

עושר לשוני

אוצר מילים באנגלית לבחינה הפסיכומטרית

עריכה: צוות פלדמן דיגיטל

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תוכן עניינים

3	אודות אבירם פלדמן בגרות ופסיכומטרי בע"מ דיגיטל בע"מ ...
4	הקדמה למהדורה השלישית
5	פתח דבר
6	מבנה הספר
7	העשרת האוצר מילים בשפה האנגלית
8	דגשים
9	Unit 1
23	Unit 2
37	Unit 3
51	Unit 4
65	Unit 5
80	Unit 6
95	Unit 7
109	Unit 8
123	Unit 9
137	Unit 10
152	Unit 11
166	Unit 12
181	Unit 13
195	Unit 14
209	Unit 15
223	Unit 16

אודות אבירם פלדמן בגרות ופסיכומטרי בע"מ ופלדמן דיגיטל

בית הספר לבגרות ולפסיכומטרי של אבירם פלדמן הוקם בשנת 2012 לאחר יותר מעשור בו אבירם פלדמן וחלק ניכר ממורי בית הספר לימדו בחריצות אין קץ, כך יומם וליל, במסגרת של שיעורים פרטיים ליחידים ולקבוצות תחת השם "אופק מתמטיקה" בערים קריית גת וראשון לציון.

במסגרת זו פותחו על ידי אבירם ומוריו הנהדרים ברבות השנים שיטות לימוד ייחודיות מאוד וכן חומרי למידה משובחים המסייעים לכולנו במלאכת ההוראה כעת חיה.

בשנת 2022 אבירם פלדמן וניקול עליה סוקמנסקי המלמדת בבית הספר, כך ביוזמת ניקול, החליטו "להסיר את הכפפה" והחלו במלאכת הקמת פלטפורמה לימודית חדשה וייחודית הקרויה "פלדמן דיגיטל" במסגרתה חומרי הלמידה המשובחים שנצברו בבית הספר במרוצת השנים יועלו אט אט לאתר נפרד מן האתר של בית הספר לטובת שימוש חופשי, בפרט בשלב הפיילוט, כך עבור הקהל הרחב.

האתר יציע לגולשיו תכנים נהדרים ויעילים אשר יחולקו לשלוש הקטגוריות העיקריות הבאות: בחינות הבגרות, הבחינה הפסיכומטרית ומתמטיקה אקדמית. כך, בין היתר, תוכלו למצוא באתר סיכומים ממוקדים, מבחני חזרה מקיפים הכוללים הצעות פתרון מלאות, בחנים ממוקדים הכוללים הצעות פתרון מלאות, סרטוני הסבר ולימוד, טיפים רבים ויעילים וכן שלל חומרי למידה נוספים.

תכני האתר יעודכנו חדשות לבקרים ויכילו תוכן בעל ערך אמיתי לגולשיו בחזון לסייע לרבים לחלוק עמנו את הידע הרב והחיוני שצברנו מאז שנת 2001 ובחזון להנגיש בעתיד את חומרי הלימוד הללו במחיר סמלי בלבד, זו המחויבות שלנו, לכל כיס.

הקדמה כללית למהדורה השלישית

ספר סה, "עושר לשוני (אנגלית) – אוצר מילים באנגלית לבחינה הפסיכומטרית", מובא בעת לפניכם במהדורתו השלישית. ייתכן כי נפלו בספר זה מספר טעויות, מסוג זה או אחר, ואנו רוצים להתנצל מראש על כך.

נודה למי מכם אשר יעיר לתשומת ליבנו בדבר כל טעות שתימצא, גם הקטנה שבהן, לטובת "הדורות" הבאים".

רצוננו הכן לשרת נאמנה את תלמידי " אבירם פלדמן בגרות ופסיכומטרי", וכן את מי אשר ירכוש את ספרי הלימוד שלנו, הוא אשר הניע אותנו "להניח" את בקשתנו זו על הכתב, כאן, לפניכם.

תודתנו מראש,

אבירם פלדמן וניקול עליה סוקמנסקי

פתח דבר

עושר לשוני רחב דיו הינו מצרך חיוני להצלחתכם בבחינה הפסיכומטרית. הכרת מילים רבות, ככל הניתן, בשפה האנגלית, תגדיל ללא ספק את סיכויי הצלחתכם בבחינה הפסיכומטרית.

בפרקים 2-9, בבחינה, אשר יופיע לאחר כתיבת החיבור בשפה העברית, תיפגשו שניים או שלושה פרקים העוסקים באנגלית. בפרקים הללו, בסבירות גבוהה למדי, ייעשה שימוש במילים בשפה האנגלית בהן אינכם נוהגים להשתמש בחיי היומיום ולכן ככל שתכירו יותר מילים בשפה האנגלית, לרות מילים "גבוהות" (מילים שאינן יום יומיות, כל תלמידינו ברבות השנים לימדו אותנו להסביר מהי מילה "גבוהה") כך הסיכוי שלכם להצליח בפרקים הללו גבוה יותר.

במהלכו התקין של קורס ההכנה לבחינה הפסיכומטרית הנלמד ב"אבירם פלדמן בגרות ופסיכומטרי" יוצג בפניכם, ע"י מורינו שיטות לימוד שונות ומגוונות להעשרת אוצר המילים שלכם בשפה האנגלית, מעין טכניקות שונות של עבודה לצורך לימוד המילים המופיעות בספר זה.

זכרו כי לעיתים העשרת השפה האנגלית והגדלת אוצר המילים אינו דורש שימוש בכוח רב אלא שימוש בכלים הנכונים אותם נעניק לכם עת הקורס.

בברכה,

אבירם פלדמן ועליה סוקמנסקי ניקול

מבנה הספר

בספר זה הובאו בפני התלמיד, או בפני הקורא, 2,000 מילים שונות, או מונחים, בשפה האנגלית. אלו חולקו על פני 16 יחידות לימוד כך שבכל אחת מהן תמצאו בדיוק 125 מילים, או מונחים, בשפה האנגלית. הרציונל העומד מאחורי חלוקת המילים הללו ל-16 יחידות הלימוד הללו הוא פשוט למדי, רצוננו "לכפות" על התלמיד ללמוד את כלל המילים בספר זה "במנות קטנות", וליתר דיוק ב-16 "מנות קטנות". אנו מניחים, ואף מבקשים מכם, לבצע "עצירה" בתום כל יחידה על מנת לחזור שוב ושוב על המילים המופיעות בה לטובת הטמעתן. המילים בכל יחידה סודרות לפי סדר ה-ABC ואף מוספרו.

ביחידה הראשונה תמצוא את המילים שמספרן 1-125, וביחידה השנייה תמצוא את המילים שמספרן

בתרגיל A בסיום כל יחידה תמצאו 8 תרגילים מסוג השלמת משפט, בתרגיל B בסיום כל יחידה תמצאו 8 תרגילים מסוג תרגום לאנגלית, בתרגיל C בסיום כל יחידה תמצאו 8 תרגילים מסוג הפכים, בתרגיל D בסיום כל יחידה תמצאו 8 תרגילים מסוג יוצא דופן, בתרגיל E בסיום כל יחידה תמצאו 8 תרגילים מסוג תרגום לעברית. בסך הכל הספר מכיל 2,000 מילים, 16 יחידות לימוד ו-640 תרגילים (40 תרגילים ביום כל יחידה שחולקו לחמישה סוגים שונים של תרגילים כשבכל אחד מהם 8 תרגילים).

העשרת האוצר מילים בשפה האנגלית

העשרת האוצר מילים בכל שפה, לרבות השפה האנגלית, שאינה שפת האם של מרבית הנבחרים, נעשתה עד כה, ברמה זו או אחרת, באופן מדורג וטבעי במהלך חייכם. זו מושפעת מכמות הספרים שקראתם, מהסביבה בה גדלתם, מבני אדם – אלה או אחרים – אשר חיו, או חיים, בסביבתכם וכן ממרכיבים נוספים ככל הנראה.

אין אנו מתיימרים באמצעות ספר זה "לפזר" על הקורא את אבקת הקסם של אבירם פלדמן בגרות ופסיכומטרי או את "מטה הקסמים" המוכר שלנו וכך להפוך את מי אשר קורא מילות הספר לאדם עשיר כקורח במילים נפלאות ונהדרות בשפה האנגלית. ספר זה בא במטרה להעשיר את ידיעת קוראו במילים באנגלית, להגדיל את כמות המילים או המונחים לו בשפה האנגלית ובכך להגדיל את סיכוייו להצליח בבחינה הפסיכומטרית.

יודגש כי משימה זו הינה יחסית, כלומר עושרו הלשוני של הקורא באמצעות הספר יגדל באופן יחסי לכמות הזמן שהוא ישקיע בכך, באופן יחסי למהירות בה מוחו "יאגור" עוד ועוד מילים ובאופן כללי, באופן יחסי לאדם העוסק במלאכה זו. אין ספק כי מרביתכם תרחיבו את עושרכם הלשוני בשפה האנגלית אם תתאמצו דיו ואם תשקיעו מזמנכם, בפרט בתקופת הכנתכם לבחינה הפסיכומטרית.

יעד זה, המוצג בכותרת מעלה, יכול שיושג בדרכים נוספות כגול האזנה מידי קביעות למהדורת החדשות שכן בהן נעשה שימוש בשפה תקינה ובהירה במרבית המקרים, בקריאת מאמרים שונים ומבוקרים המופיעים במרשתת (ניתן להיוועץ בנו לצורך כך), בקריאת ספר מעניין הכתוב בשפה רהוטה ומדויקת (ניתן להיוועץ בנו לצורך כך) ובדרכים שונות. לימוד ספר זה משול בעיני כותביו ל"הזרקת מילים חמות" למוח הקורא ולטובת הצלחתו בבחינה הפסיכומטרית ולכן אל לכם, לנערכים לבחינה זו, "להזניח" את לימודו תמורת דרך אחרת, חלופית, להעשרת שפתכם האנגלית.

בברכה,

אבירם פלדמן וניקול עליה סוקמנסקי

דגשים

1. לימוד המילים לבחינה הפסיכומטרית "יבש" מעט כיוון שהמילים נלמדות לעתים באופן "מנותק" מהקשר רחב. לצורך כך הובא בפני הקורא משפט המכיל את המילה הנידונה. אל תדלגו על קראית המשפטים המצויים לצידה של כל מילה או לצידו של כל מונח בכלל יחידות הלימוד בספר.
2. לאורך האמור בדגש מס' 1, אל תשקיעו מאמץ חריג להכיר את הפירוש המדויק של כל מילה או של כל מונח. אמצו את "גישת ההסתפקות" ונסו להכיר כמה שיותר מילים ומונחים מספר זה ובאופן כללי, בפרט את המשמעות הרחבה של המילה ולא בהכרח את פירושה המדויק. כל, לבטח, מלאכת הלימוד תוקל עליכם.
3. קצב הלימוד המומלץ הינו סביב 40-42 מילים ליום, דהיינו כ- 125 מילים בכל שלושה ימים או בחישוב פשוט למדי יחידת לימוד בכל שלושה ימים (בכל יחידה תפגשו 125 מילים או מונחים). כך, בכל שבוע נסו ללמוד 2 יחידות לימוד ומכאן שללימוד ספר זה עליכם להשקיע 8 שבועות. 30 דקות בכל יממה לטובת מטרה זו הינו משך הזמן הממוצע שתלמידינו העידו במרוצת השנים אשר הספיק לטובת הגעתם ליעד.
4. "פירוש אפשרי" – העמודה הימנית בכל עמוד שכותרתה Possible meaning, כשמה כן היא, מציגה בפניכם פירוש אפשרי למילה המובאת. אין הוא הפירוש היחיד, כאמור מעלה. לפיכך, ניתן למצוא פירושים נוספים לחלק מן המילים המופיעות לפניכם בספר זה.

בברכה,

אבירם פלדמן וניקול עליה סוקמנסקי

Unit	Term	Possible meaning	Example
1			
A			
1	abandon	לנטוש	She wiped her face determined not to abandon her brother again.
2	ability	יכולת, כישרון	As my spouse, you have the ability to draw off my power.
3	abnormal	חריג, לא נורמלי	It was abnormal that the student could not sit through the lesson.
4	abolish	לבטל	There are still places around the world where they need to abolish slavery.
5	absent	נעדר	Alex was quiet a moment, his expression absent as he watched Sara.
6	absorb	לספוג	The rocks absorb the heat from the sun.
7	abuse	לנצל לרעה, להתעלל	Don't abuse your privileges or they will be taken away.
8	academy	אקדמיה	The academy at Exeter was a famous school for preparing boys for college.
9	accent	מבטא	Maybe it was the soft accent that held her attention.
B			
10	back-up	גיבוי	It's always good to have a backup plan.
11	backward	לאחור	She took a small step backward .
12	backyard	חצר אחורית	The air was hot and heavy, but the small backyard setting remained pleasant.
13	badge	תג, סמל	The policeman flashed his badge .
14	bail	ערבות	Do you have money? I need you to bail me out.
15	balance	שיווי משקל	The skater suddenly lost his balance and fell.
C			
16	cabin	בקתה	Tom lives alone in a small cabin near a waterfall.
17	calamity	אסון	A calamity was avoided by sheer luck.
18	calendar	לוח שנה	I marked your birthday on my calendar .

19	callous	קשוח, אטום	How can you be so callous ?
20	calm	רגוע, להירגע	Let's try and stay calm .
21	camp	מחנה	We found Tom alone at the camp .
22	candid	גילוי לב, כן	The teacher was quite candid about my chances of entering Tokyo University.
23	canopy	חופה, סכך	The bed in my hotel room is covered by a sheer white canopy .
24	canter	דהירה קלה	Half a minute later they started again, this time at a canter .
25	cap	כובע	He put a cap on his head.
26	capacity	קיבולת, תפוסה	This elevator's capacity is ten people.
27	captive	שבוי	Ron has been taken captive .
28	carapace	שריון	Turtles rely on a hard carapace to protect them.
29	carbon	פחמן	Carbon plays an important part in animal and vegetables life.
30	carpenter	נגר	The carpenter is measuring the floor.
31	carpet	שטיח	We must buy a new carpet for this room.
32	carriage	קרונ, מרכבה	We will take a drive around the island on this carriage .
33	cart	עגלה, לסחוב בעגלה	Sara pushed the shopping cart for her mother.
34	cashier	קופאי	The cashier bagged the customer's groceries.
D			
35	daily	יומיומי	I always order the daily special when I eat lunch at this restaurant.
36	deaf	חירש	The poor child was born deaf .
37	debate	דיון, עימות, ויכוח	We will debate this subject at the meeting.
38	decay	להירקב	We have to pick those apples right now, otherwise they'll decay .
39	decent	הולם, נאה, יפה, מכובד	I think it's time for me to buy a decent car.
40	deception	מרמה, הונאה, הטעיה	Appearances can be deceptive .

41	decision	החלטה, הכרעה	I know you'll make the right decision .
42	declaration	הצהרה, הכרזה	The nation recently declared its independence.
43	decline	לרדת, לצמצם, להפחית, לדחות	She declined his offer.
44	decoration	קישוט, עיטור	I like to decorate my room with flowers.
45	decrease	להפחית, לצמצם, להמעיט	They should decrease the sugar in these muffins.
E			
46	earn	להשתכר, להרוויח	Don't spend more than you earn .
47	earnest	רציני, ברצינות	I am very earnest when I say that I will never do that again.
48	earth	כדור הארץ, העולם	The moon circles the earth .
49	east	מזרח	The Middle East is the cradle of civilization.
50	ebb	לסגת, לרדת, שפל	His health ebbed slowly away.
51	echo	הד	We heard the echo of our voices from the other side of the valley.
52	economic	כלכלי	Such an economic program will help the rich at the expense of the poor.
53	edge	קצה, גבול, להב	Ronny walked to the edge of the pool.
54	edict	צו, הוראה	My mother gave the edict that my homework is to be done before dinner.
55	effect	השפעה, תוצאה	This medicine has no harmful side effects .
F			
56	fabulous	נפלא, נהדר, אגדי, רב	He has a fabulous reputation for his high integrity.
57	facilitate	להקל על, לסייע	You could facilitate the process by sharing your knowledge.
58	facility	מתקנים ושירותים	If you join this club, you will be entitled to use all of its facilities .
59	fact	עובדה	You must consider the fact that he is too young.
60	factory	בית חרושת, מפעל	The factory is producing a new type of car.

G			
61	gain	להרוויח, לזכות, לצבור, לעלות ב-	You seem to have gained some weight.
62	gallop	דהירה	We galloped our horses over the hill.
H			
63	habit	הרגל, נוהג קבוע	The habit of smoking is very difficult to get rid of.
64	hacker	פורץ מחשבים	Daniel gave us a software program which allows us to detect when a hacker tries to enter our system.
65	haggard	כחוש, עייף, מודאג	Maybe I'll return at some point as a haggard old grandfather.
I			
66	iceberg	קרחון	It's just the tip of the iceberg .
67	ideal	אידיאלי, מושלם	It's an ideal weather for a picnic.
68	identify	לזהות	The lost boy was identified by his clothes.
69	ideology	אידיאולוגיה	The ideology has great influence in the world.
J			
70	jab	דחף, תקע, נעץ	He earned himself a sharp jab in the kidney.
K			
71	kaleidoscope	מגוון, ססגוני, קלידוסקופ	For once his face was a kaleidoscope of emotion.
L			
72	lab	מעבדה	John opened the door to his lab .
73	label	תווית	He attached a label to the bag.
74	lace	תחרה, לשרוך	The dress was trimmed with lace .
75	lack	חוסר, מחסור ב-	He lacks the talent to be an actor.
76	lad	ילד, נער, בחור	David is a good lad .
M			

77	mace	שרביט, אלה	He used a mace to hit his victims.
78	machine	מכונה	He asked her how to turn on the machine .
79	macro	מקרו, מכלל הוראות	The general focused at the macro level and the overall costs of war.
80	mad	משוגע	The man got mad when his wife called him names.
81	magic	כישוף, קסם, פלא	My cousin is good at doing magic tricks.
82	magnet	מגנט	A magnet attracts iron.
83	magnify	להגדיל	She tends to magnify the faults of people she dislikes.
84	maid	חדרנית, עוזרת בית	With a house this big, you'll need a maid .
N			
85	nail	ציפורן	I never cut my nails at night.
86	naive	תמים, נאיבי	It's naive of you to believe that.
87	nap	תנומה	I'm going to take a nap .
88	napkin	מפית	Paper napkins are sold in packs of ten.
89	narrate	לספר, לקריין	Jonathan was asked to narrate the story.
O			
90	oasis	נווה מדבר	After days of being stranded in the desert, the man came across a beautiful oasis .
91	obesity	שמנות, עודף משקל מופרז	Some soft drinks have very high sugar content and can cause obesity .
92	object	חפץ, עצם, דבר	She loves to be surrounded by familiar objects .
93	objection	התנגדות, הסתייגות	There's no objection to this vote.
94	objective	מטרה, יעד	She had achieved her objective .
95	obligation	חובה, התחייבות	He didn't fulfill his obligations .
P			
96	pace	קצב, צעד, לצעוד	A drunk person walks with a shaky pace .

97	pack	אריזה, חבילה, לארוז	Every day I carry a pack of books to school.
98	paddle	לחתור, משוט	The man was rowing a boat by the paddle .
99	pageantry	תצוגה מרהיבה, טקס ססגוני	Millions of people enjoyed the pageantry of the Olympic opening ceremony on the television.
100	pain	כאב, להכאיב	Her knee joint has a lot of pain .
101	paint	צבע, לצבוע	Their dining room was painted pale blue.
102	pair	זוג, צמד	I got a pair of new shoes.
103	pale	חיוור	Mother wore a pale blue dress.
104	pamphlet	עלון, חוברת	Please help me distribute these pamphlets to the visitors.
105	palm	כף יד, דקל, עץ תמר	He hit his forehead with the palm of his hand.
106	pan	סיר, תבנית, מחבת	Take the pan off the fire.
107	pandemic	נפוץ, מגפתי	Pandemic disease is as devastating as epidemic.
108	pander	לספק (רצון), להיכנע ל-	He refuses to pander to his boss's demands.
109	panel	פנל, לוח מובלט, צוות	The instrument panel has a very ergonomic layout.
Q			
110	quail	רעד, שקשק, פחד	She quailed before giving the speech.
R			
111	race	מרוץ	I used to dream about becoming a race car driver.
112	racism	גזענות	We don't pretend that racism no longer exists.
S			
113	sabotage	לחבל ב-	Drinking alcohol after a workout will sabotage your efforts.
114	sacred	קדוש, מקודש	Cats were sacred animals in ancient Egypt.
115	sacrifice	הקרבה, ויתור, קורבן	She is not willing to sacrifice her career in order to have children.

116	sail	לשוט ב-, להשיט, מפרש שיט	The ship sailed along the coast.
117	salary	משכורת	I'll pay you back once I receive my salary .
T			
118	taboo	איסור	When I was a young boy, my mother told me it was taboo to ask a woman her age.
119	taint	כתם, להכתים	Baseball owners worry that steroid use could taint the reputation of the sport.
120	tangible	מוחשי, ממשי	The tension in the air was so thick it was almost tangible .
U			
121	ulcer	אולקוס, כיב כיבה	My uncle has an ulcer in his stomach as a result of stress.
122	ulterior	כמוס, נסתר	Why is he suddenly so nice to me? He must have an ulterior motive.
V			
123	vacate	לפנות	We must vacate the house before next month.
W			
124	wage	שכר	If you want your workers to be happy, you need to pay them a decent wage .
125	warp	לעקם, לעוות, להתעקם, להתעוות	.The heat caused the wood to warp

Unit 1 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. She trusted him completely, that is why his _____ was so painful.
 - (1) warp
 - (2) race
 - (3) deception
 - (4) salary

2. The characters were as _____ as all of us standing in this room.
 - (1) decoration
 - (2) tangible
 - (3) badge
 - (4) effect

3. The other day we saw a very _____ homeless person near our street.
 - (1) haggard
 - (2) economic
 - (3) pamphlet
 - (4) ulcer

4. The little boy cried as he knew the doctor has to _____ the needle in his arm.
 - (1) accent
 - (2) capacity
 - (3) jab
 - (4) pair

5. There was a power outage, I hope your computer has a _____.
 - (1) candid
 - (2) backyard
 - (3) backup
 - (4) calendar

6. Some species rapidly change color and cause the _____ of any others which with they come in contact.
 - (1) decay
 - (2) decent
 - (3) echo
 - (4) center

7. Trees arched over the roads, forming a ____ of leaves.

- (1) earn
- (2) debate
- (3) canopy
- (4) machine

8. The war destroyed the fisheries, which steadily declined, reaching their lowest ____ from 1820 to 1840.

- (1) macro
- (2) ebb
- (3) label
- (4) machine

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. calamity

- (1) happiness
- (2) disaster
- (3) derivation
- (4) danger

2. ability

- (1) competence
- (2) ignorance
- (3) disability
- (4) opportunities

3. taint

- (1) agree
- (2) acquirement
- (3) contamination
- (4) brilliant

4. decline

- (1) respond
- (2) rise
- (3) presume
- (4) deny

5. callous
(1) pretty
(2) insensitive
(3) tender
(4) specify
-

6. ulterior
(1) hidden
(2) plunge
(3) relief
(4) evacuate
-

7. edict
(1) scream
(2) order
(3) assume
(4) invade
-

8. vacate
(1) permit
(2) fortify
(3) prepare
(4) evacuate
-

C. Find the opposite

1. facilitate
(1) impede
(2) soothed
(3) jest
(4) genre
-
2. gain
(1) moderate
(2) lose
(3) fulfill
(4) trail

3. pale

- (1) deathlike
 - (2) ajar
 - (3) colored
 - (4) entitle
-

4. quail

- (1) steady
 - (2) lecture
 - (3) shrink
 - (4) wince
-

5. sacred

- (1) holy
 - (2) bright
 - (3) secular
 - (4) terrified
-

6. lack

- (1) lad
 - (2) abundance
 - (3) ogre
 - (4) shortfall
-

7. magnify

- (1) abuse
 - (2) pity
 - (3) inherit
 - (4) shortfall
-

8. absent

- (1) meek
- (2) present
- (3) legacy
- (4) mellow

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. abnormal, unusual, weird, lace
2. amplify, enlarge, decrease, magnify
3. absorb, eject, disperse, spew
4. free, unlock, captive, loose
5. mace, rooster, gazelle, hamster
6. audible, volume, tumult, deaf
7. core, carapace, bare, naked
8. gorgeous, repulsive, abrupt, identify

E. Find the correct translation

1. narrate

- (1) חפץ
- (2) לספר
- (3) לצבוע
- (4) לבקוע

2. wage

- (1) משכורת
- (2) תג
- (3) שכר
- (4) פחמן

3. pamphlet

- (1) תוצאה
- (2) דת
- (3) טקס מרהיב
- (4) עלון

4. sacrifice

- (1) להשתעשע
- (2) להקריב
- (3) להתפלל
- (4) לדקור

5. obligation

- (1) מטרה
 - (2) פקודה
 - (3) מגיפה
 - (4) התחייבות
-

6. earnest

- (1) ברצינות
 - (2) כדור הארץ
 - (3) התפרצות
 - (4) פשרה
-

7. gallop

- (1) כללי
 - (2) שייט
 - (3) בריחה
 - (4) דהירה
-

8. pace

- (1) מנגינה
- (2) קצב
- (3) פואמה
- (4) שירה

Answer key – Unit 1

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	2	1	3	3	1	3	2

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	3	4	2	1	2	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	2	3	1	3	2	4	2

D

1. lace
2. decrease
3. absorb
4. captive
5. mace
6. deaf
7. carapace
8. identify

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	3	4	2	4	1	4	2

Unit 2	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	accept	לקבל	Give her a little time to accept the idea.
2	access	גישה	I can't access that account without the personal code.
3	accident	תאונה	An accident caused his situation.
4	acclaim	לשבח	In recent years, the town had attained international acclaim for its ice climbing park.
B			
5	bale	חבילה, צרור	He watched her lift a bale of hay and step up on the pile.
6	band	להקה, חבורה, רצועה, לאחד	She banded the newspapers together for delivery.
7	banner	דגל, כרזה	The team had a banner season last year.
C			
8	cast	להשליך חכה, לצקת	He cast his line into the lake.
9	cast	צוות שחקנים, ללהק	The audience said that the entire cast was excellent.
10	casual	סתמי, יומיומי	Her coat was too casual for the occasion.
11	catalyze	לזרז תגובה כימית	The effect had catalyzed the opposite reaction.
12	categorize	לסווג	They are going to categorize everything.
13	cause	לגרום ל-	I didn't cause the accident.
14	cave	מערה	The cave was so dark that they had to feel their way.
15	ceiling	תקרה	I saw a fly on the ceiling .
16	cell	תא	We won't be able to get out of this cell .
17	censure	לנזוף ב-, לגנות	He censured me for what I had done.
D			

18	dedicate	להקדיש ל-	The author dedicated the book to his wife.
19	deduce	להקיש, להסיק	From the evidence left on the floor we can deduce where the thief went next.
20	default	ברירת מחדל, להשתמש, לא לשלם	Our team won by default because our opponent never showed up to play.
21	defeat	להביס, לנצח, תבוסה, הפסד	I didn't want to be defeated in front of my friends.
22	defend	להגן על, להגן מפני	A good lawyer would leave no stone unturned in his efforts to defend his client.

E

23	effective	יעיל, ממש	The exercises are simple and effective .
24	efficient	יעיל	She is an efficient and reliable assistant.
25	effort	מאמץ	I wonder if my efforts will pay off.
26	egocentric	אנוכי אגוצנטרי	You are the most egocentric person who I have ever met in the world.
27	eject	לסלק, לגרש	About 40 police stepped in to separate and eject the brawlers, but no one was arrested.
28	elastic	גומי, גומייה, אלסטי, גמיש	A rubber ball bounces because it is elastic .
29	elder	המבוגר יותר	You must respect your elders' brothers.
30	elect	לבחור	They agreed to elect him as president.
31	electrician	חשמל, חשמלאי	An electrician fixed the fan.
32	electricity	חשמל	The electricity went off during the storm.

F

33	fade	לדהות, לדעוך	Danny was wearing a faded blue work shirt.
34	failure	כישלון	Even the most carefully made plans frequently result in failure .
35	faint	חלש, קלוש, להתעלף	The heat was so intense that I fainted .
36	faith	אמונה, דת	Don't lose faith in yourself.

37	fake	זיוף, רמאות	This is the best fake ID I've ever seen.
38	fallible	נוטה לטעות, לא אמין	Everyone is fallible to some degree.
39	fame	פרסום, תהילה, שם	Fame and success don't always walk hand in hand.
40	familiar	מוכר, ידוע	That book is familiar to all young children.
41	famous	מפורסם	She is famous as an actress.
42	fantasy	פנטזיה	I have years to make up, dreams and fantasies to fulfill.
G			
43	gamble	להמר, הימור, סיכון	You've got to give up gambling once and for all.
44	garnish	לקשט	The table was garnished with flowers.
45	gate	שער, פתח	The gate is closed all the year round.
46	gear	הילוך, ציוד, להתאים ל	Moshe put the car in gear and drove away.
H			
47	haggle	להתמקח על	We can haggle over price later.
48	halt	לעצור, להפסיק	The train was brought to a sudden halt .
49	hammer	פטיש, להכות בפטיש	The hammer flew out of my hands.
50	handful	חופן, מלוא היד, קומץ	She scooped a handful of water.
51	handicap	מגבלה, מכשול, נכות	Mother gave her seat to a handicapped man.
52	handle	ידית, לטפל ב-, להתמודד עם	I can handle this, no problem.
I			
53	idiom	צירוף מילים, ניב	The teacher said that we must memorize these idioms .
54	ignore	להתעלם מ-	I don't see how you can ignore this.

55	illegal	לא חוקי	It never occurred to me that what I was doing might be illegal .
56	illicit	לא חוקי, אסור	I dumped my boyfriend because of his illicit drug habit.
57	illness	מחלה	Illness prevented him from attending the meeting.
58	illusion	אשליה	In my opinion, permanent peace is nothing but illusion .
59	image	תדמית, תמונה	I can't figure out how to upload an image .
60	imagery	דימוי	The movie was full of biblical imagery .

J

61	jade	אבן חן ירוקה, צבע ירוק	There is a Chinese proverb which states that a jade stone is useless before it is processed, and a man is good for nothing until he is educated.
62	jail	בית סוהר, כלא	Ten prisoners broke out of jail .
63	jam	ריבה, פקק תנועה	Tom spread some strawberry jam on a slice of bread.

K

64	karaoke	קריוקי	I am bad at singing karaoke .
65	keen	נלהב, להוט	He wasn't too keen about the idea when she first told him about it.
66	knuckle	מפרק האצבע	His hands were balled into fists at his sides and the knuckles were white.

L

67	ladder	סולם	Hold this ladder steady.
68	lag	לפגר מאחור, פער זמנים	I've been back home for a week, but I'm still suffering from jet lag .
69	lake	אגם ימה	We all swam in the lake .
70	lamb	טלה, שה	Marry had a little lamb whose fleece was white as snow.
71	lame	צולע	He was lame for the rest of his days.
72	lamp	פנס, מנורה	Set the lamp on the table.
73	land	ארץ, מדינה	Land prices are very high in Israel.

74	land	לנחות, להנחית	Jhon fell off the ladder and landed on his back.
75	lane	שביל, סמטה, רחוב, נתיב	The town has many narrow lanes .
76	language	שפה, לשון	Richard doesn't speak our language .
M			
77	mail	דואר	I received your mail .
78	main	עיקר, ראשי, החשוב ביותר	The main bedroom is just down the hall.
79	maintain	לשמור על, לתחזק	He'll have to trust you to maintain absolute secrecy.
80	majesty	הוד והדר, נשגבות	The vision of the Almighty is full of majesty and peace.
81	major	גדול, חשוב, עיקרי, ראשי	History is not his major subject.
82	majority	רוב	The majority of cars built in Brazil are adapted to use alcohol as fuel.
83	male	מין זכר	She couldn't distinguish whether it was male or female.
84	malice	זדון, רשעות	The truth is I spoke without malice therefore, I ask you to forgive my blunt words.
N			
85	narrow	צר	It is difficult to find shoes to fit Sara because her feet are very narrow .
86	nation	אומה, מדינה	Every nation has its own flag.
87	native	יליד של המקום	She wanted to visit her native country once more before she died.
88	natural	טבעי	We have a natural desire to help others.
89	naughty	שובב, רע	He was very naughty when he was a little boy.
O			
90	oblique	אלכסוני, משופע, לא ישיר	His oblique answers to the principal's questions suggested he was hiding the truth.
91	obliterate	למחוק לגמרי, להשמיד	According to scientists, the nuclear weapon has the capacity to obliterate the entire city.

92	oblivious	לא מודע, לא ער ל-	She was completely oblivious of all the trouble she had caused.
93	obnoxious	דוחה, מגעיל	Do people ever accuse you of being obnoxious ?
94	obscure	לא ידוע, אלמוני	The cause of the accident is still obscure .
95	observance	שמירה, קיום	The observance of this family tradition would make your grandmother very happy.
P			
96	pang	כאב, ייסורים	I have hunger pangs .
97	panic	להיכנס לפאניקה, לאבד עשתונות	Let's not panic over this.
98	pant	להתנשף	The dog is panting while running.
99	parade	מסדר, מצעד, תצוגה	The parade was led by an army band.
100	paradise	גן עדן	The island is a paradise for children.
101	paragraph	פיסקה	Please refer to paragraph ten.
102	parallel	מקביל	The road is parallel to the river.
103	paralyze	לשתק	She is paralyzed in both legs.
104	paranoid	פרנואידי	He is very paranoid about his grades.
105	paraphrase	להביע בנוסח אחר, לשכתב	To paraphrase the old saying, the proof of the cleaving is in the living.
106	parcel	חבילה	The mailman just delivered a parcel .
107	parched	יבש, צחית, צמא מאוד	Can I have a drink? I am parched !
108	pare	לקלף, לקצץ, להקטין, לצמצם	A lot of companies have pared their staff down to a minimum.
Q			
109	quake	לרעוד	Don't quake just because the principal wants to see you.
110	qualify	הכשיר, הסמיך, התאים, להיות זכאי ל-	You're the only person I know who is qualified for this job.

R			
111	radiate	להקרין	She radiated self confidence in the interview.
112	radical	יסודי, קיצוני	His ideas are too radical to be acceptable to most people.
113	rage	זעם, התפרצות, להתפרץ	In an attempt to calm his rage , the teacher stepped outside of his classroom.
S			
114	salient	בולט, עיקרי, חשוב	Tell me the salient features of this new car.
115	saliva	רוק	Her face felt hot, and she didn't have enough saliva to swallow.
116	salute	הצדעה	The soldiers saluted as they marched past the general.
117	salvage	להציל, הצלה, רכוש שניצל	The fireman was able to salvage the child from the fire and keep him safe.
118	sample	מדגם (אקראי), דגימה, לדגום	The nurse took a blood sample from the patient.
T			
119	target	מטרה, יעד	I aimed my gun at the target .
120	tear	דמעה, לפרוץ בבכי, לקרוע, להיקרע	His story moved her to tears .
U			
121	ultimate	סופי, אחרון, אולטימטיבי, מושלם, שיא	Our ultimate goal is to establish world peace.
122	uncertain	לא בטוח, לא ודאי, לא ברור	He has lost his job and his future seems very uncertain .
V			
123	vaccinate	לחסן	I was vaccinated against the flu.
W			
124	warrant	צו, להצדיק, להיות ראוי ל-	The police have issued a warrant for the arrest of two suspects wanted in connection with a bank robbery.
125	wave	גל	A big wave turned over his canoe.

Unit 2 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. The car came to a _____ and then started to roll forward.
 - (1) pound
 - (2) severe
 - (3) halt
 - (4) poverty

2. The students weren't so _____ about getting more homework for the weekend.
 - (1) obsolete
 - (2) keen
 - (3) define
 - (4) needle

3. In _____ of due payment, their lands were liable to be sold to the highest bidder.
 - (1) default
 - (2) mourning
 - (3) faith
 - (4) pump

4. H.I.V is proven to not be transmitted by _____.
 - (1) block
 - (2) totally
 - (3) force
 - (4) saliva

5. This port was notorious for its smuggling and _____ trade.
 - (1) battle
 - (2) adapt
 - (3) prize
 - (4) illicit

6. On Christmas morning, he saw a little _____ with his name on it.
 - (1) mimic
 - (2) regret
 - (3) bale
 - (4) lake

7. gave us _____ to a web site on which to submit our information.
- (1) karaoke
 - (2) access
 - (3) parade
 - (4) uncertain

8. When someone says "beat around the bush" to describe and not addressing an issue, they are using an _____.
- (1) idiom
 - (2) lease
 - (3) science
 - (4) match

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. garnish
- (1) respond
 - (2) decorate
 - (3) accuse
 - (4) halt

2. eject
- (1) nerve
 - (2) chart
 - (3) banish
 - (4) wave

3. handicap
- (1) recovery
 - (2) chimney
 - (3) depth
 - (4) disability

4. haggle
- (1) launch
 - (2) obtain
 - (3) dissociate
 - (4) bargain

5. pare
 (1) peel
 (2) scroll
 (3) afloat
 (4) affirm

6. efficient
 (1) ajar
 (2) effective
 (3) clear
 (4) enquire

7. pang
 (1) affirm
 (2) imagery
 (3) ache
 (4) chalk

8. salient
 (1) quiet
 (2) prominent
 (3) royal
 (4) expert

C. Find the opposite

1. censure
 (1) candid
 (2) praise
 (3) rescue
 (4) amulet

2. fake
 (1) differ
 (2) mitigate
 (3) genuine
 (4) desert

3. narrow
 (1) wide
 (2) haze
 (3) omission
 (4) naive
-

4. parched
 (1) fame
 (2) obstruct
 (3) moist
 (4) ransom
-

5. oblivious
 (1) gear
 (2) depth
 (3) nuance
 (4) aware
-

6. maintain
 (1) privilege
 (2) destroy
 (3) roll
 (4) verdict
-

7. fallible
 (1) flourish
 (2) perfect
 (3) limb
 (4) essential
-

8. observance
 (1) highlight
 (2) instrument
 (3) heedlessness
 (4) premature

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. kindness, malice, benevolence, thoughtfulness
2. moderate, calm, naughty, obedient
3. harm, impairment, injure, vaccinate
4. quake, still, pacific, hushed
5. cheeks, pupils, knuckle, nostrils
6. clear, understood, obvious, obscure
7. curse, acclaim, swear, obloquy
8. incompetence, effort, laziness, passivity

E. Find the correct translation

1. paragraph

- (1) סיפור
- (2) פיסקה
- (3) כתב
- (4) תרשים

2. sample

- (1) מדגם
- (2) בדרך כלל
- (3) סכנה
- (4) עקומה

3. imagery

- (1) מכולת
- (2) כוח סבל
- (3) שליטה
- (4) דימוי

4. qualify

- (1) כמות
- (2) להסמיק
- (3) לפסול
- (4) מסה

5. warrant

- (1) צו
 - (2) אגם
 - (3) פסולת
 - (4) מקדמה
-

6. oblique

- (1) מעלה
 - (2) אלכסוני
 - (3) זווית
 - (4) קרן
-

7. pant

- (1) לחבב
 - (2) לתקוף
 - (3) להתנשף
 - (4) לשים גבול
-

8. salute

- (1) להרכין ראש
- (2) להרחיב
- (3) להתחרט
- (4) להצדיע

Answer key – Unit 2

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	2	1	4	4	3	2	1

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	3	4	4	1	2	3	2

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	3	1	3	4	2	2	3

D

1. malice
2. naughty
3. vaccinate
4. quake
5. knuckles
6. obscure
7. acclaim
8. effort

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	4	2	1	2	3	4

Unit 3	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	accomplish	להשיג	You have to accomplish your project work to get promotion.
2	according to	לדברי, לפי	According to the invitation, the party will be held in the main entrance.
3	account	חשבון, דיווח	He went far out of his way and lost much time, all on account of his surliness.
4	ache	כאב	A day beneath ground made her eyes ache in the full light of day.
B			
5	barber	ספר	He goes to a barber downtown.
6	barely	בקושי	If she had a choice of what to believe, she'd believe John, a man she barely knew.
7	bargain	מציאה, עסקה, התמקח	I think everyone involved was satisfied with the bargain we made.
C			
8	central	מרכזי	I jog through Central Park every morning at 6 a.m.
9	cereal	דגן	Ori poured milk on his cereal .
10	certain	ודאי, בטוח, בוודאות	I am not certain about that.
11	certify	לאשר, להצהיר	A judge must certify the contract.
12	chain	שרשרת	Noam put oil on the bicycle chain .
13	chalk	גיר	Take this piece of chalk and write on the blackboard.
14	challenge	אתגר	His question challenged us to think.
15	chamber	חדר, תא	He put three bullets into the chamber of the gun.
16	champion	אלוף	He is a potential world champion .
D			
17	deficient	חסר, לוקה בחסר, מוגבל	The protein deficiency is a key component of reflexes.

18	define	להגדיר	Can you clearly define this word?
19	defrost	להפשיר	Hot dogs freeze well and defrost quite quickly.
20	defuse	לפרק, לנטרל	They defused the bomb before it could blow up.
21	delicate	עדין, רך, שברירי, רגיש	I find myself in a rather delicate situation.
E			
22	elevate	להעלות, להגביה, לקדם	The teacher elevates the minds of the young students.
23	elicit	להוציא, להשיג, לעורר	Shalom tried to elicit a response from Dana.
24	eliminate	להסיר, לסלק, לחסל	You need to eliminate foods high in cholesterol if you want to reduce your chance of a heart attack.
25	elucidate	להבהיר	He did not elucidate what was meant by a significant submission.
26	elude	להתחמק מ-	The criminal was able to elude the police in the crowded mall.
27	elusive	חמקמק, לא קל למצוא, להשיג אותו	The police are finding it difficult to catch the elusive bank robber.
28	emancipate	לשחרר, להעניק שוויון זכויות	His attempt to emancipate himself from the control of the coalition at the general elections of October.
F			
29	faraway	רחוק	His eyes had a faraway look.
30	farewell	שלום, פרידה	We are giving a farewell party for him tonight.
31	farm	חוזה, משק	My uncle has a big chicken farm .
32	fatal	קטלני	Humans make errors and sometimes these errors can result fatal .
33	fate	גורל	People can't avoid fate , but they can control the way they respond to it.
G			
34	general	כללי, נרחב, רחב	Even though I disagree with his views in general , I have to admit that he may be right on this specific issue.
35	genetic	גנטי	Through genetic engineering, corn can produce its own pesticides.

H		
36	hang	לתלות, להשתלשל Hang your hat on the hook.
37	harbor	נמל, לטפח We saw many ships in the harbor .
38	hard	קשה, מפרך I find this hard to believe.
I		
39	imagine	לדמיין I can't imagine living like that.
40	immature	לא מפותח, לא בוגר He's a nice little boy, a bit immature , but very intelligent.
41	immediate	מיד You need immediate medical attention.
42	immigrant	מהגר The ship carried hundreds of immigrants to America.
J		
43	jar	צנצנת There are some cookies in the jar .
K		
44	keep	להישאר, לשמור ל, להחזיק I keep my hammer in the toolbox.
45	keeper	שומר The keeper opens the center's doors at 7:00.
L		
46	lapse	שכחה, הפסקה, מעידה, פג תוקף Sorry I couldn't answer your question as I had a lapse of memory.
47	lash	להצליף, לקשור חזק Rain lashed the windshield of the car, and strong winds blew us from side to side.
48	latitude	קו רוחב There are 90° of latitude between the Equator and the North Pole.
49	lattice	סבכה, רשת, סורג The window is covered by a lattice of a cherry wood.
50	laugh	לצחוק I made you laugh , didn't I?
51	launch	להשיק, לשגר A new airplane was launched .
M		
52	mammal	יונק A whale is a mammal .

53	manage	להצליח, להסתדר עם, לנהל	I can manage on my own.
54	mandatory	חובה	A cooking course should be mandatory in schools.
55	mangle	למחוץ, לרסק	His hand was caught in the machine accidentally and was totally mangled .
56	manifest	להופיע, להתבטא, ברור	While this point seems manifest to me, it may not be apparent to everyone.
57	manifold	רבים, שונים ומגוונים	He is a man of manifold interests.
58	manipulate	לתמרן, להשפיע על	I don't like people who manipulate others.
59	mankind	האנושות, המין האנושי	We should work for the welfare of mankind .
60	manner	דרך, אופן, צורה	I don't like his affected manner of speaking.
61	mansion	וילה, בית גדול ומפואר	The house was like a mansion .
62	manual	מדריך שימושי, חוברת הדרכה, ידני	I don't understand the manual for this software.
63	manufacture	לייצר, ייצור	Japan is famous for the manufacture of quality cars.
64	manuscript	כתב יד	The museum has several rare manuscripts from the Middle Ages.
65	march	לצעוד	You can't just march into a person's life and disrupt it.
66	margin	שוליים	Leave a margin on the paper when you write.
67	mark	כתם, סימן, אות	His shoes left muddy marks on the floor.
N			
68	nausea	בחילה	The nausea persisted for a while but was eventually lost in sleep.
69	navy	חיל הים	Our brother looks very masculine in his new navy uniform.
70	near	קרוב	My house is near the station.
71	neat	נקי, מסודר	She wore a neat dress.
72	necessary	הכרחי, נחוץ, צריך	Maybe it wasn't necessary to say anything.

73	neck	צוואר	Her neck was tender, and swallowing was painful.
74	necklace	ענק, מחרוזת	I gave her the amberoid necklace she broke.
75	needle	מחט	I carefully threaded the needle to fix the hole in my jeans.
76	negate	לנטרל, לקזז, לשלול, לסתור	You negate the effect of the cold by wearing two pairs of socks.
77	negative	שלילי	Why does Danni have such a negative attitude?
O			
78	observation	התבוננות	The patient is being kept under observation .
79	obsession	שיגעון, דיבוק, אובססיה	She has an obsession about cleanliness.
80	obsolete	מיושן, לא בשימוש	That's an obsolete model.
81	obstacle	מכשול	He has overcome many obstacles .
82	obstinate	עקשן, עקשני	He became more obstinate as he grew older.
83	obstruct	לחסום, להסתיר, להכשיל, להפריע	A snow slide obstructed the road.
84	obtain	להשיג, לקבל, לרכוש	How did you obtain these old postage stamps?
85	obtrude	להפריע, לדחוף את עצמו	The noise of the television obtruded on our conversation.
86	obviate	לסלק, להסיר	The DNA evidence obviates the need for further investigation.
87	obvious	ברור, גלוי לעין, מובן מאליו	It is obvious that he is right.
88	occasion	אירוע, הזדמנות, מקרה	Your speech was appropriate for the occasion .
89	occlude	לחסום, לסגור, למנוע	The police officers have blocked off the road to occlude the bomb from the public.
P			
90	parish	קהילה, אזור קהילתי	He is a member of the parish committee.
91	parity	שוויון	The employees wanted pay parity with similar jobs in other offices.

92	parole	שחרור מוקדם (על תנאי)	He is going to be released on parole .
93	partial	חלקי	A partial error could also be dangerous.
94	participant	משתתף	The participants were for the most part women.
95	particular	מסוים, מיוחד	I had nothing in particular to say.
96	partition	מחיצה	This partition separates the two rooms.
97	partner	שותף	I want a partner someone I can work beside not after.
98	passion	תשוקה	He has a passion for fishing.
99	passport	דרכון	May I look at your passport ?
100	password	סיסמה	Every spy in the detective agency must remember his password .
101	paste	להדביק, עיסה, דבק	Close the envelope with the paste .
102	pastry	בצק	We should avoid fat and rich food, butter, pastry , and sauces.
103	pat	לטפוח על	I bent down to pat the dog.
104	patch	כתם, שטח קטן, טלאי, להטליא	My mother had to patch my pants.
105	path	שביל	We hacked a path through the forest.
106	patience	סבלנות	He has no patience in dealing with children.
107	patient	חולה, מטופל	This patient is suffering from headache.
108	patrol	לסייר, סיור	There is a police patrol at the end of the road.
109	pattern	דפוס קבוע, תבנית	I'm beginning to see a pattern .
110	pause	הפסקה	There was a brief pause and then the music began.
111	quality	איכות	I prefer quality to quantity.
R			
112	raise	להרים, להגביה	There is no need to raise your voice.
113	rampage	להשתולל	The basketball fans rampaged through the town.

114	ransom	כופר	The kidnappers demanded a ransom of \$ 1,000,000 for the girl's release.
S			
115	sanitary	תברואתי	Sanitary conditions in the refugee camps were terrible.
116	satisfy	להשביע רצון-, לספק את-	Nothing satisfies him – he's always complaining.
117	savage	פראי, אכזרי, שלוח רסן	The movie received savage criticism.
118	scale	קנה מידה, גודל, היקף	At this stage it is impossible to estimate the full scale of the disaster.
T			
119	tear	לקרוע, להיקרע, לתלוש	She always tears pages out of her notebook.
120	technician	טכנאי, טכנאית	Please take my laptop to a certified technician .
U			
121	uncompromising	בלתי מתפשר	The professor was uncompromising in his refusal to allow us to bring notes to class on the day of the exam.
122	unconscious	חסר הכרה	He was found lying unconscious on the bathroom floor.
V			
123	vacillate	להתלבט יותר מדי, להתחבט	You will miss a great opportunity if you vacillate instead of accepting the job offer.
W			
124	wave	לנפנף בידו, לנופף	I leant out of the window and waved goodbye to my friends.
125	weapon	כלי נשק	The killer wore gloves to avoid leaving his fingerprints on the murder weapon .

Unit 3 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. _____ yourselves from mental slavery, none but ourselves can free our mind.

(M. Garvey).

- (1) gesture
- (2) emancipate
- (3) lease
- (4) queue

2. They rode across the pasture and entered a _____ through the forest.

- (1) immigrant
- (2) denial
- (3) classify
- (4) path

3. She didn't have the _____ or the interest to be a real personal assistant.

- (1) patience
- (2) latitude
- (3) pet
- (4) whisper

4. The rate at which technology becomes _____ continues to increase dramatically.

- (1) severe
- (2) obsolete
- (3) pawn
- (4) naive

5. Life existed at a _____ smaller than the eye could see.

- (1) scare
- (2) endear
- (3) scale
- (4) handle

6. In my days, the teacher wrote with a _____ on a blackboard.
- (1) farewell
 - (2) keg
 - (3) pensive
 - (4) chalk

7. All the _____ are required to sign their names before the contest starts.
- (1) mercy
 - (2) martyrs
 - (3) participants
 - (4) wages

8. The new red wine managed to _____ mixed reactions from wine experts.
- (1) elicit
 - (2) vacate
 - (3) elastic
 - (4) barber

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. lash
- (1) champion
 - (2) whip
 - (3) genetic
 - (4) echo

2. savage
- (1) kind
 - (2) dedicated
 - (3) brutal
 - (4) ulcer

3. negate
- (1) contradict
 - (2) underestimated
 - (3) improbable
 - (4) bark

4. elevate
(1) stich
(2) tend
(3) reduce
(4) raise
-

5. partition
(1) vain
(2) division
(3) adoption
(4) marriage
-

6. parity
(1) neighbor
(2) defuse
(3) equality
(4) parole
-

7. manner
(1) conduct
(2) fear
(3) marvel
(4) perfect
-

8. occlude
(1) prevent
(2) advance
(3) patrol
(4) acid
-

C. Find the opposite

1. mandatory
(1) margin
(2) passion
(3) optional
(4) center

- 2. unconscious**
 (1) unscrambled
 (2) obsolete
 (3) accomplish
 (4) awake
-

- 3. mangle**
 (1) repair
 (2) lawyer
 (3) permissible
 (4) ignore
-

- 4. deficient**
 (1) male
 (2) adequate
 (3) orchard
 (4) tickle
-

- 5. obvious**
 (1) boil
 (2) liability
 (3) aircraft
 (4) enigmatic
-

- 6. hang**
 (1) pave
 (2) detach
 (3) wield
 (4) undermine
-

- 7. elucidate**
 (1) complicate
 (2) kennel
 (3) plague
 (4) texture

8. elude
 (1) phase
 (2) pillow
 (3) mediate
 (4) assist

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. park, garden, chamber, mountain
2. happiness, comfort, ache, joy
3. aid, obstacle, support, benefit
4. eventually, never, away, immediate
5. ankle, necklace, forehead, thigh
6. lap, accuracy, perfection, flawless
7. hold, cease, barricade, launch
8. order, harmony, calmness, rampage

E. Find the correct translation

1. technician
 (1) טכניקה
 (2) טכנולוגיה
 (3) טכנאי
 (4) תכנות

-
2. harbor
 (1) לא מפותח
 (2) מחסן
 (3) נמל
 (4) לא מקורי

-
3. lattice
 (1) סבכה
 (2) צווחה
 (3) שמחה
 (4) חסה

4. manifold

- (1) עמית
 - (2) בחירה
 - (3) חגיגי
 - (4) מגוון
-

5. patch

- (1) טלאי
 - (2) משק
 - (3) צוואר
 - (4) עומק
-

6. pattern

- (1) פחד
 - (2) כתם
 - (3) דפוס
 - (4) פסגה
-

7. obviate

- (1) להסתיר
 - (2) להקשיח
 - (3) לסלק
 - (4) לגמגם
-

8. vacillate

- (1) לרצף
- (2) לפרסם
- (3) להתחבט
- (4) להתמקח

Answer key – Unit 3

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	1	2	3	4	3	1

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	3	1	4	2	3	1	1

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	1	2	4	2	1	4

D

1. chamber
2. ache
3. obstacle
4. immediate
5. necklace
6. lapse
7. launch
8. rampage

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	3	1	4	1	3	3	3

Unit 4	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	achieve	הישג	She would be helping them achieve a miracle and they would be helping her with a financial problem.
2	acid	חומצה	Neither did I put any soda, or other acid , into my bread.
3	acquire	לרכוש	I managed to acquire the book after a long search.
4	across	מעבר ל/ בצדו השני של	I can swim across the river.
B			
5	bark	לנבוח	That way maybe you can get some sleep, since if the law is closing in you can hope the dog will bark and alert you.
6	barn	אסם	They live in a big barn of a house.
7	barrack	ביתן	There are lovingly tended flower beds along each road and surrounding every barrack .
C			
8	chance	סיכוי, הזדמנות	Give me another chance .
9	change	שינוי	If you want to change your mind, I understand.
10	chant	קריאה קצובה, לשיר, מזמור	The children chanted , "Rain, rain go away. Come again another day".
11	character	אופי, דמות	Who's your favorite cartoon character ?
12	charge	חיוב	Charge this to my company.
13	chariot	מרכבה	Solomon chariot has a new ding.
14	charisma	כריזמה	Noam is handsome and charismatic .
15	charity	ארגון צדקה, צדקה	Michael contributed a lot of money to charity .
16	charm	קסם, חן	The way she flips her ponytail will charm you before you realize it.
D			
17	delight	הנאה, שמחה, עונג	He was delighted to know I had passed the exam.

18	delirious	הוזה, סובל מהזיות	My little brother gets delirious when he's sleepy.
19	deliver	למסור, להעביר, ליילד	The package was delivered yesterday.
20	demand	תביעה, דרישה	The workers united to demand higher wages.
21	demolish	לנתץ, להרוס, להפריד	A few old buildings need to be demolished .
E			
22	embarrass	להביך, להביש	I was too embarrassed to look her in the eye.
23	embezzle	למעול, מעילה	How did you discover that Nimrod was the one who had embezzled the money?
24	embody	לכלול, לגלם	These ideas are embodied in the constitution.
25	embrace	לחבק, לכלול, להקיף	She embraced her brother warmly.
26	eminent	בולט, מכובד, בכיר	An immense monument was erected in honor of the eminent philosopher.
F			
27	fault	אשמה למצוא פגם -ב	It's my fault this has happened.
28	favor	להעדיף, לתמוך ב- לצדד,	I can assure you that chances are in your favor .
29	faze	להלחיץ, להפריע, להפחיד	Ron didn't let that faze him.
30	fear	פחד, לפחוד מ-	Yoni was suddenly overcome by fear .
31	feat	מבצע, תרגיל מרשים	Writing that whole report in one night was quite a feat .
G			
32	genius	גאון	All children are potential geniuses .
33	genre	סוגה, ז'אנר	I invented a whole new genre of comedy.
34	genuine	אמיתי, מקורי	I have genuine love for my country.
H			

35	hardly	בקושי, כמעט שאין	I can hardly hear him.
36	harm	נזק, פגיעה	It did more harm than good.
37	harmful	מזיק ל-, פוגע ב-	Loud noises are harmful to the ears.
38	harmless	לא מזיק, בטוח	The reef sharks were harmless .
I			
39	immoral	לא מוסרי	It is immoral to cheat on a spouse.
40	immunity	חסינות	The criminal's wife said she would only testify if she was granted immunity from legal action.
41	implicit	מרומז, משתמע, מוחלט	I have implicit faith in your abilities.
42	import	לייבא	They began to import liquor illegally to sell for high prices.
J			
43	jest	בדיחה, הלצה, להתלוצץ	There's many a true word spoken in jest .
K			
44	keg	חבית קטנה	We will get a keg of beer for the party.
L			
45	laundry	כביסה	I don't have time to do the laundry .
46	lavish	נדיב, פזרן, בשפע	He is lavish with his money.
47	law	חוק	Barak decided to study law .
48	lawyer	עורך דין	I want a lawyer who can speak English.
49	lax	רשלני, רופף	I admit that I've been a little lax in using a hair dryer.
M			
50	market	שוק, לשווק	What time does the market open?
51	marriage	נישואים	His Royal marriage was arranged to unite the two countries.
52	martyr	קדוש מעונה	She fought against racism all her life and died a martyr to the cause.

53	marvel	פלא, נס	My teacher praised my project and called it a marvel of creativity.
54	masculine	גברי, זכר	The masculine voice is sharp and commanding.
55	mash	לרסק למחית	Sarit mashed the potatoes with a large fork.
56	mask	מסיכה	I just watched 'The Mask .' It was hilarious.
57	mass	מסה, המוני	Mass production reduced the price of many goods.
N			
58	neglect	הזנחה, שלילי	The house shows signs of neglect .
59	negotiate	לנהל משא ומתן	We sat down to negotiate a deal that would satisfy everyone.
60	neigh	לצהול	The neigh of that horse could be heard loud and clear.
61	neighbor	שכן	The neighbor never comes home until eleven o'clock.
62	neither	אף אחד משני	I have not seen the film and neither has my sister.
O			
63	occupant	דייר, מחזיק, יושב ב-	I was an occupant to my old house.
64	occupied	תפוס, עסוק	The park benches were all occupied .
65	occur	לקרות, להתרחש	Earthquakes may occur at any moment.
66	occurrence	אירוע, התרחשות, שכחות, מקרה	The changing of the seasons is a natural occurrence that happens four times a year.
67	ocean	ים, אוקיינוס	We can hear the ocean from here.
68	O'clock	שעה	The bank opens at nine o'clock .
P			
69	pave	לרצף, לסלול	The street is paved with asphalt.
70	paw	כף רגל	You could see the marks of the cat's paws in the snow.
71	pawn	למשכן	He had to pawn his watch.
72	peak	שיא, פסגה	The mountain peak was covered with snow.

73	peasant	איכר פשוט, פלח	The peasants were planting rice.
74	peel	לקלף	Please peel the potatoes.
75	peg	לקבוע, לייצב	During a storm the people have to peg their tents firmly to the ground.
76	penetrate	לחדור, להבין, לפענח	The surgeon's knife penetrated deep into the patient body.
77	pensive	מהורהר	She looked pensive when she heard the news.
78	perceive	לתפוס, להבחין	He could not perceive any difference between the twins.
79	percent	אחוז	I support you one hundred percent .
80	percolate	לחלחל, להסתנן	Water had percolated down through the rocks.
81	perfect	מושלם, מעולה	We found the perfect place.
82	perforate	לנקב, לחורר	Mother used a fork to perforate the pie crust.
83	perform	לבצע, לעשות	Each exercise should be performed fifty times.
84	perfume	בושם	That shop is famous for selling perfumes .
85	perhaps	אולי, ייתכן	Perhaps it will rain tomorrow.
86	period	תקופה, פרק זמן	I will stay here for a short period .
87	peripheral	שולי, היקפי	They hadn't traveled far down the trail before she got a peripheral view of the building.
88	perish	מת, נהרס, נשחת, נספה, נחרב, ירד לטמיון	If a nuclear war were to break out, mankind would perish .
89	permanent	קבוע	Absolutely nothing is permanent in life.
90	permeable	חדיר	My coffee percolator has a permeable filter.
91	permissible	מותר	At the start of the year our teacher said that talking during class was not permissible , and that it would affect our grades.
92	permission	רשות	I'd like permission to borrow your car.
93	permit	להרשות, לאפשר	Smoking is not permitted in class.

Q

94	qualm	נקיפות מצפון	I don't have any qualms about asking them this question.
R			
95	rapid	מהיר (מאוד)	He made rapid progress and was the best in his class.
96	rare	נדיר	Perfect diamonds are extremely rare jewels.
97	rate	לדרג, להיחשב	He is rated among the best swimmers of all time.
98	react	להגיב	The players reacted angrily to the decision.
99	reasonable	סביר, הגיוני, הוגן	I tried to be reasonable even though I was very angry.
100	recently	לאחרונה, לא מזמן	Have you seen your brother recently ?
101	reciprocal	הדדי, גומלין	The arrangement is reciprocal . They help us and we help them.
S			
102	scan	לסרוק סריקה ממוחשבת, מיפוי	My father quickly scanned all the papers.
103	scar	צלקת	The operation left a big scar on his forehead.
104	scare	להפחיד, להבהיל	I didn't mean to scare you.
105	scatter	להתפזר, לפזר	The sudden noise scattered the birds.
106	scenario	תרחיש, תסריט	That's the only scenario that makes sense.
107	scene	זירה, מקום התרחשות, שערורייה, ריב, סצנה	There was quite a scene when she refused to pay the bill.
108	schedule	לוח זמנים, לתכנן, לקבוע ל-	The meeting is scheduled for 10 a.m.
109	scheme	תכנית, שיטה, סידור לרקום מזימה	I know what you're scheming to do.
110	scholar	למדן, מלומד, חוקר	The boy talks like a great scholar .
T			
111	tedious	מייגע, משעמם	There is nothing more tedious than driving in congested traffic.

112	temper	מזג חם, מתרגז	I tried to be calm, but at the end I lost my temper .
113	tenacious	דבק במטרה, נחוש, עקשן	Don't be deceived by her timid frame. She is quite tenacious .
114	tenant	דייר, חוכר, שוכר	The previous tenant took excellent care of her apartment.
115	tend	לנטות, לטפל ב, רד, רגיש	People tend to raise their voices when they get excited.
U			
116	uncover	להסיר מכסה	He was uncovered within his tent.
117	undeniable	בלי ספק, שאין לערער עליו	It was an undeniable fact he did better on the test than I did.
118	undercover	חשאי, עובד באופן סמוי	He was caught by an undercover police officer.
119	undercurrent	נימה סמויה, הלך רוח סמוי	I felt a deep undercurrent of joy at knowing that my father loved me still.
V			
120	vague	לא ברור, מעורפל, מרחף	He gave me a vague answer.
121	vain	שווא, סרק	All their efforts were in vain .
W			
122	weave	לארוג, לשזור, לקלוע	She learned the craft of basket weaving from her grandmother.
123	wedge	טריז, יתד, לתקוע טריז	Tom wedged the claw of the crowbar under the nail head and pulled out the nail.
124	whereby	לפיו, שבאמצעותו	These countries have an agreement whereby foreign visitors can have free medical care.
125	wherewithal	האמצעים הדרושים, כסף	A project as big as this requires a lot of financial wherewithal .

Unit 4 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. Getting all the intelligent necessary was not an easy _____.
 (1) odd
 (2) pharmacy
 (3) churn
 (4) feat
-
2. A slow smile worked its way _____ his face and into his eyes.
 (1) felon
 (2) emulate
 (3) salute
 (4) across
-
3. Evil is not having to overcome any moral _____ about killing innocent people.
 (1) leader
 (2) qualms
 (3) nervous
 (4) offers
-
4. I love her, because her _____ is sensible and very kind.
 (1) embezzle
 (2) haul
 (3) jingle
 (4) character
-
5. _____ of them had a clue what was on her mind.
 (1) personify
 (2) nod
 (3) about
 (4) neither
-
6. The work is light, and is effectually performed by women and even children, as well as men; but it is _____ and requires care.
 (1) tedious
 (2) cashier
 (3) layer
 (4) indulge

7. Since he wouldn't accept any of their price offer, they told him they wouldn't meet with him until he is ready to _____.
- (1) leftovers
 - (2) nation
 - (3) negotiate
 - (4) salute

8. It's a dangerous neighborhood, don't be ____ with your security measures.
- (1) ogre
 - (2) lax
 - (3) fame
 - (4) plant

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. genuine
- (1) plain
 - (2) poise
 - (3) authentic
 - (4) danger

2. lavish
- (1) spender
 - (2) mean
 - (3) meek
 - (4) failure

3. reciprocal
- (1) flavor
 - (2) keen
 - (3) mutual
 - (4) offensive

4. demolish
- (1) conceit
 - (2) destroy
 - (3) hacker
 - (4) defrost

5. occupant
 (1) rescuer
 (2) harmful
 (3) immoral
 (4) inhabitant

6. jest
 (1) work
 (2) joke
 (3) judge
 (4) mast

7. wherewithal
 (1) financing
 (2) medical
 (3) plead
 (4) diagnose

8. tenacious
 (1) festive
 (2) initial
 (3) determined
 (4) pan

C. Find the opposite

1. vague
 (1) clear
 (2) account
 (3) decision
 (4) immigrant

2. peripheral
 (1) often
 (2) interior
 (3) harsh
 (4) delirious

3. eminent

- (1) official
 - (2) esteemed
 - (3) great
 - (4) common
-

4. peak

- (1) over
 - (2) lecture
 - (3) bottom
 - (4) left
-

5. implicit

- (1) marvel
 - (2) pensive
 - (3) octagon
 - (4) explicit
-

6. delirious

- (1) innocent
 - (2) porter
 - (3) balanced
 - (4) vaporize
-

7. perish

- (1) collapse
 - (2) build
 - (3) vanish
 - (4) deceased
-

8. permeable

- (1) impenetrable
- (2) unclear
- (3) unconscious
- (4) impatient

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. theft, conning, charity, embezzlement
2. destroyed, weave, unravel, peel
3. discontent, displeasure, delight, detain
4. faze, soothe, facilitate, enlighten
5. trustworthy, sacred, virtuous, immoral
6. loosen, peg, release, break
7. perforate, weld, glued, connect
8. seal, block, bounce, percolate

E. Find the correct translation

1. embody
 - (1) לשטוף
 - (2) לחבק
 - (3) לכלול
 - (4) להפיק

2. genre
 - (1) השפעה
 - (2) תוצאה
 - (3) תנובה
 - (4) סוג

3. scenario
 - (1) תפקיד
 - (2) תסריט
 - (3) התרחשות
 - (4) התמוטטות

4. embezzle
 - (1) למעול
 - (2) לחטוף
 - (3) ללבוש
 - (4) להשמיד

5. undercurrent

- (1) נימה חצופה
 - (2) נימה מאופקת
 - (3) נימה תוקפנית
 - (4) נימה סמויה
-

6. penetrate

- (1) להיכנע
 - (2) לזלול
 - (3) לחדור
 - (4) לספוג
-

7. scheme

- (1) תחום
 - (2) מזימה
 - (3) תרופה
 - (4) קרפדה
-

8. occurrence

- (1) התרחשות
- (2) התפוצצות
- (3) התעלות
- (4) השתמטות

Answer key – Unit 4

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	4	2	4	4	1	3	2

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	3	2	4	2	1	3

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	2	4	3	4	3	2	1

D

1. charity
2. weave
3. delight
4. faze
5. immoral
6. peg
7. perforate
8. percolate

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	2	1	4	3	2	1

Unit	Term	Possible meaning	Example
5			
A			
1	adapt	להסתגל	If you want to stay alive, you better learn to adapt .
2	adjust	לכוונן, לתאם	I'm just trying to adjust to being alone again.
3	admire	להתפעל מ, להעריץ	I admire the effort and sacrifice you put into it.
4	adopt	לאמץ	Anyway, it's something we should both consider before we adopt the baby.
5	advance	התקדמות	The car advanced slowly down the street.
6	advert	לפרסם	Determine the optimum version of that advert .
7	advice	עצה	The best advice I can give you is to try to relax.
8	affirm	לאשר, להצהיר, לקבוע	Tonight, the police will affirm the suspect's identity on national television.
B			
9	barrier	מחסום, חיצ	The mountain range forms a natural barrier between the two countries.
10	barrow	מריצה	He shifts the barrow from my hand to his.
11	barter	סחר חליפין	The tribes use a system of barter .
12	base	בסיס	The army's base of attack was kept top secret until the battle began.
13	battle	קרב	The battle continued late into the night.
14	bay	מפרץ	The airport is in Osaka Bay .
15	beacon	משואה, לאותת	It became as a beacon of light for the future.
16	bean	שעועית	We ate rice and beans for dinner.
C			
17	chart	תרשים, מפה	We tried to illustrate the statistics with a chart .
18	chase	לרוץ, לרדוף	Yossi chased after his dog.

19	chat	שיחה	I had a little chat with John after the meeting.
20	cheap	קמזון, בזול	Shirin can't explain the difference between cheap wine and expensive wine.
21	cheat	לרמות	Tom cheated on his history test.
22	check	לבדוק	I need to check my mail.
23	cheer	לעודד	I cheered myself up by listening to music.
24	cherish	לאהוב, לטפל, להוקיר	She cherishes the precious memories of her childhood.
25	chew	ללעוס	Don't chew with your mouth open.
26	chief	ראש, מנהיג, מפקד	The police chief resigned.
27	chilly	צונן, קריר	This summer is chilly .
28	chime	לצלצל	I love to hear the clock chime .
29	chimney	ארובה	Smoke is rising from the chimney .
30	chip	שבב, סדק, טוגן	According to a recent study, potato chips are the favorite snack of Americans.
31	choice	בחירה, לבחור	You made a wise choice .
32	choke	להיחנק	The baby almost choked due to piece of candy.
33	chorus	לשיר, לדבר במקהלה, פזמון חוזר	They sang in chorus .
34	chuck	לזרוק	I certainly didn't have any right to chuck it.
D			
35	denial	הכחשה	"I did not", he denied emphatically.
36	denounce	להוקיע, לגנות	Even though the two wrestlers denounce each other on the show, they are best friends and roommates.
37	density	צפיפות	Tel-Aviv has a high population density .
38	departure	עזיבה, מועד יציאה	Please fasten your seat belts and prepare for departure .

39	dependent	תלוי ב-, נתמך, מכור ל -	He is still financially dependent on his parents.
40	deplete	לרוקן, לדלדל	The soldiers had depleted their ammunition and were badly in need of supplies.
41	deplore	להצטער על, לגנות	We deplore the development of nuclear weapons.
42	depress	לדכא	I always eat junk food when I'm depressed .
43	deprive	לשלול מ-, למנוע מ-	You must not deprive children of their playthings.
44	depth	עומק	Never test the depth of water with both feet.
E			
45	emphasize	להדגיש	The teacher emphasized the importance of education.
46	employ	להעסיק	They employ temporary workers.
47	emulate	חיקה, התחרה	He tried to emulate the recent success of his friend.
48	encroach	פלש, חדר, הסיג את גבולו (של מישהו)	A good salesman will not encroach on his customer's time.
49	endanger	לסכן	She couldn't endanger these people.
50	endear	להתחבב על, לגרום לו להתחבב על	Your rude behavior didn't endear you to the judges.
51	endorse	לאשר, לתמוך ב-	The local newspaper is endorsing the conservative candidate.
52	endow	לתרום, לייסד קרן ב-	He endowed the synagogue with a large sum of money.
53	endurance	כוח סבל, סיבולת	She admired her grandmother's endurance throughout the grueling cancer treatments.
F			
54	feather	נוצה	The male peacock has colorful tail feathers .
55	feature	תווי פנים, תוואי שטח, תכונה, מאפיין	The most important feature of all games is that they are governed by rules.

56	fee	שכר לימוד, טרחה	How much is the entrance fee ?
57	fellow	עמית, ידיד	If you trust such a fellow , you'll lose everything you have.
58	felon	פושע	Nimrod is a convicted felon .
G			
59	geography	גיאוגרפיה	A map helps us study geography .
60	geology	גיאולוגיה	Geology is the study of the physical nature, structure, and history of the Earth.
61	geometry	גיאומטריה, הנדסה	We're having an examination in Geometry tomorrow.
H			
62	harmonize	להתמזג יפה, להשתלב בהרמוניה	These colors harmonize very well.
63	harp	נבל	I've made up my mind to learn how to play the harp .
64	harsh	קשה, חמור, חריף	I hope my last mail didn't sound too harsh .
65	hassle	טרטור, ויכוח, להטרד, קושי	All the hassle is worth it in the end.
I			
66	impose	להטיל, לכפות	A new tax was imposed on wine.
67	impossible	בלתי אפשרי, בלתי נסבל	Once you start eating popcorn, it's almost impossible to stop.
68	impress	להרשים	His speech impressed us very much.
69	improve	להשתפר, לשפר	I made efforts to improve my grades.
J			
70	jewel	אבן חן, אבן יקרה	After five years of government service, he resigned to become a jewel merchant.
K			
71	kennel	מלונה	Our dog is in the kennel .

72	kettle	קומקום	The kettle is boiling.
L			
73	layer	שכבה	The flood deposited a layer of mud.
74	lazy	עצלן	He regretted having been lazy .
75	lead	להוביל, להדריך, ללכת בראש	Where does this road lead to?
76	leader	מנהיג	They chose me as their leader .
77	leaf	עלה, דף, לדפדף	Tom leafed through the magazine that was on the coffee table.
M			
78	massage	עיסוי, לעסות	I wouldn't mind a little massage therapy.
79	mast	תורן, אנטנה	Those of us who still were able climbed the masts to peer across the waves.
80	master	מומחה, אומן	The jewelry theft was obviously the work of a master criminal.
81	match	גפרור, לשדך, להיות תואם, משחק, תחרות	I wonder if we can find some paint to match the color in our kitchen.
82	material	חומר	I wasted my best material on a machine.
83	maternal	אימהי	She feels maternal towards him.
84	matrix	מטריצה	The female body has its own matrix , the womb where new life develops.
85	matter	עניין, להיות חשוב	The price doesn't matter .
N			
86	nerve	עצב, חוצפה	I was a bag of nerves before my interview.
87	nervous	לחוץ, עצבני, מתרגש, חושש	She was nervous before the test.
88	nest	קן	A bird's nest was built and covered the window.
89	net	רשת	The fish were caught in the net .

O			
90	octagon	מתומן	An octagon is a shape with eight sides.
91	odd	מוזר	I don't think it's odd at all.
92	offend	לפגוע, להעליב	Have I done something to offend you?
93	offensive	מעליב, התקפה	The word "nigger" is an offensive term.
94	offer	להציע	I'm glad you accepted my offer .
95	office	משרד	I must go to my office .
P			
96	perpetual	תמידי, נצחי	How can I work with these perpetual interruptions?
97	persevere	להתמיד	You must persevere before you can accomplish anything great.
98	persistent	מתעקש	I have a persistent pain here.
99	person	אדם	A person's way of looking at something depends on his situation.
100	personify	להאניש	The teacher told us to personify the characters in the story.
101	perspective	זווית ראייה, נקודת מבט	Try and look at this from my perspective .
102	perspire	להזיע	After seeing the lion, I started to perspire .
103	persuade	לשכנע	I persuaded him to stop smoking.
104	pervade	להתפשט, לחלחל	The smell of flowers pervaded our garden.
105	pervert	לסלף, לעוות, לשבש	They also pleaded guilty to conspiring to pervert the course of justice.
106	pet	חיית מחמד	I hear that there are people in Japan who keep penguins as pets .
107	pharmacy	בית מרקחת	The pharmacy is near the hospital.
108	phase	שלב, תגובה	The first phase of construction has been completed.
Q			
109	quantify	לכמת	Danny said the number was difficult to quantify .

110	quarrel	ריב, וויכוח, טענה, לריב	I don't want to quarrel with you about it.
R			
111	recognize	לזהות, להכיר	I don't recognize any of these names.
112	recommend	להמליץ, להציע	Can you recommend a good place for me to stay in Jerusalem?
113	record	לרשום, לתעד, להקליט	She recorded everything in her diary.
114	recovery	החלמה, הבראה, התאוששות	This new medicine may aid your recovery .
S			
115	science	מדע	We are studying science at university.
116	scour	לקרצף, לצחצח, לשפשף	My mother was scouring a dirty pan.
117	scout	צופה, סייר, גשש	The captain decided to send out a scout .
118	scramble	לטפס, לזנק	The children scrambled into the car.
T			
119	tension	מתח, דריכות	Tension is a major cause of heart disease.
120	tentative	לא סופי, זמני, לא מגובש סופית	The time of the party is tentative and subject to change.
U			
121	underestimate	להמעיט בערך, לא להעריך נכון	We might have underestimated his ability.
122	underground	תת קרקעי, מחתרתי	He wrote for an underground paper for a while before moving into the mainstream press.
V			
123	valiant	אמיץ, באומץ לב, בחירוף נפש	The soldiers fought valiantly , but finally they had to give in.
W			
124	whisper	ללחוש, לחש, לחישת	Her whisper was almost too quiet for him to hear.

125	wield	להפעיל, להיות בעל השפעה	She wields enormous power in the company.
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Unit 5 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. When he saw my success, he tried to _____ it.
 (1) impose
 (2) plank
 (3) lash
 (4) emulate
-
2. I would like to _____ the importance of drinking plenty of water while you hike.
 (1) extract
 (2) expose
 (3) emphasize
 (4) expand
-
3. The fine lofty tower contains a _____ of forty-five bells.
 (1) chime
 (2) climax
 (3) poise
 (4) yearn
-
4. The wealthy couple _____ a new wing for the hospital.
 (1) endowed
 (2) conflicted
 (3) zoomed
 (4) jar
-
5. Protected from the _____ winter storms, the valley was already lush and green.
 (1) plane
 (2) ransom
 (3) harsh
 (4) needle
-
6. Fanatic people sometimes try to _____ others of their human rights.
 (1) employ
 (2) deprive
 (3) match
 (4) offer

7. The _____ of several key employees have caused problems for the company.
- (1) phrase
 - (2) carbon
 - (3) departure
 - (4) undeniable

8. I was nervous and could feel myself start to _____.
- (1) perspire
 - (2) lurch
 - (3) clause
 - (4) disposable

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. adapt
- (1) refuse
 - (2) adjust
 - (3) scout
 - (4) infit

2. felon
- (1) harp
 - (2) nerve
 - (3) matrix
 - (4) convict

3. denounce
- (1) whisper
 - (2) sweat
 - (3) condemn
 - (4) flank

4. mast
- (1) pole
 - (2) circle
 - (3) desert
 - (4) envisage

5. deplete
 (1) extend
 (2) failure
 (3) drain
 (4) add

6. offensive
 (1) insulting
 (2) defensive
 (3) shallow
 (4) pleasant

7. fellow
 (1) foe
 (2) mere
 (3) opponent
 (4) associate

8. hassle
 (1) secure
 (2) boil
 (3) tranquility
 (4) inconvenience

C. Find the opposite

1. perpetual
 (1) oppress
 (2) lasting
 (3) ceasing
 (4) deteriorate

2. underestimate
 (1) heritage
 (2) depreciate
 (3) dock
 (4) value

3. quarrel

- (1) accord
 - (2) torrent
 - (3) brawl
 - (4) enlist
-

4. tentative

- (1) orphan
 - (2) unsettled
 - (3) loch
 - (4) certain
-

5. deplore

- (1) complain
 - (2) xenophobia
 - (3) compliment
 - (4) moan
-

6. wield

- (1) neglect
 - (2) swing
 - (3) kingdom
 - (4) acid
-

7. battle

- (1) finance
 - (2) attack
 - (3) harmony
 - (4) flame
-

8. chuck

- (1) license
- (2) hold
- (3) relinquish
- (4) devious

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. dark, dim, dingy, beacon
2. follow, leader, herd, slave
3. persevere, cease, quit, idle
4. let go, chuck, adopt, refuse
5. rust, scour, dirt, infect
6. religious, miracle, science, superstition
7. encroach, bodyguard, protect, calm
8. drain, deplete, pervade, shut

E. Find the correct translation**1. match**

- (1) קשת
 - (2) משחק
 - (3) אבן חן
 - (4) להצטער
-

2. quantify

- (1) בלתי צפוי
 - (2) להצטמרר
 - (3) חמקמק
 - (4) לכמת
-

3. material

- (1) רחמים
 - (2) חומר
 - (3) מסלול
 - (4) מסתגן
-

4. barrier

- (1) מחסום
- (2) קרפדה
- (3) מריבה
- (4) בלטה

5. personify

- (1) לקבוע
 - (2) להעניש
 - (3) להאניש
 - (4) להפשיט
-

6. feature

- (1) הנחה
 - (2) מחווה
 - (3) חופשה
 - (4) תכונה
-

7. barter

- (1) סחר בחליפין
 - (2) הפנים
 - (3) דיאגרמה
 - (4) חילוקי דעות
-

8. layer

- (1) עיסוי
- (2) שכבה
- (3) ליבה
- (4) הפרדה

Answer key – Unit 5

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	3	1	1	3	2	3	1

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	3	1	3	1	4	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	1	4	3	1	3	2

D

1. beacon
2. leader
3. persevere
4. adopt
5. scour
6. science
7. encroach
8. pervade

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	2	1	3	4	1	2

Unit 6	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	afford	להרשות לעצמו	I can't afford to go to the bar tonight because I spent too much last week.
2	afloat	צף על פני המים	The ship was afloat at last.
3	agile	זריז, קל תנועה	The dog was agile as it jumped over the bar.
4	afflict	לייסר, לגרום סבל, לפגוע	I assure you that these events will not afflict my judgement.
5	ahead	לפני, לפנינו, קדימה	In case I am late, please go ahead of me.
B			
6	beast	חיה	They were attacked by a savage beast .
7	beg	להתחנן	He's too proud to beg .
8	behalf	בשם	So, they weren't there on Gabriel's behalf but on Harmony's.
9	bell	פעמון	I heard the bell .
C			
10	chunk	חתיכה, נתח עבה, גוש	Sharon cut the melon into large chunks .
11	churn	להתערבל, לערבב, להסעיר	That served to churn my emotions even more.
12	circle	מעגל, עיגול, חוג	Make a circle and hold hands.
13	circumstance	נסיבות	I wish the circumstances were different.
14	circumvent	לעקוף	I thought that there might be some way to circumvent him.
15	cite	לצטט, לציין, להזכיר	He cited over twenty different studies in his research paper.
16	civil	של האזרח, אזרחי	You're violating my civil rights.
17	claim	לטעון ש-	Moran claimed that she saw a UFO.
18	clamber	לטפס במאמץ, קרטע	We clambered over the rocks to reach the temple.

D			
19	description	תיאור	The beauty of the lake was beyond description .
20	desert	מדבר, לנטוש	Crossing that desert is dangerous.
21	design	עיצוב, תכנון	She likes to design clothes.
22	despair	ייאוש, להתייאש, לאבד תקווה	Helpless and alone, the prisoner of war fell to a deep despair .
23	despise	לבוז ל-, לתעב	You should not despise a man because he is poor.
24	despite	למרות	Despite his young age, he did a very good job.
E			
25	endure	לסבול, לשאת	I can't endure that noise a moment longer.
26	engineer	מהנדס, לתכנן, לארגן	The engineer demonstrated how to operate the sophisticated system.
27	engrave	לחרוט, לחקוק, לגלף	The number seven is engraved upon the simple stone.
28	enhance	לשפר, להגדיל, להוסיף ל -	If you have a good garden, it will enhance the value of your house.
29	enigma	חידה, תעלומה, מסתורי	Bermuda triangle has always been an enigma through history.
30	enlarge	להגדיל, לגדול, להתרחב	When will that picture, I wanted enlarged be ready?
31	enlist	לגייס, להתגייס	Ronny decided to enlist in the army.
F			
32	felony	פשע	He was convicted of felony murder.
33	feminine	נשי, של נשים	She felt delicate and feminine in his arms.
34	fence	לגדר, גדר	I had to climb over the fence .
35	ferocious	אכזרי, פראי, עז, שלוח רסן	The Bees were ferocious , fighting to the last Bee.
36	ferry	ספינת מעבורת, להעביר, להסיע	The people were ferried across the river.

37	fervent	נלהב, לוחט, עז, בהתלהבות	He was a fervent football supporter.
38	festive	חגיגי	He was in a festive mood in view of the forthcoming holidays.
39	fever	חום, קדחת, מתח והתרגשות	I have had a high fever for three days.
40	fiber	סיבים	Our clothes are made with all natural fibers .
41	fickle	הפכפך, קל דעת	The fickle weather soon had me changing from my shorts into my thick slacks.
G			
42	germ	חיידק	Germs can only be seen with the aid of a microscope.
43	gesture	מחווה, תנועת יד	My father gestured with his hand for me to leave the room.
44	ghost	רוח רפאים	The ghost vanished suddenly.
45	giant	ענק	I have a giant stuffed panda bear.
46	glamour	זוהר, קסם	I want to do something different, glamorous , and exciting like becoming a detective.
H			
47	hatch	לבקוע, לתכנן	The hen hatched five eggs.
48	haul	לגרור, למשוך בכוח	The police have hailed in a suspect for questioning.
49	haunt	לפקוד, לרדוף, להטריד	That hut is one of his favorite haunts .
50	hazard	סיכון, סכנה, מפגע	Someone once said that the greatest hazard in life is to risk nothing.
51	haze	אובך, ענן, ערפול	Because of the dense haze , the road was hard to see.
52	heal	להתרפא, לרפא, לתקן	Wounds heal as time passes.
53	heave	להרים, למשוך, להשליך בכוח	With a heave they pulled the boat out.
I			
54	improvise	לאלתר	The pianist improvised a tune.

55	impulsive	אימפולסיבי	The best thing she could do was put his impulsive statement out of her mind.
56	inability	אי יכולת	The inability to know how he should react scared him.
57	incapable	לא מסוגל	He is a man who I supposed was incapable of such cruelty.
58	incident	תקרית	I haven't been back here since the incident .
59	include	לכלול	The price of the meal includes a service charge.
60	income	הכנסה	I need you to help me figure out my income taxes.
61	independent	עצמאי, בלתי תלוי	I advised him to be independent of his parents.
62	indicator	מחוג, מחוון, סימן, מדד	This is an example of a failed indicator .
63	inhabitant	דייר, משתכן, תושב	The inhabitants of the town don't like the tourists.
J			
64	jigsaw	משחק הרכבה, פאזל	The jigsaw was completed in ten minutes.
65	jilt	לעזוב, לזרוק בן או בת זוג	Years ago, he had been jilted by a girl he thought he loved.
K			
66	key	מפתח	I found the key underneath the mat.
67	keyboard	מקלדת, קלידים	I need to replace my keyboard with a new one.
68	keyhole	חור המנעול	Tom tried to look through the keyhole but couldn't see anything.
L			
69	leak	לדלוף, לנזול	There's a leak in the roof.
70	lean	להישען, לרכון	Don't lean against this wall.
71	leap	לזנק	Look before you leap .
72	learn	ללמוד	What do you want to learn ?
73	lease	חוזה שכירות, חכירה, להשכיר	I signed the lease today.

74	leather	עור	The shoes are made of leather .
75	leave	לעזוב	Will the train leave on time?
76	lecture	הרצאה, הטפת מוסר	I fell asleep in the middle of the lecture .
77	ledge	אדן, מדף, זיו	She put the book on the window ledge .
M			
78	mature	בוגר, בשל	He thought she is mature enough to be a mother.
79	maverick	לא הולך בתלם, עצמאי, חיה תועה	There's always one maverick that has to go his own way.
80	mayor	ראש העיר	Do you know who the mayor of Tel-Aviv is?
81	maze	מבוך	The road up to the mountain resort appeared to be like a maze to us.
82	meal	ארוחה	Our meals are brought from a restaurant.
83	mean	להתכוון ל-, להיות פירושו, מובנו	Does that mean I'm supposed to change?
84	means	אמצעים, דרך	I must develop a means of determining if this is the case.
85	meanwhile	בינתיים	Police are checking his story. In the meanwhile , he remains in jail.
N			
86	network	רשת, מערכת מרושתת	I need the plans of underground cable network .
87	neurology	נוירולוגיה, תורת העצבים	A medical specialty dealing with disorders of the nervous system is called neurology .
88	neutral	ניטראלי, סתמי, הילוך סרק	I always prefer to be neutral when my parents argue.
89	never	אף פעם לא, ממש לא	I have never thought about it before.
O			
90	official	רשמי, פקיד בכיר	I'm here on official business.
91	often	לעיתים קרובות	I often go see movies.

92	ogre	מפלצת	You all better stay away from the ogre .
93	oil	נפט, שמן	Water is heavier than oil .
94	omelet	חביתה	Don't let the omelet get cold.
95	ominous	מבשר רעות, מאיים	Those black clouds look ominous .
P			
96	phenomenal	מופלא, בלתי רגיל, מדהים	His memory was phenomenal .
97	philanthropy	נדבנות, אהבת הבריות	My children realize helping others through philanthropy is much better than wasting money on foolish toys.
98	phobia	פחד לא רצוני, פוביה	I should have realized you had a phobia about snakes.
99	photocopy	צילום, העתק, לצלם, להעתיק	He made a photocopy of the map.
100	phrase	צירוף מלים, לנסח	I wonder what this phrase means.
101	physical	פיזי, גשמי	I want to do a little physical exercise.
102	pick	לבחור, לקטוף, לאסוף	Please pick up your ticket at the counter.
103	piece	חתיכה, חלק	Lisa did the best she could to draw a map on the small piece of paper.
104	pierce	לנקב, לדקור, לפלח	She had her nose pierced , and a diamond stud put in it.
105	pile	ערימה	The babysitter returned with a pile of diapers in her hands.
106	pillow	כרית	Tomer can't sleep without a pillow .
107	pilot	לנווט, להטיס, טייס	I want to be a pilot in the future.
108	pinch	לצבוט	I have to pinch myself every morning to make sure I'm not dreaming.
109	pioneer	חלוץ	I wonder if this is what it was like for the pioneers crossing the prairie.
110	pipe	צינור	We have to replace some of the pipes for our plumbing because they are rusted.

111	pity	רחמים	He's only doing this out of pity for me.
R			
112	reduce	להפחית, להקטין, להוריד, לצמצם	The sign said: " reduce speed now".
113	reference	התייחסות ל-, אזכור	The article made a reference to a member of the royal family.
114	refuge	מחסה, מפלט, מקלט	We had to take refuge under a tree while it rained.
115	refugee	פליט, פליטים	The refugees felt safe in their new country.
S			
116	scrape	להסיר, לגרד, לקרצף, לחרוק	Scrape all the mud off your boots before you come in.
117	scroll	גלול, מגילה	Each received a scroll with information on their first day of training and assignments
118	season	עונה, לתבל	Winter is my favorite season .
119	second	שני, במקום שני	I am starting to have second thoughts about accepting their offer.
T			
120	terrible	נורא, גרוע, מחריד	He felt terrible when he realized what he had done.
121	terrific	נהדר, מצוין	He came up with a terrific solution to the complex problem.
U			
122	underlie	להיות הגורם, הבסיס ל-	It is a principle that underlies all the party's policies.
123	undermine	לערער, לחתור תחת, לפגוע ב-	Lack of sleep was undermining her health.
V			
124	valid	תקף ל- בתוקף ל-	This passport is valid for one year only.
W			

125	wince	להתכווץ, להירתע, לעוות פניו בכאב	He winc ed as the nurse pushed the needle into his arm.
-----	--------------	--	--

Unit 6 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. Life is simply a _____ of possibilities waiting on decisions.
 - (1) convict
 - (2) mope
 - (3) maze
 - (4) paralyze

2. Crowds of fugitives crossed the frontier to seek _____ in Germany and England.
 - (1) scroll
 - (2) preface
 - (3) refuge
 - (4) unify

3. The _____ cleared, and the earth settled.
 - (1) mince
 - (2) orient
 - (3) haze
 - (4) cheat

4. Kiera rubbed her leg with a small _____ and forced herself to keep running.
 - (1) wince
 - (2) raise
 - (3) alien
 - (4) liquid

5. He learned to _____ hunger and cold.
 - (1) title
 - (2) dissimilar
 - (3) endure
 - (4) invisible

6. When she made _____ to the tragic story, the whole room burst into tears.
 - (1) mixture
 - (2) expel
 - (3) cell
 - (4) reference

7. The male penguin is the one responsible for keeping the egg safe until the baby penguin is ready to _____.
- (1) glisten
 - (2) yawn
 - (3) hatch
 - (4) embezzle

-
8. They were _____ of all folk musicians in Romania.
- (1) refugee
 - (2) fervent
 - (3) mirth
 - (4) pretty

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. pierce
- (1) bore
 - (2) mend
 - (3) float
 - (4) parade

-
2. heave
- (1) lift
 - (2) envisage
 - (3) drop
 - (4) lessen

-
3. scrape
- (1) ledge
 - (2) bend
 - (3) scratch
 - (4) squander

-
4. pity
- (1) compassion
 - (2) contempt
 - (3) heredity
 - (4) control

5. ogre
 (1) alas
 (2) monster
 (3) warp
 (4) obnoxious
-

6. felony
 (1) obedience
 (2) scatter
 (3) district
 (4) crime
-

7. incident
 (1) mature
 (2) occurrence
 (3) evade
 (4) root
-

8. leap
 (1) bounce
 (2) exhibit
 (3) collapse
 (4) jade
-

C. Find the opposite

1. agile
 (1) nimble
 (2) sharp
 (3) apathetic
 (4) flourish
-

2. ominous
 (1) talented
 (2) apocalyptic
 (3) cheerful
 (4) unlucky

3. fickle

- (1) vacillate
- (2) session
- (3) serious
- (4) stable

4. ferocious

- (1) brutal
- (2) gentle
- (3) inhuman
- (4) possible

5. undermine

- (1) weaken
- (2) dissect
- (3) encourage
- (4) drill

6. maverick

- (1) conservative
- (2) season
- (3) philanthropist
- (4) nonconformist

7. enlist

- (1) serve
- (2) network
- (3) admit
- (4) discharged

8. means

- (1) chunk
- (2) equipment
- (3) paucity
- (4) description

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. bad, terrible, excellent, disasters
2. courage, phobia, brave, daring
3. stay, keep, haul, remain
4. ferry, elephant, horse, camel
5. aground, afloat, docked, ashore
6. jilt, marry, keep, continue
7. fall, alight, kneel, clamber
8. secrete, hidden, leak, conceal

E. Find the correct translation

1. civil

- (1) מחריד
- (2) אזרחי
- (3) מסוחרר
- (4) ארוחה

2. gesture

- (1) גרירה
- (2) מעידה
- (3) דימוי
- (4) מחווה

3. behalf

- (1) חוג
- (2) בשם
- (3) מחצית
- (4) תיזהר

4. ledge

- (1) מבוכ
- (2) כתם
- (3) אדן
- (4) תחרה

5. circumstance

- (1) נסיבות
 - (2) מסיבות
 - (3) בחירות
 - (4) יצירות
-

6. churn

- (1) גוש
 - (2) להתערבל
 - (3) להתנגד
 - (4) פעמון
-

7. mayor

- (1) ראש עיר
 - (2) ארכיבישוף
 - (3) נשיא
 - (4) שר
-

8. indicator

- (1) בלשנות
- (2) נוזל
- (3) מחוון
- (4) זיקה

Answer key – Unit 6

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	3	3	1	3	4	3	2

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	1	3	1	2	4	2	1

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	3	4	2	3	1	4	3

D

1. excellent
2. phobia
3. haul
4. ferry
5. afloat
6. jilt
7. clamber
8. leak

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	2	3	1	2	1	3

Unit	Term	Possible meaning	Example
7			
A			
1	aid	עזרה, סיוע	After the tornado, the country required international aid .
2	aim	מטרה	My aim in coming here is to pass the exam.
3	aircraft	כלי טיס, מטוס	During World War Two, parrots were kept on the Eiffel Tower to warn of approaching aircraft .
4	ajar	פתוח למחצה	The back door was ajar so that the dog could come and go.
B			
5	bend	לכופף, עיקול	I can't bend my right arm.
6	benefit	תועלת, יתרון	Tom gave Mary the benefit of the doubt.
7	beverage	משקה	Milk is a popular beverage .
8	bias	דעה קדומה, הטיה, משוחד	You have to judge the case without bias .
C			
9	clang	להשמיעה קול נקישה מצטלצלת	One loud clang I heard, and then came a crash.
10	clarify	להבהיר	We need to clarify a few details.
11	clash	להתעמת, להתנגש	There was a violent clash of opinions between the two leaders.
12	classify	לסווג	Please classify these books by subject.
13	clatter	לשקשק	There was a terrible noise and clatter among the audience.
14	clause	סעיף	The lawyer did not read the clause carefully.
15	clear	ברור, לברור	Roy didn't make his position clear .
16	clench	להחזיק בכוח, לקפץ (אגרופ), לחרוק (שיניים)	Tom clenched his teeth.
17	climate	אקלים	We have almost the same climate here as they do in Boston.
D			

18	destiny	גורל	People should be the masters of their own destinies .
19	destroy	להרוס, להשמיד	The fire destroyed three houses.
20	detach	לנתק, לתלוש	If you try to grab a lizard's tail, it will detach , and the lizard will get away.
21	detect	לגלות, להבחין ב-	The early detection of skin cancer has saved many lives.
22	deteriorate	להידרדר, להחמיר	I asked the doctor if he knew why my health had begun to deteriorate .
23	determine	לקבוע	He didn't move, unable to determine if this was a dream or a nightmare.
E			
24	enquire	לשאול, לברר	Police are conducting enquiries into what caused the train to leave the tracks.
25	enrich	להעשיר, לשפר	Enrich our knowledge on development work.
26	enroll	להירשם, לרשום	Many students enroll in online college degree programs for the convenience.
27	ensure	לוודא, להבטיח	I will do my best to ensure that such mistakes do not occur in future.
28	enterprise	מפעל, מיזם, תוכנית	The success of the enterprise astonished everybody.
F			
29	fiction	סיפורת, ספרות בדיונית	You have to distinguish fact from fiction .
30	fidget	לנוע בחוסר מנוחה, עצבני	She always fidgets with rings on her fingers.
31	field	שדה, תחום, שטח, מגרש	The house was surrounded by fields .
32	fierce	תוקפני ומאיים, פראי	We are in a fierce competition with that company.
33	fig	תאנה	I saw you while you were still under the fig tree before David called you.
G			
34	glance	להעיף מבט, להחליק הצידה	She glanced briefly at the newspaper.

35	gland	בלוטה	Sweat is produced by sweat glands .
H			
36	hedonist	נהנתן	My neighbor is a hedonist who likes to party all night.
37	heir	יורש	The property was divided equally among the heirs .
38	hence	לפיכך, מכאן, זו הסיבה	I have got some news to tell you – hence the letter.
I			
39	indifferent	אדיש, בינוני	My husband is indifferent to his clothes.
40	individual	נפרד, בפני עצמו	This instant soup comes in individual packets.
41	indulge	לפנק	You can indulge yourself without spending a fortune.
42	inform	להודיע, לעדכן	Please keep me informed of what is happening there.
43	inherit	לרשת	According to Eli's will, Talia will inherit his entire estate.
J			
44	jittery	עצבני, לחוץ, מתרגש	I was jittery for the first five minutes, and then I wasn't jittery anymore.
45	job	עבודה, תפקיד	I just got a job as a waitress.
K			
46	keynote	מרכזי	This is the keynote of success.
L			
47	legacy	ירושה	He would not allow his legacy to be destroyed by one poor decision.
48	legal	משפטי, חוקי	We have a legal obligation to pay our taxes.
49	legitimate	חוקי	All legitimate claims will be settled.
50	legume	קטניות	Beans, peas and lentils are in the legume family and are excellent food choices.
51	leisure	זמן פנוי, פנאי	Read this book at your leisure .

52	leftovers	שאריות, אוכל שנשאר	Take the leftover food home with you.
M			
53	measure	למדוד, מידה, צעד	Can you measure the length?
54	meat	בשר	He has expensive tastes and will only buy premium cuts of meat .
55	mechanic	מכונאי, מכונאית	One of my friends is a mechanic .
56	medal	מדליה, עיטור	The 'Queen' wants to give him a medal .
57	media	אמצעי התקשורת	There were no media reports, but one intelligence spot report described the carnage.
58	median	חציוני, אמצעי, מרכזי	Finding the median of a group of numbers usually isn't very challenging.
59	mediate	לתווך	My husband is the one who usually has to mediate the disagreements between our sons.
60	medical	רפואי	Do you have any medical problems?
61	medicine	רפואה, תרופה	My sister is studying medicine at university.
62	meditate	להרהר, מחשבה, מדיטציה	He has been meditating on the problem for a couple of days now.
63	medium	אמצעי, בינוני	I'll have my steak medium , please.
64	meek	ענו, כנוע, שפל רוח	Barak has never gotten a promotion at work because he is too meek to express his opinions.
65	meet	להיפגש, לפגוש, להכיר	I hope we meet again.
66	melancholy	עצוב, מלנכולי	Don't use melancholy for an excuse for crass behavior.
67	mellow	לרכך, רך, שקט, נינוח	Let stand for about 10 minutes to mellow the flavors.
68	melody	שיר, נעימה, מלודיה	I tried to learn the melody by heart.
N			
69	new	חדש	This is a new shirt.
70	nibble	לכרסם	The bread had been nibbled by mice.

71	nick	חתך דק, שריטה	The small nick in the cloth became big.
72	noble	אצילי	He is noble and easily approachable.
73	nobody	אף אחד	Nobody can prevent him from taking part in the competition.
74	nod	להניד ראש להנהן בראש	He gave a nod of agreement for his son.
75	none	שום דבר, אף אחד, כלל לא	None of it was real.
O			
76	omission	השמטה, אי הכללה	The omission of a material item will create problems later.
77	omit	להשמיט, לא לכלול	You can omit the preposition in this phrase.
78	omniscient	יודע כל	The novel has an omniscient narrator.
79	once	פעם אחת, פעם ב-, ברגע ש-	I feed my dog once a day.
80	onerous	כבד, קשה	Do you find anything onerous in these conditions?
81	oneself	את/על עצמו	One must live for oneself .
82	ongoing	מתמשך, נמשך	Our ongoing efforts to cut costs may include a reduction in staff.
83	online	מקוון, באמצעות מערכת מקוונת	I am studying English online .
84	only	היחיד, רק	He was the only one who came to the party.
85	onset	התחלה, התפרצות	The onset of chaos is often studied by bifurcation theory.
86	onto	על, אל, ל-	The crowd ran onto the pitch.
87	operate	לפעול, להפעיל, לתפעל	I can't figure out how to operate this machine.
P			
88	pivot	ציר, ציר מרכזי	This issue is the real pivot of the controversy.
89	placid	שליו, שקט, רגוע	The placid husband was the total opposite of his easily upset wife.
90	plagiarism	גניבה ספרותית/רעיונית	Since David believed his television concept had been stolen, he took the producer to court and sued him for plagiarism .

91	plague	מגיפה, דבר	The insurgents become noxious, infected with the plague .
92	plain	ברור, גלוי, מישור	She made it plain that she wanted to go to college.
93	plan	תוכנית	A building plan was approved by the authority.
94	plane	מטוס	The plane goes super-fast when it's taking off.
95	planet	כוכב לכת, פלנטה	What would you do if you saw a man from another planet ?
96	plank	קרח שטוח	The wooden planks on the old porch were broken.
97	plant	צמח, שתיל, לשתול	Availability of water is vital to all plant and animal life.
98	plaster	טיח, פלסטר, אגד מדבק, לכסות, למרוח	He plastered his walls with posters.
99	plate	צלחת	We brought paper plates to the party.
100	plea	בקשה, תחינה, קריאה ל-	The miserable boy plea for help.
101	plead	להפציר ב-, להתחנן, לבקש	She pleaded with him not to leave her.
102	pleasant	נעים, מהנה	I had a pleasant time at Grandma's house.
103	please	בבקשה, להשביע רצון, לרצות	Please let me wake up and find out this was only a dream.
104	pleasure	הנאה, נחת, עונג	Her only pleasure is listening to music.
105	pledge	הבטחה, התחייבות	The politician pledged to lower taxes if he got elected.
106	plenty	הרבה, די והותר	There is still plenty of time to get there.
107	pliable	גמיש, כפיף, נוח להשפעה	Compared to oak trees, the willow's branches are pliable .
108	plight	מצוקה, מצב קשה	Most wealthy people are unaware of the plight suffered by people who are hungry and homeless.
109	plot	עלילה, מזימה, קשר, קנוניה	The plot of this movie is too difficult to follow.
110	plough	לחרוש, מחרשה	He <u>began</u> to plough through the <u>contents</u> of the crime <u>files</u> .

R

112	refund	החזר כספי	The angry costumer demanded to get a refund .
113	refuse	סירוב, לסרב, פסולת אשפה	He refused to listen to what I was saying.
114	register	להירשם, להראות, להביע	I'll soon register for a course in English.
115	regret	להצטער	You won't regret hiring me.
S			
116	second	שנייה, רגע	Can you please wait a second for me?
117	secret	סוד, חשאי, בסתר	We have to keep the party secret from Dad.
118	section	קטע, מדור, מגזר, פלא, חלק	Could we have a table in the non-smoking section ?
119	sector	מגזר	We expect rapid growth of the utilities sector .
T			
120	terrify	להפחיד, להפיל אימה	She is terrified of the dark.
U			
121	understate	להמעיט ב-, לנקוט לשון המעטה	He understated his taxable income.
122	undertake	לקחת על עצמו, לפתוח ב-, להתחייב	He always shows great determination in everything he undertakes .
V			
123	valuable	יקר ערך	He's the most valuable player on our team.
W			
124	withdraw	לסגת, להסתלק, להסיג	When he's sad, he withdraws from other people.
125	witness	עד ראיה	While I was waiting for the streetcar, I witnessed a traffic accident.

Unit 7 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. George Washington left behind a _____ of strong leadership.

- (1) revel
- (2) chant
- (3) device
- (4) legacy

2. He died of the _____ in 1669.

- (1) plane
- (2) plague
- (3) plaster
- (4) plate

3. During the South African War, he took a prominent part in the attempts to get Holland to _____ between Great Britain and the Boers

- (1) cluster
- (2) herbal
- (3) mediate
- (4) meditate

4. Everywhere capital and _____ are lacking.

- (1) glean
- (2) enterprise
- (3) figure
- (4) please

5. The _____ of the country is warm, humid, and very trying to Europeans.

- (1) climate
- (2) secret
- (3) despite
- (4) impulsive

6. The battles were silent, the swords clashing without the _____ of steel she expected to hear.

- (1) clear
- (2) clang
- (3) coal
- (4) choke

7. The customer was displeased with her meal, _____ the chef prepared a replacement.
- (1) hence
 - (2) despite
 - (3) during
 - (4) such

8. One _____ of carpooling is bypassing the traffic by using the carpool lane.
- (1) beverage
 - (2) epidemic
 - (3) benefit
 - (4) tickle

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. nibble
- (1) gnaw
 - (2) spit
 - (3) position
 - (4) mitigate

2. onerous
- (1) individual
 - (2) lame
 - (3) difficult
 - (4) facile

3. meek
- (1) bold
 - (2) vain
 - (3) troubled
 - (4) shy

4. jittery
- (1) quiet
 - (2) retrospective
 - (3) anxious
 - (4) prize

5. deteriorate
(1) degenerate
(2) remarkable
(3) mandatory
(4) dedicate
-

6. plain
(1) decorated
(2) uncommon
(3) blow
(4) obvious
-

7. pivot
(1) periphery
(2) axle
(3) tie
(4) contaminate
-

8. measure
(1) calculate
(2) neglect
(3) polish
(4) parole
-

C. Find the opposite

1. plight
(1) condition
(2) deliver
(3) solution
(4) difficulty
-

2. mellow
(1) harsh
(2) pet
(3) delicate
(4) pond

3. omission
(1) exclusion
(2) pensive
(3) mend
(4) addition
-

4. pliable
(1) limber
(2) rigid
(3) blot
(4) negative
-

5. withdraw
(1) continue
(2) unfortunate
(3) lamb
(4) leave
-

6. pledge
(1) inform
(2) agreement
(3) breach
(4) prestige
-

7. plead
(1) pray
(2) appease
(3) institute
(4) substitute
-

8. enquire
(1) inspect
(2) precious
(3) genetic
(4) ignore

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. heal, whole, nick, complete
2. work, leisure, obligation, slavery
3. ajar, shut, locked, wide open
4. loud, placid, violent, uneasy
5. stupid, ignorant, unintelligent, omniscient
6. calm, peaceful, fidget, tranquil
7. stove, plough, mixer, microwave
8. erase, omit, register, ignore

E. Find the correct translation

1. hedonist

- (1) חשאי
 - (2) אפליה
 - (3) תמרון
 - (4) נהנתן
-

2. gland

- (1) רשת
 - (2) בלוטה
 - (3) דרך
 - (4) לפנק
-

3. section

- (1) חלק
 - (2) איחוד
 - (3) משק
 - (4) עצה
-

4. median

- (1) עקיף
- (2) כבוד
- (3) אמצעי
- (4) צלקת

5. bias

- (1) להבהיר
 - (2) משוחד
 - (3) רבים
 - (4) יאה
-

6. inherit

- (1) לרשת
 - (2) להתאפק
 - (3) לקדוח
 - (4) להתחבב על
-

7. clause

- (1) הזנחה
 - (2) כל יכול
 - (3) סעיף
 - (4) לתלוש
-

8. legume

- (1) דגנים
- (2) דבק
- (3) להקניט
- (4) קטניות

Answer key – Unit 7

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	2	3	2	1	2	1	3

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	3	4	3	1	4	2	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	4	2	1	3	2	4

D

1. nick
2. leisure
3. ajar
4. placid
5. omniscient
6. fidget
7. plough
8. register

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	2	1	3	2	1	3	4

Unit 8	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	alarm	בהלה, חרדה, להשמיע אזעקה	If there is a fire, pull the alarm , and then get out of the building.
2	alas	אבוי, למרבה הצער	But, alas , the danger was too great, and I am a cautious man.
3	alert	ערני, דרוך	He's always been so alert and in control.
4	alien	חייזר	She was expecting some sort of alien monster to inhabit the brutal planet.
5	almond	שקד	Her eyes were almond shaped and clear amber.
B			
6	bill	חשבון	Could I have the bill , please?
7	bite	נגיסה, ביס	Barking dogs seldom bite .
8	blade	להב	Tom wiped the blade of his knife on his jeans.
C			
9	client	לקוח	The accountant is meeting with another client right now.
10	climb	לטפס, לעלות	I loved to climb trees when I was a kid.
11	clothe	להלביש, בגד	I have to get some new clothes .
12	clue	רמז, קצה חוט	Did you find any clue ?
13	cluster	דבוקה, קבוצה, אשכול	Small clusters of people were gathered at the police station.
14	coal	פחם, גחלים	The coal is burning.
15	cobbler	סנדלר	You can take the shoes to a cobbler .
16	collaborate	לעבוד במשותף	We should collaborate on the project.
17	climax	שיא	A visit to Jerusalem was the climax of his tour.
D			
18	develop	להתפתח, לפתח	Swimming develops our muscles.

19	deviate	לסטות מ-, לחרוג מ-	The author lost a large number of fans when he decided to deviate from his normal writing style.
20	device	מכשיר, התקן, מתקן	That device can track where you are at any time.
21	devious	ערמומי, מתוחכם	Dan realized the only way he could win the survival game was by being as devious as his fellow competitors.
22	devote	להתמסר ל-	She is devoted to her children.
23	diagnose	לאבחן	It was most unkind of you to cruelly diagnose him otherwise and accuse him of being a thief.
E			
24	enthrall	לרתק, להקסים	With his every word, the professional football player kept the middle school athletes enthralled .
25	enthusiasm	התלהבות, להלהיב, להתלהב	The boys were enthusiastic about the music.
26	entire	כולו, שלם, לגמרי	The atomic bomb destroyed the entire city of Hiroshima.
27	entitle	להיות זכאי ל-, לזכות ב-	Only members of the club are entitled to use this room.
28	entrance	כניסה, פתח	All you have to do to pass the entrance examination is to read this book.
29	entrant	מצטרף	Only one photograph per entrant will be accepted.
F			
30	figure	סכום, ספרה, דמות, גזרה	She does a lot of exercise and has a beautiful figure because of it.
31	file	קובץ, תיקייה, לתייק	I haven't downloaded the files yet.
32	filth	טינופת, זוהמה	He was always filthy and looked like he wasn't given enough food.
33	filtration	סינון	We had water filtration .
34	finance	כסף, מימון, לממן	A budget deficit must be financed somehow.
G			
35	glare	לסנוור, להאיר באור חזק	The sudden glare hurt his eyes.
36	glean	ללקט	The farmers are gleaning the grain.

H			
37	herbal	צמח תבלין, עשב מרפא	If you continue to take this herbal medicine, it will do you good.
I			
38	initial	ראשוני, התחלתי	Your initial order is subject to a special discount of 5%.
39	initiative	יוזמה	Like it or not, we need to take the initiative and set the record straight.
40	injection	זריקה, הזרקה	He had an injection prior to the operation.
41	injure	לפגוע ב-, לפצוע, להיפצע	I'm glad you weren't injured .
42	innocent	חף מפשע, זכאי	I am convinced that he is innocent .
J			
43	jog	לרוץ ריצת כושר קלה	I jog almost every day.
K			
44	keyword	מילת המפתח	They couldn't find the keyword in the story.
45	kick	לבעוט	I'm so sorry. I didn't mean to kick you.
L			
46	lend	להלוות, להשאיל	Please lend me your car.
47	length	אורך	This river is 500 miles in length .
48	lens	עדשה	I scratched the lens of my sunglasses when I was cleaning them.
49	lest	שמה, פן, מחשש ש-	He was afraid lest he said too much.
50	levy	להטיל, לגבות	The cruel king levies high taxes.
M			
51	melt	נמס	Don't let your ice cream melt .
52	member	חבר	I'm a member of the swimming club.

53	memo	תזכיר, מזכר	I wrote a memo .
54	memory	זיכרון	I have a clear memory of my childhood.
55	menace	סכנה, איום, מטרד	The new road is a menace to everyone's safety.
56	mend	לתקן, מחלים, משתפר	I got him to mend my shoes.
57	mental	שכלי, מנטאלי	He was sent to a mental hospital.
58	mention	להזכיר, לציין	Did somebody mention my name?
N			
59	noodle	אטריות	Chinese food is served with rice or noodles .
60	noon	צוהריים	The guests arrived at noon .
61	noose	לולאת חבל	The hunter kept the noose ready for the prey.
62	normal	נורמלי, רגיל, תקין	A normal man, it is true, hardly exists.
O			
63	operation	מבצע, ניתוח	He has to have an operation next week.
64	operator	מרכזן, מפעיל	The operator told me to hang up and wait for a moment.
65	opinion	דעה, חוות דעת	Let me hear your frank opinion .
66	opponent	יריב	He had a slight edge on his opponent .
67	opportune	מתאים, נכון	This is an opportune place to fix the camp.
68	oppose	להתנגד ל-	He is opposed to the new plan.
69	oppress	לדכאה	The weather is so oppressive .
P			
70	pluck	לחטוף, לתלוש, למרוט, לקטוף	I plucked a daisy for her.
71	plug	לאטום, לסתום בפקק, לחבר לחשמל	She plugged the hole so the dogs couldn't get through.

72	plummet	לרדת ירידה תלולה, לצנוח, לצלול	The jet plummeted into a row of houses.
73	plump	להתיישב בכבדות, ליפול, לזרוק, לבחור ב-	She plumped herself down by the fire.
74	plunge	לקפוץ, לצלול, לצנוח, לתקוע, לנעוץ	He ran to the river and plunged in.
75	plural	צורת רבים, ברבים	The verb should be in the plural .
76	poach	לצוד, לגנוב, לשלוק	The villager was caught by the forester for poaching elephant.
77	pocket	כיס	He pulled the credit card from his pocket .
78	poem	שיר	Have you read the beautiful poem , "Waiting"?
79	poet	משורר	Robert Frost was a great poet .
80	point	נקודה, עמדה, מסר, עניין	Let's get to the point .
81	poise	קור רוח, ביטחון עצמי	After she tripped on the red carpet, the actress remained poised as she laughed at her own clumsiness.
82	poison	רעל, ארס להרעיל	I didn't drink the wine because I believed there was poison in it.
83	polar	של הקוטב	The polar bears live in very cold countries.
84	pole	מוט, תורן, קוטב	The land near the pole is covered with snow.
85	police	משטרה	I saw him caught by the police .
86	policy	מדיניות	I think we ought to change our policy .
87	polish	להבריק, לצחצח, ללטש, לחסל במהירות	You should polish your shoes before you go to the party.
88	polite	מנומס, אדיב	You must be polite to your elders.
89	politics	פוליטיקה	I never get involved in office politics .
90	pond	בריכה	The pond is 3 meters deep.
91	poor	עני, מסכן	I grew up in a poor family.

92	popular	פופולארי	He is a leader with widespread popular support.
93	porridge	דייסה	I love to eat porridge for breakfast.
94	port	נמל, עיר נמל	Hamburg is a major port .
95	portable	נייד, נישא, מטלטל	He held a portable phone in his hands.
Q			
96	quarter	רבע	It's a quarter after nine in the morning.
R			
97	reject	לדחות, לפסול, לא לקבל	It was very noble of him to reject the bribe.
98	reliable	אמין, מהימן	John is a reliable witness.
99	relief	הקלה, שיכוך	To my relief , he didn't argue with my suggestion at all.
100	remarkable	יוצא מהכלל	This is a remarkable children story.
101	rescue	להציל, לחלץ	They rescued the boy from drowning.
102	reserve	לשמור	The car park is reserved for hotel guests only.
103	resign	להתפטר	I had to resign because I just didn't get along with the new boss.
104	resource	משאבים	Natural resources are not limitless.
S			
105	sanction	סנקציה, פעולה במטרה להשיג דבר מה	The country acted without the sanction of the other nations.
106	secular	חילוני	Boris attended a university with a secular focus.
107	secure	לאבטח, להגן על, בטוח, חופשי מדאגה	Children need to feel secure .
108	seek	לחפש, לבקש, לקבל	You should seek advice about what to do next.
109	segment	חלק, פלח, קטע, מקטע	She divided the sheet of paper into three segments .

110	segregate	להפריד	The two groups of football fans were segregated to avoid trouble.
112	seize	לתפוס, לאחוז בכוח ב-	The thief seized her handbag and ran off with it.
113	seldom	לעתים רחוקות	I very seldom go to see movies.
114	selective	סלקטיבי, בררני	The club is selective in choosing members.
115	series	סדרה	The Yankees played a three-game series against the Red Sox last week.
T			
116	texture	מרקם	We can experience the texture of an object by touching or feeling it.
U			
117	undesirable	לא רצוי	Drugs have some undesirable side effects.
118	undisputed	שאין עליו עוררין/ ויכוח, מוסכם	I must say that this trick was an undisputed and simple success.
119	undisturbed	בלי שנגעו בו, שליו, ללא הפרעה	He seemed undisturbed by the news of her death.
120	undue	מופרז, שלא לצורך, לא הולם	He was in no mood to listen and just kept accusing us of undue influence.
V			
121	vanish	להיעלם, להיכחד	The moon vanished from the sky.
W			
122	wriggle	להתפתל, להזיז (בתנועות פיתול)	The baby was wriggling around on my lap.
X			
123	xenophobia	שנאת זרים	The dog's xenophobia causes him to bark at everyone he does not know.
124	Xerox	לצלם במכונת צילום	Please get a Xerox of this paper.
125	xylem	עצה (רקמת הובלה בצמחים)	The xylem tubes transport water up and down the stems of plants.

Unit 8 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. To what _____ can the human lifespan be extended?

- (1) amazed
- (2) illness
- (3) ransom
- (4) length

2. _____, I must leave although I wish I could have stayed longer.

- (1) Member
- (2) Alas
- (3) Majesty
- (4) Lad

3. Her _____ expressed both dignity and grace.

- (1) poise
- (2) salary
- (3) catalyze
- (4) qualify

4. It's a well-known fact that farmers suffer when they do not have _____ markets for their goods.

- (1) dictate
- (2) reliable
- (3) envious
- (4) oil

5. From the lip of the _____, the panoramic scene was breathtaking.

- (1) online
- (2) often
- (3) advert
- (4) pond

6. I think we will see commodity prices _____ in the coming years.

- (1) weapon
- (2) fear
- (3) plummet
- (4) masculine

7. I took my time to see what secrets I might _____ from their ex-co-worker.
- (1) phase
 - (2) glean
 - (3) clean
 - (4) wield

8. It's a _____ of bunkers connected by tunnels, set up by the PMF to protect the people during the East-West War.
- (1) series
 - (2) despair
 - (3) clatter
 - (4) refund

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. deviate
- (1) injure
 - (2) agree
 - (3) avert
 - (4) reunite

2. pluck
- (1) push
 - (2) yank
 - (3) abolish
 - (4) obstruct

3. poach
- (1) pray
 - (2) cook
 - (3) slave
 - (4) trespass

4. undue
- (1) excessive
 - (2) decent
 - (3) reward
 - (4) shallow

5. opponent
(1) friend
(2) colleague
(3) permit
(4) adversary
-

6. initial
(1) primary
(2) final
(3) temper
(4) fee
-

7. wriggle
(1) xylem
(2) squirm
(3) reasonable
(4) faith
-

8. seize
(1) disappear
(2) partial
(3) grab
(4) vomit
-

C. Find the opposite

1. secular
(1) tear
(2) civil
(3) sacred
(4) endear
-
2. enthrall
(1) disgust
(2) preoccupy
(3) festive
(4) network

3. segregate
(1) philanthropy
(2) scroll
(3) attach
(4) isolate
-

4. plunge
(1) official
(2) absent
(3) physical
(4) rise
-

5. menace
(1) threat
(2) safety
(3) common
(4) revolution
-

6. segment
(1) sector
(2) slice
(3) whole
(4) whale
-

7. undisputed
(1) arbitrary
(2) doubtful
(3) gossip
(4) laugh
-

8. plural
(1) valiant
(2) fiction
(3) ambitious
(4) singular

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. often, usually, seldom, regularly
2. dark, glare, gloom, blind
3. cobbler, sole, shoelace, boots
4. stress, anxiety, depression, relief
5. forget, ignore, mention, overlook
6. oppress, release, cheer, sooth
7. inappropriate, opportune, unlucky, disadvantageous
8. disrobe, revel, clothe, uncover

E. Find the correct translation

1. entrant
(1) לצהול
(2) מצטרף
(3) מזהם
(4) לקיים משא ומתן
-

2. lest
(1) למרות זאת
(2) בנוסף
(3) בעוד ש
(4) שמא
-

3. resource
(1) סנקציה
(2) לא רצוי
(3) משאבים
(4) כוח
-

4. noose
(1) יריב
(2) שוני
(3) לולאת חבל
(4) אזמרגד

5. filtration

- (1) סינון
 - (2) השמצה
 - (3) חטיפה
 - (4) ניסוח
-

6. figure

- (1) מנומס
 - (2) דמות
 - (3) שפתון
 - (4) שנתון
-

7. texture

- (1) מרקם
 - (2) מרק
 - (3) לוויה
 - (4) הלוואה
-

8. levy

- (1) יהודי
- (2) להתמצא
- (3) לגבות
- (4) פגם

Answer key – Unit 8

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	2	1	2	4	3	2	1

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	2	4	1	4	1	2	3

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	3	4	2	3	2	4

D

1. seldom
2. glare
3. sole
4. relief
5. mention
6. oppress
7. opportune
8. clothe

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	3	3	1	2	1	3

Unit 9	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	amazed	נדהם, מתפלא	The children were amazed when they saw the shooting stars.
2	ambitious	שאפתן	In the religious cult trial, the ambitious lawyer will represent the cult leader.
3	amulet	קמע	David always wears an amulet around his neck.
4	anchor	עוגן	The beach slopes gently down and ships anchor about 2 meters.
5	ancient	עתיק	After the ancient era, advances in medicine came more quickly.
6	angle	זווית	From that angle , she could see the place on the mountain.
7	annual	שנתון	The annual rainfall for the whole of France averages about 32 in.5665
B			
8	blame	להאשים	Tom wants to blame us.
9	bland	תפל, אדיש	Some food is pretty bland without salt.
10	bleak	קודר, עגום	The economic situation is very bleak .
11	bleed	לדמם	She'd bled out in this cave.
12	blind	עיוור	Tom's great grandfather was born blind .
13	bloom	פורח, מלבלב	Some flowers bloom in spring and others in autumn.
14	blot	כתם	I got an ink blot on this form.
C			
15	collate	השווה, ערך, ארגן (נתונים או מסמכים)	They are still collating the data.
16	collide	להתנגש ב-	His car collided with a train.
17	colony	מושבה קולוניאלית, קהילה	Brazil was a colony of Portugal.

18	colossal	ענקי, עצום, כביר	That was a colossal waste of time.
19	column	עמוד, טור	I always read his columns with interest.
20	combine	להתאחד, להתחבר, לצרף, לשלב	We should consider a combined effort.
21	comfort	נוחות, רווחה	His salary enables him to live in comfort .
22	command	פקודה	That was a recommendation, not a command .
23	commend	לציין לשבח, להמליץ על	The returning soldiers were commended for their bravery in battle.
24	comment	להעיר, להגיב	We have no comment currently.
25	commercial	מסחרי, תשדיר פרסומת	We'll be back after this commercial .
26	commitment	מחויבות	You've got to carry out your commitment at all costs.
27	common	נפוץ, שכיח	English is like a word-wide common language.
28	compare	להשוות, בהשוואה ל-	They compared the new car with the old one.
29	compensate	לחפות, לכפר על-	I worked hard to compensate for the loss.
30	complain	להתלונן	It won't do any good to complain .
31	complete	מלא, שלם, להשלים	I have a mission to complete .
32	compliment	להחמיא	I'm not sure if it's a compliment or an insult.
33	component	רכיב	The interview is a key component in the hiring process.
34	compose	להרכיב, לחבר, להלחין	He composes beautiful poems.
D			
35	dictate	להכתיב	He dictated several letters to his secretary.
36	differ	להיות שונה מ-, לחלוק על	British English differs from American English in many ways.
37	dig	לחפור	It shouldn't be hard to dig in this sand.

38	dim	להתעמעם, לעמעם	We saw a dim light in the distance.
39	diminish	לקטון, להקטין, להפחית, להצטמצם	The population of this country is diminishing .
40	dine	לסעוד, לאכול	Let's dine out tonight I'm too tired to cook.
41	dip	לטבול, לשקוע, לרדת, להנמיך	I dipped my finger into the honey.
42	direct	ישיר, גלוי לב	Few men have direct access to the president.
43	disability	נכות, מגבלות	The army rejected Tom because of a physical disability .
44	disadvantage	חסרון	She had the disadvantage of growing up in a poor community.
45	disagree	לא להסכים, לחלוק על	I disagree with your argument on every point.
E			
46	entreat	להפציר ב	I entreat you to please carefully drive this weekend.
47	envelope	מעטפה	I forgot to put a stamp on the envelope .
48	envious	מקנא ב-	I am envious of her gold medal.
49	environment	סביבה	Mankind has a great capacity to adapt to environmental changes.
50	envisage	לצפות, לתאר לעצמו, לראות בחזונו	Dealing with long term problems was not envisaged .
51	epidemic	מגיפה	A serious epidemic has broken out in Beijing.
52	episode	פרשה, פרק	Each episode of that TV drama ends with somebody delivering a profound line.
53	equal	שווה	All men have equal rights.
54	equation	משוואה	If you calculate the electric field using this equation , the result comes out like the following.
55	equipment	ציוד	Doctors use medical equipment .
56	equitable	הוגן, צודק	The couple drafted a settlement to their divorce, but the judge didn't think it was equitable .

F			
57	firm	קשה, מוצק, חברה, פירמה	I'm working for a trading firm .
58	fixation	קיבעון, שיגעון	She has an abnormal fixation for cleanliness.
59	fizz	גזים, קול תסיסה, לתסוס	This cola has lost its fizz and doesn't taste any good.
60	flag	דגל, להתעייף, לדעוך	I see someone waving a white flag .
61	flair	כשרון, חוש	She had a natural flair for that sort of thing.
G			
62	glide	לדאות, לרחף, להחליק	Some people think that hang gliding is a dangerous sport.
63	glint	נצנוץ, ברק	The waves glinted in the sunlight.
64	glisten	לנצוץ, להבהיק	The spider web glistened in the morning dew.
H			
65	heredity	תורשה	We are influenced both by environment and by heredity .
66	heritage	מורשת	You should be proud of your heritage .
67	hero	גיבור	Who's your favorite super hero ?
I			
68	insane	משוגע, מטורף	It was an insane trip.
69	insect	חרק	I got a lot of insect bites in the woods.
70	insist	להתעקש, לטעון בתוקף	My father insisted that we should go.
71	insolent	חצוף	Because Ronen was insolent to the principal, he got suspended from school for three days.
J			
72	join	לחבר, להצטרף, לפגוש	Come on in and join us, we are going to the mall.
K			

73	kid	ילד/ילדה	Yossi is a very nice kid ; he always helps everyone.
74	kidnap	לחטוף	What if someone decided to kidnap her?
L			
75	lexicon	לקסיקון, אוצר מילים	It is hard to understand what teenagers say because their lexicon is constantly changing.
76	liability	אחריות, נטל	I incurred a huge liability when I financed my car.
77	liar	שקרן	She called him a liar .
78	libel	הוצאת לשון הרע, דיבה, עלילה	The singer claims he was libeled in the magazine article.
79	liberal	ליברלי, סובלני	The publishers of that newspaper are very liberal .
80	liberation	שחרור	Women's Liberation is a broad-based but informal popular movement.
M			
81	merchandise	סחורה	I saw somebody steal the merchandise .
82	mercy	רחמים	He didn't have an ounce of mercy or humanity in him.
83	mere	רק, בשה"כ	You are no longer a mere child.
84	merge	להתמזג	The two companies were obliged to merge in order to survive.
85	merry	שמח, עליו	He was very thoughtful and very merry .
86	mesh	רשת, מלכודת, הסתבך	Use a mesh to keep the mosquitoes away.
87	mess	לכלוך, בלאגן	Help me clean up this mess .
88	message	הודעה	She typed a message to him.
N			
89	nostalgia	נוסטלגיה	She has nostalgia .
90	nosy	חטטן	Talia gave her husband a don't-be- nosy look.
91	notable	ראוי לציון, בולט, ניכר במיוחד	The red wine is notable for its fresh, fruity taste.

O			
92	option	אפשרות בחירה, ברירה, אופציה	I have three options for you.
93	oracle	נביא, נבואה	They consulted the oracle at Delphi.
P			
94	porter	שוער	Please have the porter take the baggage to our room.
95	portfolio	תיק עבודות	I prepared a portfolio of my certificates.
96	portion	חלק, מנה	What portion of your salary goes on tax?
97	portray	להראות, לתאר, לשרטט דיוקן	He portrayed him as a miser.
98	pose	לעורר, להציב, להתייצב לצילום	After the wedding we all posed for photographs.
99	position	מקום, מיקום	All the dancers were in position waiting for the music to begin.
100	positive	חיובי, אופטימי	She had to adopt a positive attitude.
101	possess	יש, היה לו, להחזיק ברשותו	He thinks it should be legal for citizens to possess a gun.
102	possible	אפשרי	Do it as soon as possible .
103	post	דואר, לשלוח, בדואר, להעביר, להציב, אחרי	There wasn't any post for you today.
Q			
104	queue	תור	The children were told to form a queue outside the doors.
R			
105	restrain	לרסן, לעצור בעד-	I had to restrain myself from saying something rude.
106	restrict	להגביל	The mayor plans to restrict the use of cars in the city center.
107	result	תוצאה, כתוצאה מכך	The traffic was very heavy and as a result I arrived late.
108	resume	להמשיך ב-, להתחיל שוב,	City services will resume as soon as possible.

S			
109	sense	שכל, תבונה, היגיון	I think there is a lot of sense in what he is saying.
110	sense	לחוש, להרגיש	I sensed that something was wrong as soon as I went in.
111	sensible	נבון, הגיוני, שקול	I think it would be sensible to leave early.
112	sensitive	רגיש, פגיע	My teeth are very sensitive to cold or hot food.
113	sentiment	עמדה, דעה, רגשות	There is no room for sentiment in business.
114	separate	נפרד, לחוד, להיפרד, להתפצל	The friends separated at the airport.
115	sequence	השתלשלות אירועים	The photographs are in sequence .
116	serious	חמור, רציני	Pollution is a very serious problem.
117	service	שירות, לטפל ב-, לתת שירות	We take our car for a service every six month.
118	session	מפגש, שיעור	She has a session at the gym every week.
T			
119	threat	איום, סכנה	Disease is a threat to human beings.
U			
120	unearth	לחשוף, לגלות	Archeologists have unearthed a Roman tomb.
121	unequal	לא שווה, לא אחיד	They split the pie unequally .
V			
122	vaporize	לאדות, להתאדות	Heat is used to vaporize the liquid.
Y			
123	yacht	יאכטה, מפרשית מרוץ	They usually use an anchor to hold a yacht in place.
124	yawn	לפהק	Cover your mouth when you cough, sneeze, or yawn .

Unit 9 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. He died in 1354, and his _____ was divided between three members of his house.

- (1) denial
- (2) detect
- (3) failure
- (4) heritage

2. She was _____, driven by her need for power.

- (1) portfolio
- (2) ambitious
- (3) navy
- (4) income

3. The feeling of failure settled into her _____ thoughts.

- (1) bleak
- (2) incapable
- (3) jam
- (4) fatal

4. The _____ of ants were very efficient when they all worked together.

- (1) chance
- (2) whereby
- (3) colony
- (4) germ

5. It is said that in _____ China, doctors were paid when their patients were well.

- (1) lecture
- (2) omelet
- (3) aircraft
- (4) ancient

6. This _____ does not give us the value of the unknown factor but gives us a ratio between two unknowns

- (1) chant
- (2) equation
- (3) harm
- (4) evasion

7. The ____ to get in here is longer than you'd guess.
- (1) moan
 - (2) massage
 - (3) queue
 - (4) wedge

-
8. The _____ in the Arctic Circle is very hostile.
- (1) none
 - (2) mend
 - (3) wave
 - (4) environment

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. flair
- (1) permissible
 - (2) delicate
 - (3) talent
 - (4) lack

-
2. sequence
- (1) stoppage
 - (2) series
 - (3) leather
 - (4) immigrant

-
3. glisten
- (1) sanitary
 - (2) shimmer
 - (3) bay
 - (4) nest

-
4. envisage
- (1) network
 - (2) clarify
 - (3) imagine
 - (4) oneself

5. mesh
- (1) entanglement
 - (2) order
 - (3) plagiarism
 - (4) net
-

6. envious
- (1) confident
 - (2) jealous
 - (3) design
 - (4) heal
-

7. collide
- (1) possess
 - (2) accomplish
 - (3) clash
 - (4) manufacture
-

8. equitable
- (1) intolerable
 - (2) decent
 - (3) amusing
 - (4) enchanted
-

C. Find the opposite

1. unearth
- (1) ferret
 - (2) enrich
 - (3) hide
 - (4) geography
-

2. Colossal
- (1) pastry
 - (2) tiny
 - (3) deliver
 - (4) gigantic

3. restrict
(1) allow
(2) east
(3) impede
(4) discrimination
-

4. bland
(1) flat
(2) exciting
(3) diagnose
(4) library
-

5. insolent
(1) profess
(2) mimic
(3) pause
(4) polite
-

6. differ
(1) coincide
(2) chorus
(3) contrast
(4) office
-

7. entreat
(1) highway
(2) blandish
(3) rare
(4) demand
-

8. disadvantage
(1) perspective
(2) prejudice
(3) benefit
(4) plant

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. fast, abstain, dine, diet
2. compliment, libel, praise, glorify
3. liberation, slavery, restriction, subordination
4. increased, raised, enlarge, diminish
5. attentive, yawn, excited, roused
6. notable, common, vague, obscure
7. distribute, scatter, collate, spread
8. honor, cleanliness, perfection, blot

E. Find the correct translation

1. merchandise

- (1) סיווג
 - (2) סחורה
 - (3) פלח
 - (4) הגיון
-

2. oracle

- (1) נבואה
 - (2) מרקם
 - (3) מטבל
 - (4) סערה
-

3. amulet

- (1) שפתון
 - (2) בקשה
 - (3) צעידה
 - (4) קמע
-

4. portray

- (1) אפשרי
- (2) לשרטט
- (3) לחטוף
- (4) לחבר

5. column

- (1) מסחרי
 - (2) כישלון
 - (3) פרדס
 - (4) טור
-

6. fizz

- (1) תסיסה
 - (2) סילוף
 - (3) חוש
 - (4) מחסה
-

7. mere

- (1) ענק
 - (2) אפילו
 - (3) במשך
 - (4) רק
-

8. angle

- (1) עמודה
- (2) פס
- (3) זווית
- (4) זריקה

Answer key – Unit 9

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	2	1	3	4	2	3	4

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	2

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	2	1	2	4	1	4	3

D

1. dine
2. libel
3. liberation
4. Diminish
5. Yawn
6. Notable
7. Collate
8. blot

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	4	2	4	1	4	3

Unit 10	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	anxiety	חרדה	With every mile they traveled closer to the ranch, her anxiety increased.
2	appall	החריד, הבהיל, זעזע	It appalls me to think of the way those children have been treated.
3	appeal	בקשה	The mayor made an appeal to the people of the city to stay calm.
4	appear	להופיע	The sun began to appear from behind the clouds.
B			
5	blow	מכה, מהלומה, לפוצץ	The kidnappers wanted Tom to blow up that building.
6	boil	לרתוח	The kettle is boiling .
7	bolt	בריח, יריעה, הבריח, נעל, ברח	Don't forget to bolt the door.
C			
8	compromise	פשרה	I had to compromise on this point.
9	concede	להתוודות, להודות ב-, לוותר	She finally conceded that she was wrong.
10	conceit	יהירות	He is so full of conceit that everybody dislikes him.
11	concern	לנגוע בדבר	This matter doesn't concern you.
12	concoct	לרקוח, להמציא, להכין	I concocted an excuse for missing the party.
13	condition	מצב, תנאי	I accept, but only on one condition .
14	conduct	לעשות, לערוך, לנהל	The astronaut had to conduct many experiments in the space shuttle.
15	confer	העניק, להתייעץ	I must confer with my colleagues on the matter.
16	conference	ועדה, כנס	Voices came from the conference room, whose door was open.
D			

17	disapprove	לשלול, להסתייג מ-, להתנגד ל-	He showed his disapproval by raising an eyebrow.
18	disaster	אסון	The flood caused a disaster in their community.
19	disciple	תלמיד, חסיד	There are many disciples of Dalai Lama in India.
20	discipline	משמעת, חינוך	He was strict in disciplining his children.
21	discount	הנחה, לפסול, לשלול, להוציא מהחשבון	Could I get a discount if I pay in cash?
22	discrimination	אפליה	We shall continue our efforts to eradicate racial discrimination .
E			
23	equivalent	שווה ערך ל-	A meter is not quite equivalent to a yard.
24	eradicate	מגר, השמיד, הכרית	We shall continue our efforts to eradicate racial discrimination.
25	errand	שליחות	Moses was sent on an errand to Egypt.
26	erupt	להתפרץ	The whole audience erupted in laughter.
27	escalate	להסלים, להחריף	The local war is likely to escalate into a global war.
28	escape	לברוח, להימלט	We seem to have escaped from danger.
29	essential	חיוני, הכרחי	Daily exercise is essential for your health.
30	establish	להקים, לייסד, לקבוע	Our ultimate goal is to establish world peace.
31	estate	אחוזה, רכוש, עזבון	My aunt inherited the huge estate .
F			
32	flame	להבה	The fireman could not extinguish the flames .
33	flank	אגף, לאגף	They attacked the enemy on both flanks .
34	flavor	טעם	I prefer the flavor of fresh water.
35	flaw	פגם ליקוי	The main flaw in her character is the habit of telling always lies.

36	flea	פרעוש	A flea can jump 200 times its own height.
37	fleck	כתם, גרגר	A tiny fleck of paint landed on my spaceship.
38	flesh	בשר	My sister refuses to eat the flesh of any animals.
39	flexible	גמיש	My body is not as flexible as it used to be.
40	float	לשוט, לרחף, לצוף	A balloon was floating in the air.
41	flourish	לשגשג, לפרוח, לנפנף ב-	His shop is flourishing in this neighborhood.
G			
42	glitter	ברק מנצנץ, זוהר	All that glitters is not gold.
43	global	כולל, גלובלי	Air pollution is a serious global problem.
44	globe	כדור הארץ	She has traveled all over the globe .
45	gloom	קדרות, עצב	He relapsed again into gloom .
46	glory	תהילה, כבוד, להתפאר	The soldiers have brought glory to the country.
47	gloss	מבריק, ציפוי מבריק, לחפף	The gloss of gold attracts everyone.
H			
48	hesitate	להסס	Don't hesitate to tell me if you need anything.
49	hide	להסתיר, להחביא	Don't hide under the bed.
50	high	גבוה, רמה	The waves are high today.
51	highlight	להדגיש, להבליט, שיא, אירוע בולט	The press was given an outline of the highlights of the speech ahead of time.
52	highway	כביש בינעירוני	Drove back to the highway .
53	hijack	לחטוף	The hijacking of an airliner ended without incident this morning.
I			

54	inspect	לבדוק, לבחון היטב	You should inspect the car well before you buy it.
55	inspire	לעודד, לעורר, לשמש השראה	The desire to fly in the sky like a bird inspired the invention of the airplane.
56	install	להתקין	The man tried to install his own antenna.
57	instant	מיד, רגע	The instant I saw him I knew he was angry.
58	institute	מכון, מוסד, להנהיג	The institute had 55 instructors and 650 students in 1910.
59	instructor	מדריך, מורה	In 1715 appeared the first volume of The Family Instructor , which was very popular during the 18th century.
60	instrument	מכשיר, כלי	Do you play a musical instrument ?
61	insult	להעליב, עלבון, פגיעה	Tom and Mary insult each other all the time.
J			
62	joke	בדיחה	Don't joke about that, it is a serious thing.
63	journal	יומן, כתב עת, עיתון	I have been keeping a journal for several years.
64	journalist	עיתונאי	The Graham Perkin Award is open to any professional journalist .
65	journey	נסיעה, מסע	My journey started in 2004 with a stint in Corporate America.
K			
66	kidney	כליה	If he donates a kidney , he can survive with the other one.
67	kill	להרוג, להמית	I was trying to kill time.
68	killer	רוצח	The police couldn't find the killer .
69	kind	נחמד, סוג, מין	Noa is a very kind person, she always helps other people.
L			
70	library	ספרייה	We live near the large library .
71	lice	כניס	Being infested with head lice can really be very annoying.
72	license	רישיון	Your driver's license has expired.

73	life	חיים	You must study your whole life .
74	lift	להרים	I lifted my son onto my shoulders, so he could see over the crowd.
75	light	אור	Please turn on the light .
76	lightning	ברק	I saw the house struck by lightning .
77	lily	שושן, חבצלת	We bought a lily and set it in a sunny window.
78	limb	ענף, גף	The limbs of the tree covered the pond.
79	limit	גבול, הגבלה	Don't exceed the speed limit .
80	line	קו	The teacher told her pupils to draw a line on the paper.
M			
81	metal	מתכת	Man began using metal tools about 5,000 years ago.
82	method	שיטה	No birth control method is 100 percent effective.
83	middle	אמצע	Fold the paper in the middle .
84	might	יתכן, יכול להיות ש-, עלול	I might need some help.
85	mighty	חזק, רב עוצמה	It took a mighty effort to get everything done on time.
86	migrate	לנדוד	Most people who migrate from rural to urban areas do so for economic reasons.
87	military	צבאי	There is a military base near here.
88	mill	לטחון, מטחנה, מפעל	The farmer took his wheat to the mill to be ground into flour.
N			
89	notch	רמה/דרגה (אחת מעל), להשיג, לרשום לזכותו	This meal is certainly a notch above the last one we had.
90	note	פתק, מכתב, קצר, לשים לב, לציין	He handed a note to me.
O			

91	orally	בעל פה, דרך הפה	This medicine is taken orally .
92	orbit	מסלול, להקיף, לנוע במסלול סביב ל-	The rocket is in orbit around the moon.
93	orchard	פרדס, בוסתן, מטע	Mr. Smith has a cherry orchard .
P			
94	postcard	גלויה	My parents sent me a postcard .
95	pot	סיר, עציץ פח, צנצנת, קנקן	The flower pot crashed to the sidewalk.
96	potent	חזק, רב-עוצמה	Some children are harming their future by taking potent drugs.
97	potential	פוטנציאלי, בכוח, אפשרי	I want my children to reach their full potential .
98	pound	לירה, להלום, לדפוק, להכות	She pounded on the door with her fists.
99	pour	למזוג, לשפוך, לצקת	I poured myself a cup of coffee.
100	poverty	עוני, דלות	Poverty had taught him to stand on his own feet.
101	practice	נוהל, נוהג, יישום, תרגול, אימון	I still need a lot of practice .
102	praise	לשבח, להלל	Your effort deserves praise .
103	pray	להתפלל	Jews always pray facing toward Jerusalem.
104	preach	לשאת דרשה, להטיף ל-	He preached to us about the importance of good health.
105	precaution	זהירות, אמצעי זהירות	As a last precaution , I put a flashlight into my pack.
Q			
106	quit	להתפטר, לעזוב, להפסיק	He quit as manager of the basketball team.
R			
107	retreat	לסגת	The soldiers got an order to retreat .

108	retrospective	במבט לאחור	A retrospective view can change the way you see a problem.
109	reunite	להתאחד, לאחד מחדש	The missing girl was found by the police and reunited with her family.
110	reveal	לגלות, לחשוף	He refused to reveal the names of the kidnappers.
S			
111	severe	קשה ביותר, מחמיר	I think your criticism of her work was too severe .
112	sew	לתפור	My mother sewed me a new dress.
113	shade	צל, אהיל, תריס, לסוכך, להצל	The sun was too bright that I had to shade my eyes.
114	shadow	צללית, צל	The dog was chasing its own shadow .
T			
115	throat	גרון, צוואר	I got a fish bone stuck in my throat .
116	thrill	מרגש, מרתק, התרגשות	I am thrilled with my new home.
117	thumb	אגודל, בהן	He accidentally hit his thumb with a hammer.
118	ticket	כרטיס	You must buy a ticket to get on the bus.
119	tickle	דגדוג	Her little brother screamed with laughter as she tickled him.
U			
120	unequivocal	חד משמעי, שאינו משתמע לשני פנים	My father's unequivocal no, meant I did not need to ask him again.
121	unfasten	להתיר, לשחרר, לפתוח	She unfastened the clasp of her necklace.
V			
122	variable	משתנה, גורם	The rates at this hotel are variable and may change depending upon demand and local events.
Y			

123	yearn	לכמוה ל- להיכסף ל- להשתוקק ל-	When my sister was pregnant, all she did was yearn for chocolate ice cream and French fries.
124	yelp	להשמיע יבבה של כאב	I heard a yelp from the hostel last night.
125	yield	תשואה	Yield is the income returned on an investment.

Unit 10 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. Bats are social, nocturnal and they _____ to a warmer climate or hibernate.

- (1) accent
- (2) bay
- (3) migrate
- (4) gloss

2. The army must _____ and the order to do so must be given.

- (1) retreat
- (2) plug
- (3) dip
- (4) harmonize

3. He _____ with surprise when everything fell off the closet shelf onto his head.

- (1) porter
- (2) yelp
- (3) yawn
- (4) politics

4. After he returned to Italy, he became an active _____ and founded a newspaper called "La' Opinione" in 1847.

- (1) permission
- (2) barrow
- (3) parish
- (4) journalist

5. Unfortunately for me, a policeman pulled me over the day I forgot my _____ at home.

- (1) wave
- (2) license
- (3) achieve
- (4) qualm

6. Such an attack could _____ into a widespread conflict.

- (1) maternal
- (2) farewell
- (3) escalate
- (4) sense

7. His _____ has earned him many enemies.

- (1) conceit
- (2) separate
- (3) juggle
- (4) royal

8. I hung up before he could _____ some other scheme.

- (1) credible
- (2) convict
- (3) context
- (4) concoct

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. confer

- (1) heir
- (2) advice
- (3) mass
- (4) peel

2. appall

- (1) bargain
- (2) refugee
- (3) restrain
- (4) horrify

3. inspect

- (1) ledge
- (2) examine
- (3) roast
- (4) occupied

4. hijack

- (1) faint
- (2) elder
- (3) kidney
- (4) kidnap

5. flourish
(1) endurance
(2) prosper
(3) gear
(4) complete
-

6. conduct
(1) disorder
(2) yacht
(3) operate
(4) karaoke
-

7. eradicate
(1) remove
(2) build
(3) conference
(4) paste
-

8. yearn
(1) conscript
(2) crown
(3) carve
(4) cat
-

C. Find the opposite

1. reveal
(1) admit
(2) whereby
(3) cabin
(4) conceal
-
2. unequivocal
(1) diverse
(2) satisfy
(3) conditional
(4) absolute

3. sever

- (1) stern
 - (2) barn
 - (3) calm
 - (4) dig
-

4. gloom

- (1) sorrow
 - (2) linguistic
 - (3) junction
 - (4) contentment
-

5. thrill

- (1) sadness
 - (2) polish
 - (3) adventure
 - (4) native
-

6. bolt

- (1) presume
 - (2) remain
 - (3) leap
 - (4) fig
-

7. appeal

- (1) file
 - (2) blind
 - (3) ask
 - (4) dissuade
-

8. essential

- (1) minor
- (2) necessary
- (3) required
- (4) underline

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. pencil, sew, ruler, crayon
2. opposite, unlike, mismatched, equivalent
3. persist, hesitate, insist, undoubtedly
4. calmness, assurance, tranquility, anxiety
5. cheeks, pupils, knuckle, nostrils
6. concede, fight, refuse, dispute
7. nephew, cousin, husband, kidney
8. acceptance, equality, discrimination, tolerance

E. Find the correct translation

1. institute

- (1) שוטה
 - (2) מוסד
 - (3) מידי
 - (4) רשת
-

2. notch

- (1) בישל
 - (2) תמידי
 - (3) פגימה
 - (4) גלוייה
-

3. instructor

- (1) מדריך
 - (2) הוראות
 - (3) כתב-עת
 - (4) ערימה
-

4. discipline

- (1) אסון
- (2) מנהל
- (3) תלמיד
- (4) משמעת

5. fleck

- (1) בשר
 - (2) לסלף
 - (3) מכשול
 - (4) גרגיר
-

6. method

- (1) צבאי
 - (2) דחיפה
 - (3) שיטה
 - (4) נייר
-

7. mill

- (1) לטחון
 - (2) לאסוף
 - (3) למזוג
 - (4) למלא
-

8. flank

- (1) טעם
- (2) גג
- (3) אגף
- (4) סלע

Answer key – Unit 10

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	2	4	2	3	1	4

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	2	4	2	3	1	3

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	1

D

1. sew
2. equivalent
3. hesitate
4. anxiety
5. pupils
6. concede
7. kidney
8. discrimination

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	3	1	4	4	3	1	3

Unit 11	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	applause	מחיאות כפיים	The announcement was greeted with applause and cheers.
2	appoint	למנות	Every year, the group appoints three new members.
3	appraise	להעריך, לאמוד	Appraise the house and property.
4	approach	גישה, התקרב, ניגש	The success rates approach 90 percent.
B			
5	bond	קשר	There is a strong bond between the brothers.
6	boost	להגביר, לעודד	I think I can reach the branch if you'll give me a boost .
7	bounce	לקפץ	Tom bounced the ball.
C			
8	confidence	אמון, בטחון	He betrayed my confidence .
9	confirm	לאשר, לאמת	I can neither confirm nor deny this.
10	confiscate	החרים, עיקל	Rachel's phone was confiscated because she was caught texting during class.
11	conflict	סכסוך, ניגוד, סתירה	There is a great conflict between religion and science.
12	confuse	בלבל	Never confuse art with life.
13	conjecture	לשער, לנחש	Most of the weather predictions are conjectured .
14	connect	להתחבר, לחבר	This telephone is connected to the fax machine.
15	conquer	לכבוש, לנצח, להתגבר על-	Armies invaded and conquered the enemy territory.
16	conscript	לגייס	I was conscripted into the army.
17	consent	להסכים, להרשות	They will not consent to your proposal.
D			
18	disease	מחלה	A curious disease struck the town.

19	disfigure	להשחית, לכער	The vandals disfigured the statue.
20	disgust	גועל, שאט נפש	The bad smell disgusted us.
21	dismiss	לבטל, לדחות בביטול, לשחרר	The teacher dismissed his class when the bell rang.
22	disorder	אי סדר	There were no signs of disorder in the ship.
23	disperse	לפזר, להתפזר	The police dispersed the crowd.
E			
24	estimate	לאמוד, להעריך	I estimate that we'll need two days to finish the work.
25	eternal	נצחי, של חיי נצח	Some people believe in eternal life after death.
26	eternity	נצח, חיי נצח	I was kept waiting for an eternity .
27	ethical	מוסרי, אתי	It would be unethical for me to tell you about Tom's medical problems.
28	ethnic	אתני, עדתי	Many ethnic groups traditionally give money as a wedding gift.
29	euphoria	אופוריה, התרוממת רוח	He was filled with euphoria when he heard the news of the birth of his son.
30	evacuate	לפנות, להתפנות	The people were evacuated because of the flood.
31	evade	להתחמק מ-	Gil tried to evade paying his taxes.
F			
32	flow	לזרום	The river flows into the lake.
33	fluent	שוטף	He speaks English fluently .
34	foe	אויב	Since they are my foes , they cannot be my friends.
35	fog	ערפל	I can't see the road signs in this fog .
36	foil	רדיד, נייר כסף, לסכל	Aluminum foil is used to preserve food.
G			
37	glove	כפפה	I put my gloves on inside out by mistake.

38	glow	לקרן, לזרוח	The children have glow sticks.
39	glum	קודר, עצוב	Don't be so glum about it. Life has its ups and downs.
H			
40	hike	טיול רגלי, צעידה	It's a great day for a hike .
41	hilarity	צחוק גדול, עליזות רבה	The salesman joined their hilarity .
42	hip	מותן, מפרק הירך	Noam put his hands on his hips .
I			
43	insurance	ביטוח	Adi doesn't have health insurance .
44	intelligent	נבון, אינטליגנטי	I want someone who can contribute intelligent conversation.
45	intend	להתכוון ל-	The soldiers don't intend to take any prisoners.
46	interact	לתקשר	Yossi doesn't interact with people much.
J			
47	joy	שמחה, אושר	What a joy it was to see her again.
48	judge	שופט, שופטת	We should do whatever we judge to be the right thing.
K			
49	king	מלך	The people rebelled against the king .
50	kingdom	ממלכה	He was in a fairy kingdom where nothing resembled reality.
L			
51	linguistic	בלשנות	She is recognized to be an expert on linguistics .
52	link	קשר, זיקה	Would you mind putting a link on your web page to our company's web site?
53	liquid	נוזל	The cool liquid felt good on her throat.
54	list	רשימה	Make me a list of the things we would need, and I'll take you into town.
55	listen	לצותת, להקשיב	I always listen to music.

56	literature	ספרות	He is well known in English literature .
M			
57	mime	פנטומימה	He is a great mime artist.
58	mimic	לחקות, חקיין	My brother likes to try to mimic a Mexican accent, but he's not very good at it.
59	mince	לטחון, לקצוץ, בשר טחון	Mince the meat and onions.
60	mind	מוח, שכל, מחשבה, נפש	I have a lot of things on my mind .
61	mine	שלי, מכרה, לכרות	He mined diamonds from the earth.
62	minor	קטן	The only things that seemed to upset him were minor things.
63	minority	מיעוט	We have to stand up for minority rights.
64	miracle	נס	A miracle has happened!
65	mirror	ראי, מראה, העתק מדויק	Sara looked at her reflection in the mirror .
66	mirth	עליצות, צחוק, שמחה, עליזות	His eyes were twinkling with mirth .
67	miserable	אומלל	I've been miserable without you.
68	mission	משימה	I have a special mission for you.
69	mistake	טעות	Anybody can make a mistake .
70	mitigate	להמתיק, לרכך, לשכך	The doctor gave me a prescription to mitigate the pain.
N			
71	notice	תשומת לב, הודעה	Children should notice the traffic while crossing the street.
72	notion	רעיון, מושג, דעה	Everyone said that they had a great notion .
73	notorious	ידוע לשמצה	The singer is notorious for wearing clothes that are way too revealing.
74	nourish	להזין	The best way to nourish a dog is with good food and water.
O			

75	order	סדר, להורות, להזמין	I would like to order a sandwich please.
76	ordinal	מספר סידורי	The carriers' ordinal numbers are 2, 3, 4....
77	ordinary	רגיל	It is interesting to see how ordinary people live in other countries.
78	organ	איבר	The skin is the largest organ of the body.
79	organize	לארגן	We should organize a party.
80	orient	להתמצא, לקבוע את מיקומו	The map helped me to orient myself.
81	origin	מקור	Those words have extremely old origins .
82	orphan	יתום	The couple decided to adopt an orphan .
P			
83	precede	לבוא, ללכת לפני, להקדים	In English the verb precedes the object.
84	percept	כלל, מצווה	Lawyers are supposed to follow a strict precept of ethics.
85	precious	יקר	Health is the most precious thing we have.
86	predator	טורף, חיית טרף	The rhinoceros uses its horn to fight off predators .
87	predict	לחזות, לנבא, לצפות	It's hard to predict what the weather will be like tomorrow.
88	preface	מבוא, הקדמה	Please read the preface of the book before reading the first chapter.
89	prefer	להעדיף	I prefer red wine to white wine.
90	pregnant	בהריון	Liz is expecting a baby, she is five months pregnant .
91	prejudice	דעה קדומה, להשפיע על, לגרום ל-	He was a victim of racial prejudice .
92	premature	בטרם עת, מוקדם, פג	Sara had a baby; her baby was premature .
93	prepare	להכין, להתכונן, להיות מוכן ל-	I need more time to prepare for the meeting.
94	prescribe	לרשום (תרופה), להמליץ על (טיפול)	The doctor prescribed her a medicine.

95	prescription	מרשם	Some medicines are only available on prescription .
96	presence	נוכחות, המצאות	I feel awkward in his presence .
97	present	נוכח, הווה, מתנה, שי	We were all present at the meeting.
98	preserve	לשמר, לשמור על	They have managed to preserve most of the wall paintings in the caves.
99	president	נשיא	The President can handle the difficulties.
100	press	עיתונות, ללחוץ, לסחוט	The story has been reported in the press .
101	pressure	לחץ	The pressure of the water caused the dam to crack.
102	prestige	יוקרה	The young man wanted to achieve power and prestige .
103	presume	להניח, לחשוב	I presume that he has paid the money back.
104	presuppose	להניח מראש	Teachers sometimes presuppose a high level of knowledge by the students.
105	pretend	להעמיד פנים	You need to pretend you know what to do, even if you don't.
Q			
106	quiver	לרעוד	On her wedding day, Sara was quivered with excitement.
R			
107	revenge	נקמה	I want to get my revenge on him.
108	reverse	להפוך	Someone told me that if you play that record in reverse , you can hear a secret message.
109	revolution	מהפכה	The Americans won their liberty from the British in a revolution .
110	reward	פרס, גמול, לתגמל	Winning the race was just reward for all the effort.
S			
111	shallow	רדוד, שטחי, לא עמוק	It's dangerous to dive in shallow water.
112	shame	בושה, קלון, חרפה, חבל, לבייש	His actions have brought shame on his whole family.

113	share	לחלוק, לשתף, להתחלק, חלק	We shared the pizza out between the three of us.
114	sharp	חד, מוגדר, מהיר תפיסה, נוקב	You must have sharp eyes if you can read that sign from here.
T			
115	tie	עניבה	He looked quite handsome in his suit and tie .
116	tie	לקשור, לעשות קשר, לכבול	The prisoner was tied to a chair.
117	tight	הדוק, סגור חזק	This is a bit too tight around my neck.
118	timid	ביישן, חסר ביטחון	She is very timid and silent.
119	tire	להתיש, לייגע, צמיג	I'm too tired to go out jogging.
120	title	כותרת, תואר אליפות	Who do you think will win the basketball title this year?
U			
121	unforeseen	בלתי צפוי, שלא נצפה מראש	During the first few weeks I was confronted with unforeseen difficulties.
122	unfortunate	חבר מזל, ביש מזל, טראגי	I haven't been back here since that unfortunate incident.
V			
123	variance	שינוי, שוני, הבדל	There are slight flavor variances from person to person.
Y			
124	yield	להניב, לתת, יבול, תנובה	Did the experiment yield any new information?
125	youth	נעורים, צעירות	He was quite a good sportsman in his youth .

Unit 11 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. Since I don't know for sure, I can only _____ that will be the answer.
 - (1) meanwhile
 - (2) presume
 - (3) halt
 - (4) pregnant

2. The family was full of _____ and excitement after winning the game show.
 - (1) ironic
 - (2) mistake
 - (3) scatter
 - (4) mirth

3. We spent the afternoon _____ around the lake.
 - (1) hiking
 - (2) intending
 - (3) importing
 - (4) paralyzing

4. The cat _____ the baby cautiously.
 - (1) structured
 - (2) approached
 - (3) accomplished
 - (4) included

5. Most Facebook users have people of other national _____ as Facebook friends.
 - (1) income
 - (2) secure
 - (3) serious
 - (4) origins

6. He suffers from a rare genetic _____.
 - (1) vaporize
 - (2) unify
 - (3) disease
 - (4) court

7. The guards had to _____ knives and other weapon from the prisoners.
- (1) confirm
 - (2) confiscate
 - (3) continual
 - (4) construct
-

8. He felt lonely and _____ after his divorce.
- (1) keynote
 - (2) oasis
 - (3) cheerful
 - (4) miserable
-

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. applause
- (1) silence
 - (2) blame
 - (3) advert
 - (4) ovation
-

2. timid
- (1) shy
 - (2) brave
 - (3) classify
 - (4) oneself
-

3. foe
- (1) ally
 - (2) possible
 - (3) enemy
 - (4) eternal
-

4. dismiss
- (1) employ
 - (2) release
 - (3) attack
 - (4) hijack

5. notion
(1) jury
(2) arrive
(3) concept
(4) munch
-

6. conjecture
(1) guess
(2) prove
(3) pervert
(4) once
-

7. appoint
(1) assign
(2) dismiss
(3) calculate
(4) assume
-

8. quiver
(1) pile
(2) stop
(3) undertake
(4) shake
-

C. Find the opposite

1. conquer
(1) loch
(2) vanquish
(3) surrender
(4) rope
-
2. unforeseen
(1) elder
(2) expected
(3) daily
(4) burn

3. boost
- (1) dissuade
 - (2) support
 - (3) inspire
 - (4) enthusiasm
-

4. disgust
- (1) respect
 - (2) revolt
 - (3) insult
 - (4) outrage
-

5. evade
- (1) glove
 - (2) mirror
 - (3) encounter
 - (4) chimney
-

6. preserve
- (1) store
 - (2) coordinator
 - (3) steer
 - (4) abandon
-

7. glum
- (1) melancholy
 - (2) preview
 - (3) joyful
 - (4) explicit
-

8. variance
- (1) bright
 - (2) sameness
 - (3) pleasure
 - (4) conflict

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. separate, disconnect, interact, divide
2. tolerance, acceptance, approval, prejudice
3. significant, shallow, deep, intelligent
4. mimic, invent, original, first
5. unknown, unpopular, notorious, moral
6. poverty, humility, disrespect, prestige
7. organ, revenge, complete, enlist
8. predator, victim, prey, casualty

E. Find the correct translation

1. kingdom

- (1) לחלוק
 - (2) ממלכה
 - (3) למדן
 - (4) עיוות
-

2. mitigate

- (1) לרכך
 - (2) להזין
 - (3) לסגת
 - (4) להניב
-

3. consent

- (1) יעד
 - (2) לרסק
 - (3) מגוחך
 - (4) להסכים
-

4. disperse

- (1) להעריך
- (2) לפזר
- (3) גרעין
- (4) מאונד

5. appraise

- (1) לאמת
 - (2) להטיף
 - (3) להתפטר
 - (4) לאמוד
-

6. presence

- (1) לחץ
 - (2) פעמון
 - (3) ליקוי
 - (4) נוכחות
-

7. orient

- (1) להתמצא
 - (2) חסינות
 - (3) לייבא
 - (4) משתנה
-

8. reverse

- (1) לתגמל
- (2) לבייש
- (3) להפוך
- (4) לנזול

Answer key – Unit 11

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	1	2	4	3	2	4

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	1	3	2	3	1	1	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	2	1	1	3	4	3	2

D

1. interact
2. prejudice
3. shallow
4. mimic
5. notorious
6. prestige
7. organ
8. predator

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	4	2	4	4	1	3

Unit 12	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	arc	קשת	The ball floated in a high arc .
2	arduous	מפרך, קשה	He went through a long and arduous training program.
3	arid	צחיח, יבש	A dull and arid textbook.
4	armor	שריון	The shots penetrated the tank's armor .
5	arrange	לסדר	Please arrange a meeting with your partners.
6	aspire	לשאוף	A tower aspiring towards the heavens.
7	assault	תקיפה	She was injured in a brutal assault .
8	assert	לטעון, לקבוע	The boss was reluctant to assert his authority over his employees.
B			
9	boundary	גבול	The Rhine is the boundary between France and Germany.
10	branch	ענף	I cut a branch from the tree.
11	brave	אמיץ	Not all policemen are brave .
12	break	להישבר, לשבור	If a consumer breaks a product while shopping, a store may ask them to pay for it.
13	breathe	לנשום	I'm going to open the wine and let it breathe .
14	brief	קצר, תמציתי	Here's a brief outline of my speech.
C			
15	consider	לחשוב על, לשקול	We must consider all options.
16	consign	להשליך, לשלוח, לשים	We consign the whole thing to oblivion.
17	consist	להיות בעיקרו, עקבי, להיות מורכב מ-	This theory consists of three parts.
18	consort	בן זוג, להתרועע, להתחבר עם	I would like you to meet my consort , Elena.

19	constant	תמידי, בלתי פוסק	The constant noise of the construction going on next door is driving me crazy.
20	constitute	להוות, להרכיב	This amount constitutes less than 10% of the overall research fund expenditure.
21	constrict	להצר, לכווץ, להגביל, לחנוק	The declining economy has constricted job opportunities.
22	construct	לבנות	The slope of the ground made it difficult to construct the road.
23	consumer	צרכן	One in four consumers thinks that prices will continue to rise in the future.
24	contact	קשר, מגע, ליצור קשר	Do you have a number where we can contact you?
25	container	מכל, כלי קיבול	It is estimated that a plastic container takes as long as 50,000 years to decompose.
D			
26	disposable	חד פעמי	We think they're using disposable cells.
27	dispose	לסלק, להיפטר מ-	You need to dispose of your present home fast, so you can make the down payment on that charming house by the lake.
28	disprove	להפריך, להזים	Science does not disprove the Bible.
29	disrupt	לשבש, להפריע ל-	He was careful not to disrupt the meeting.
30	dissect	לנתח, ניתוח	We dissected a frog to examine its internal organs.
31	dissent	התנגדות, חילוקי דעות, לחלוק על	The farmers are sure to dissent on the proposed land tax increase.
E			
32	evaluate	להעריך, הערכה	The situation was evaluated by the old man.
33	evasion	התחמקות, השתמטות	He was arrested on charges of tax evasion .
34	eventually	בסופו של דבר	I'm sure you'll figure it out eventually .
35	evict	לפנות	He was way behind on his rent. As a result, he was evicted from his apartment.
36	evidence	ראיות, עדות	We have all the evidence we need.
37	evocative	מזכיר, מעורר זיכרונות, רגשות	Seeing an evocative picture of my mother brought back fond memories of our last days together.

38	evoke	לעורר (עניין, זיכרונות, רגשות וכדומה...)	Teachers' methods of explanation evoke interest in students.
39	evolve	להתפתח, לפתח	We evolved from monkeys.
F			
40	fold	לקפל	How many times have I told you to fold your clothes?
41	folk	אנשים, חבר'ה, הורים	Why don't you folks make yourselves comfortable?
42	follow	לעקוב אחרי, להמשיך ללכת בכיוון	I'll follow your instructions.
43	folly	שטות, טיפשות	The folly that caused the politician to lose the election was his failure to address the economic crisis.
44	fond	אוהב, מחבב, רקע	He is very fond of music.
G			
45	gossip	רכילות, שמועות	I can't believe Moshe would gossip about Dana like that.
46	gracious	מסביר פנים, אדיב, נחמד	She held back her anger and smiled graciously .
47	grade	ציון, לדרג, לסווג,	I never got good grades in junior high school.
H			
48	hire	לשכור, להעסיק	I need to hire an accountant.
49	history	היסטוריה	We had a history quiz this morning.
50	hole	חור, בור	There's a big hole in your sock.
I			
51	interest	התעניינות, עניין, לעניין	Shani is interested in music.
52	internal	פנימי	The largest internal organ is the liver.
53	interrupt	להפריע	Rachel doesn't want to interrupt Sara.
54	interview	ראיון, לראיין	I have got a job interview .

J			
55	jug	כד	Some guest left a couple of bottles of cheap wine, and half a jug of Tequila.
56	juggle	ללהטט בזריקות מיד ליד	Juggling is a lot easier than it looks.
K			
57	kit	לצייד, להצטייד, ערכה	I have a first aid kit in my car.
58	kitbag	שק חפצים	The soldier sat in the bus, putting his kitbag down.
L			
59	live	חי, לחיות	They live nearby.
60	liver	כבד (בגוף האדם)	Continuing to drink has been injurious to his recovery from liver disease.
61	lizard	לטאה	She has a tattoo of a lizard on her thigh.
62	load	מטען, משא, העמיס, טען	The load of the truck was more than three tons.
63	local	מקומי	The locals are very hospitable.
64	loch	אגם	Let's all go fishing in the loch , there are loads of fish down there.
M			
65	mixture	תערובת, בליל	She leaned back in the chair, surrounded by a mixture of emotions.
66	moan	להתלונן, לקטר	The English are always moaning about the weather.
67	mob	אספסוף, המון מתפרע	He had constant encounters with the mob , but his tact and courage never failed.
68	mobile	נייד	Twenty-five years ago, I had never seen a mobile phone.
69	mobilize	לגייס, להתגייס, ניד	In several cases it was necessary to mobilize an army against a recalcitrant magnate.
70	mock	ללעוג, ללגלג	It is cruel to mock a blind man.
71	moderate	בינוני, מתון	I always drive at a moderate speed.

N			
72	novel	רומן, חדשני, מקורי	I tried writing a novel .
73	noxious	רעיל, מזיק	If you are not careful you might spill the noxious gas in that container.
O			
74	orthodox	שמרני, אורתודוקסי	His teaching methods are highly orthodox .
75	oscillate	לנוע בין לבין, להתנוודד	Her moods oscillated between joy and depression.
76	ostentatious	ראוותני, מנקר עיניים	The lady has ostentatious gold jewelry.
P			
77	pretty	יפה, נחמד, די	When I think back on what I did, I feel pretty stupid.
78	prevalent	שכיח, נפוץ, שולט	These days, laptop computers are prevalent on university campuses.
79	prevent	למנוע	Illness prevented me from coming to school.
80	preview	הצגה, הקרנה מוקדמת	There was a special preview last night.
81	previous	הקודם, לפני	Do you have previous experience of this kind of work?
82	prey	טרף, להעיק עליו, להטריד מנוחתו	Like a lion attacking its prey , the kitten jumped on its toy.
83	price	מחיר, לתמחר	I think it's worth the price .
84	prick	לדקור, לנקב, לזקוף אוזניים	She pricked her finger on a needle.
85	pride	גאווה, כבוד עצמי	He has too much pride in his appearance.
86	primary	עיקרי, ראשון, יסודי	This problem is too difficult for primary school children to solve.
Q			
87	quote	לצטט	The Prime Minister of Israel asked the newspaper not to quote him.
R			

88	rhyme	חרוז, שיר בחרוזים, להתחרז	All his poetry was written in rhymes .
89	ridiculous	מגוחך	The price for that house was ridiculous .
90	rip	לקרוע, להיקרע, להסיר בכוח	He ripped the letter in half and threw it away.
91	rise	עלייה, לעלות, לזרוח	The sun will be rising at 6 a.m. tomorrow.
92	risk	סיכון, סכנה, לסכן	He took a big risk by investing most of his money in one company.
93	roam	לשוטט	Gangs of youths were roaming the streets looking for troubles.
94	roar	לשאוג, שאגה	She roared with laughter at the joke.
95	roast	לצלוח, להיצלות	I will roast the meat instead of frying.
96	rob	לשדוד	The man who robbed the Central Bank yesterday afternoon has been caught by the police.
S			
97	shatter	להתנפץ, לנפץ, להרוס	The force of the explosion shattered the windows.
98	sheer	ממש, סתם, רק, מוחלט, סטה, נטה	It was sheer luck that I happened to be in the right place at the right time.
99	shelter	מקלט, מחסה	We looked around for somewhere to take shelter from the storm.
100	shelve	לגנוז, להקפיא, להכניס למגירה	Plans for a new weapon have been shelved .
101	shield	מגן, להגן, לסוכך	I shielded my eyes from the bright light with my hand.
102	shift	להעביר, להזיז, להחליף, משמרת	Public attitudes towards marriage have shifted over the years.
103	shiver	לרעוד, להצטמרר, צמרמורת	It was so cold that he was shivering .
104	shove	לדחוף, לתחוב, דחיפה	The policeman shoved the thief into the back of the police car.
T			
105	toad	קרפדה	I can't distinguish a frog from a toad .
106	toilet	שירותים	Is there a public toilet in this building?

107	tolerate	לסבול, להרשות, להתייחס בסבלנות	I can't tolerate this noise any longer.
108	tomb	קבר	I wonder who's buried in that tomb .
109	tongue	לשון	It's on the tip of my tongue .
110	tonsil	שקד	I'm afraid my tonsils are swollen.
111	torch	לפיד, פנס	Torch is handy when there is a power failure.
112	torrent	זרם עז, מבול, שיטפון	The torrential rain did quite a bit of damage.
113	tough	קשה, חזק, עמיד	I have had a tough day.
114	tourist	תייר	I would like to have a tourist visa.
115	tow	לגרור, גרירה	If you park here, your car will get towed .
U			
116	unfounded	לא מבוסס, חסר שחר	That's a completely unfounded rumor.
117	unify	לאחד	He tried to unify the various groups.
118	unilateral	חד צדדי	My husband makes unilateral decisions without seeking my advice.
119	uninhabitable	לא ראוי למגורים, לא ראי לחיות בו	Considering the extensive area of uninhabitable mountain land, it contains the territory supports a large population.
V			
120	varied	מגוון, מסוגים שונים	The price of gold varies from day to day.
121	vascular	של כלי הדם	Migraines are a type of vascular headache.
122	velvet	קטיפה	Nina has a dress made of dark purple velvet and satin.
Z			
123	zealous	נלהב, מסור, קנאי	The zealous volunteers did not leave the park until every one of the homeless people had been fed.
124	zest	חשק, הנאה, התלהבות, הוסיף עניין, תיבל	She has a great zest for life.

125 zone

אזור You must not park your car in a no parking **zone**.

Unit 12 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. Nine players ____ a baseball team.

- (1) constrict
- (2) constitute
- (3) construct
- (4) fond

2. I put a ____ of milk on the table.

- (1) kit
- (2) fold
- (3) mob
- (4) jug

3. The organization provides food and ____ for homeless people.

- (1) shield
- (2) toad
- (3) shelter
- (4) evict

4. Most parents buy ____ diapers for their babies.

- (1) disposable
- (2) internal
- (3) moderate
- (4) prick

5. The taste of the spice was still on her ____.

- (1) shove
- (2) toad
- (3) roam
- (4) tongue

6. The detective was ____ in her pursuit of the kidnappers.

- (1) zealous
- (2) tonsil
- (3) varied
- (4) fully

7. We had dinner at a ___restaurant.

- (1) gracious
- (2) local
- (3) velvet
- (4) zone

8. The car was ___to the nearest garage after the accident.

- (1) loaded
- (2) hired
- (3) evicted
- (4) towed

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. consumer

- (1) consider
- (2) buyer
- (3) confer
- (4) seller

2. rise

- (1) increase
- (2) grow up
- (3) shift
- (4) rip

3. tough

- (1) solid
- (2) soft
- (3) dry
- (4) large

4. shield

- (1) prevent
- (2) mobilize
- (3) shove
- (4) protect

5. hire
 (1) keep
 (2) employ
 (3) transfer
 (4) achieve
-

6. tow
 (1) pull
 (2) invite
 (3) find
 (4) burrow
-

7. fond
 (1) fervent
 (2) recognize
 (3) remember
 (4) prefer
-

8. gracious
 (1) arrogant
 (2) isolated
 (3) concerned
 (4) sociable
-

C. Find the opposite

1. internal
 (1) external
 (2) inner
 (3) marginal
 (4) local
-

2. construct
 (1) develop
 (2) destroy
 (3) build
 (4) reform

3. arid

- (1) wet
 - (2) dry
 - (3) balanced
 - (4) brave
-

4. constant

- (1) random
 - (2) steady
 - (3) evocative
 - (4) continual
-

5. mobile

- (1) portable
 - (2) moveable
 - (3) stationary
 - (4) improved
-

6. varied

- (1) mixed
 - (2) various
 - (3) tough
 - (4) unified
-

7. previous

- (1) after
 - (2) last
 - (3) preceding
 - (4) prior
-

8. arrange

- (1) disarray
- (2) aspire
- (3) classify
- (4) organize

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. arduous, challenging, difficult, simple
2. brief, prolonged, momentary, short
3. constrict, widen, compressed, shrink
4. consent, dissent, disagreement, conflict
5. showy, ostentatious, modest, pretentious
6. common, rare, popular, prevalent
7. moderate, temperate, fanatical, disciplined
8. repair, break, crush, ruin

E. Find the correct translation

1. consider
 - (1) לשקול
 - (2) להיזכר
 - (3) להבין
 - (4) להפסיד
-

2. consign
 - (1) להשליך
 - (2) לאסוף
 - (3) למחזר
 - (4) לקנות
-

3. fold
 - (1) לסדר
 - (2) לקמט
 - (3) לקפל
 - (4) להרוס
-

4. hire
 - (1) לנפות
 - (2) לאתר
 - (3) לפטר
 - (4) להעסיק

5. moan

- (1) להתלונן
 - (2) לשבח
 - (3) לאותת
 - (4) להודות
-

6. shiver

- (1) לגלח
 - (2) לרעוד
 - (3) להחליף
 - (4) לדחוף
-

7. tomb

- (1) לשון
 - (2) שקד
 - (3) קבר
 - (4) עמיד
-

8. vascular

- (1) של כלי הדם
- (2) מגוון
- (3) קטיפה
- (4) חד צדדי

Answer key – Unit 12

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	3	1	4	1	2	4

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	2	1	1	3	4	1	1

D

1. simple
2. prolonged
3. widen
4. consent
5. modest
6. rare
7. fanatical
8. repair

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	1	3	4	1	2	3	1

Unit 13	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	assess	להעריך	We need to assess whether the system is working.
2	assimilate	להיטמע	There was a lot of information to assimilate at school.
3	associate	שותף	I no longer wish to be associated with people like him.
4	assume	להניח	They assume from his expression that he is confused.
B			
5	broad	רחב	She has a broad view of things.
6	budget	לתכנן, לתקצב	They don't want to cut anything out of the budget .
7	bulb	נורה	Who can tell me how a light bulb works?
C			
8	contaminate	לזהם, לטמא	These infections were caused by contaminated milk.
9	contemporary	בן זמנו, בן דורו	Bach and Handel were contemporaries .
10	contend	נאבק, טען התמודד, התווכח	He contends that nuclear weapons are necessary for national defense.
11	content	תכולה, תוכן, מרוצה, מסתפק	I'm quite content with my life.
12	contentious	מעורר מחלוקת, וכחני	The only contentious part of this contract is the last paragraph.
13	contentment	שביעות רצון, סיפוק	He answered with some smug contentment .
14	contest	תחרות, התמודדות	We will have a music contest soon.
15	context	הקשר	This can help in defining the context of your search.
16	continent	יבשת	Australia is the smallest continent in the world.
17	continual	בלתי פוסק, חוזר ונשנה, מתמשך	She lives in continual pain as a result of the accident.
18	contort	לעוות, לעקם, להתעוות	The boy contorted his body to squeeze through the gate.

19	contract	חוזה, להתכווץ, להצטמצם	I have to check and see what the contract says.
20	contract	להתכווץ, להצטמצם	Metals contract as they cool.
21	contradict	לסתור, להתווכח	He contradicted himself several times in his testimony.
22	contrary	מנוגד, הפוך	He's not lazy. On the contrary , I think he's a hard worker.
23	contrast	ניגוד, הנגדה, השוואה	He looked quite happy in contrast with those around him.
24	contribution	תרומה	I just wish I could contribute more money.
25	control	שליטה, לשלוט, לפקח	I couldn't control my anger.
26	convene	לכנס, להתכנס	The meeting will convene Tuesday at 10:00 a.m.
27	convenient	נוח, מתאים	Our house is conveniently located.
D			
28	dissimilar	שונה, לא דומה	The two of them are so dissimilar you would never guess they are brothers.
29	dissociate	להתנער מ-, להפריד, לנתק	Will they dissociate themselves from the architect of their own policies?
30	distance	מרחק	He is used to walking long distances .
31	distill	לזקק	This will then distil at a constant temperature.
32	distinct	ניכר, ברור, מובהק, שונה, נבדל מ-	She has a distinct English accent.
33	distinctive	אופייני, ייחודי	Each has done so in his own distinctive style.
34	distinguish	להבחין, להבדיל	It's easy to distinguish well from evil.
35	distort	לעוות, לעקם	It's a gross distortion of the truth.
36	distraction	הפרעה, הסחה	The noise distracted him from studying.
37	distress	כאב, סבל, צער, מצוקה	The ship flashed a distress signal.
38	distribute	לחלק, להפיץ, לפזר	The teacher distributed the question papers.

39	district	מחוז, רובע, חבל ארץ	The city is divided into ten administrative districts .
E			
40	exaggerate	להגזים	You have a habit of exaggerating everything.
41	examine	לבדוק, לבחון, לחקור	You'd better examine the contract carefully before signing.
42	exceed	לחרוג מ-, לעלות על	Your car exceeded the speed limit.
43	excel	להצטיין ב-, לעלות על עצמו	He excelled in music even as a child.
44	except	מלבד, פרט ל-, חוץ מ-	I work every day except Saturday.
45	exception	יוצא מן הכלל	There are no exceptions to this rule.
46	excess	עודף, יתר, מעל ל-	The load of the truck was in excess of three tons.
47	exchange	חילופי, בתמורה ל-	If it's possible, I'd like to exchange this for a larger size.
48	excite	לרגש, להלהיב, להסעיר	All of us were excited with the result of the experiment.
49	exclaim	לקרוא, לצעוק	"I found it!" She exclaimed as soon as I answered her call.
50	exclude	לא לכלול, להוציא	They decided to exclude him from their circle.
51	exclusive	בלעדי, יוקרתי	The President has granted an exclusive interview to the reporter.
52	excuse	תירוץ, סיבה, לסלוח	I don't want to hear any excuses .
53	execute	להוציא להורג, להוציא לפועל	He asked his brother to execute his will.
54	executive	מנהל, ביצועי, ניהולי	She got kicked upstairs to an executive position.
55	exercise	תרגיל, התעמלות	Exercise is the best way to get rid of stress.
F			
56	force	עוצמה, כוח, להכריח, לאלץ	I can't force you to testify.
57	foreign	זר, חוץ	Can foreign students be in the club?

58	forge	לזייף, ליצור, להתקדם	I know you forged father's signature.
59	fork	מזלג	They eat with a knife and fork .
60	formula	נוסחה	The chemical formula for water is H ₂ O.
61	fortify	לבצר	He builds a fortified steel bunker.
G			
62	gradual	הדרגתי	Prices have been gradually rising in recent years.
63	grasp	לאחוז ביד, לתפוס, להבין, אחיזה	The problem is beyond my grasp .
64	grief	צער עמוק, יגון, אבל	She tried to conceal her grief at the party.
H			
65	homage	מחווה של כבוד, לחלוק כבוד	The new statue on campus will pay homage to the victims of the Holocaust.
66	homicide	רצח, מקרה רצח	Omer is a suspect in a homicide investigation.
67	honest	ישר, הגון	I am sure that he is an honest man.
I			
68	intimate	קרוב, אינטימי, אישי	The intimate moment was gone, replaced by the tension that always filled the space between them.
69	intolerable	בלתי נסבל	Dusk took away much of the intolerable heat, and a stiff breeze dried her sweat.
70	intricate	מורכב, מסובך	The article on France must be consulted for the intricate events of the following years.
71	introvert	מופנם	I've always loved the freedom that comes from being introverted .
J			
72	juice	מיץ	He wasn't allowed to drink the juice he liked anymore.
73	jumble	ערבוביה	She stared at the door, a confused jumble of emotions burning her eyes.
K			

74	kitchen	מטבח	We have breakfast in the kitchen .
75	kite	עפיפון	Flying a kite can be dangerous.
L			
76	lock	לנעול, להינעל	They forgot to lock the door.
77	lodge	בקתה, להתאכסן, להגיש תלונה	I would lodge a complaint.
78	logic	הגיון	Her logic and her sympathy are in excellent balance.
79	lonely	בודד, גלמוד	I get lonely out there all by myself.
80	loop	לולאה, לעשות לולאה	She turned and captured his neck in the loop of her arms.
81	loose	חופשי, לא קשור, פזור, רופף	The dog got loose and ran out of the yard.
M			
82	modest	עניו, צנוע	You can get good food for a modest sum at the restaurant.
83	modify	לשנות, לתקן, לשפר	You'll have to modify the height of the table to make it fit.
84	moisture	לחות, רטיבות	He wiped moisture from his eyes.
85	mole	חפרפרת, מרגל	I believe there is a mole .
86	mollify	להרגיע, לפייס, לשכך	I am hoping for the hot tea and crackers will mollify my husband and help him relax.
87	monitor	צג, מסך, מוניטור, לעקוב אחרי	The baby monitor crackled to life with a sharp cry.
88	monotony	חדגוניות	I was bored with the monotony of daily life.
N			
89	nuance	הבדל דק, ניואנס	There are many nuances in the text of the scriptures.
90	nuclear	גרעיני	The question is how to avoid nuclear war.
O			
91	ostensible	מוצהר, לכאורה, כביכול	This new archaeological discovery is an ostensible source of hundreds of valuable artifacts.

92	ostracize	להחרים, לנדות	Only a cruel teacher would ostracize a special needs student.
93	otherwise	אחרת, חוץ מזה	The food wasn't very delicious, but otherwise the party was a success.
94	ought to	צריך, חייב, רצוי ש-	They ought to be here right now!
P			
95	priority	עדיפות, קדימות	Spending time with your family should be your priority .
96	prison	כלא, בית סוהר, שבי	No one ever escaped from this prison .
97	private	פרטי	I'd like to tell you something in private .
98	privation	מחסור	In India many people are living with privation of food.
99	privilege	זכות, הטבה, כבוד	We were granted the privilege of fishing in this bay.
100	prize	פרס	I never dreamed that I would win first prize .
101	probable	קרוב לוודאי, סביר	It is probable that she will come tomorrow.
102	probation	תקופת מבחן	Jamie is on probation for two years.
103	probe	לחקור, לחטט, לבדוק, לבחון	The newspapers are now probing into the President's past.
104	proceed	להמשיך, להתקדם	He proceeded to the next question.
105	process	תהליך	Let's see if we can speed up the process a little.
106	proclaim	להכריז על	The day was proclaimed a national holiday.
R			
107	rock	סלע, לנענע, לנדנד	He rocked the baby in his arms to get her to sleep.
108	roll	לגלגל, להתגלגל	Don't leave the car in neutral when you park, or it could roll down the hill.
109	roof	גג, תקרה	The roof of the old barn collapsed.
110	root	שורש, לחטט, לנבור	Carrots and turnips are edible roots .
111	rope	חבל, לקשור	We need some rope to tie up the boat with.

S			
112	shred	חתיכה, רסיס, שמץ	His clothes were torn to shreds by the rose bushes.
113	shriek	לצווח, לצרוח	The children were shrieking with laughter.
114	shrink	להתכווץ, לכווץ, להקטין	My dress shrank in the wash
115	similar	דומה ל-, כמעט זהה, זהים	Your handwriting is very similar to mine.
116	smuggle	להבריח, להגניב	The drugs had been smuggled through customs.
T			
117	toward/ towards	אל, בכיוון, לקראת, לעבר	The last time I saw Tom he was headed toward the beach.
118	toxic	רעיל	The cost of cleaning up toxic waste should be paid by the companies that are responsible for the pollution.
119	trail	שובל, סימנים, עקבות, לגרור, לסחוב, להיגרר	The tornado left a trail of destruction in its wake.
120	transform	לשנות, להפוך ל-	Your body transforms calories into energy.
U			
121	unique	יחיד במינו, ייחודי	These flowers have a unique smell.
122	unleash	לשחרר, לשלח, לפרוק, לעורר	The government's proposals unleashed a storm of protest in the press.
V			
123	ventilate	לאוורר	There is a lack of window space, and the roof is imperfectly ventilated .
124	verdict	פסק דין, החלטה, דעה	The verdict is given by a simple majority.
125	zoom	להתמקד מקרוב	The camera zoomed in on the actor's face.

Unit 13 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. The workers were _____ in temporary camps.
 - (1) loop
 - (2) lodged
 - (3) velvet
 - (4) evoked

2. The jury quickly agreed on a _____ of not guilty.
 - (1) foreign
 - (2) polish
 - (3) password
 - (4) verdict

3. They _____ the whiskey from malted barley.
 - (1) distill
 - (2) endanger
 - (3) faith
 - (4) flea

4. Be careful not to allow bacteria to _____ the wound.
 - (1) axe
 - (2) prove
 - (3) mortgage
 - (4) contaminate

5. He protests the use for controversial pamphlets which _____ the truth.
 - (1) mortal
 - (2) distort
 - (3) roam
 - (4) revenge

6. Because she is a chef, she notices every _____ of flavor in the meal.
 - (1) nuclear
 - (2) noxious
 - (3) nuance
 - (4) neigh

7. They're too busy trying to _____ me up and toss the key.
 (1) champion
 (2) neurology
 (3) lock
 (4) executive

8. It's impossible to _____ the importance of this discovery.
 (1) exaggerate
 (2) portable
 (3) peasant
 (4) enlist

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. exclaim
 (1) plan
 (2) alien
 (3) yell
 (4) dissect

2. privation
 (1) deprivation
 (2) filth
 (3) odd
 (4) luggage

3. ostracize
 (1) devote
 (2) seeds
 (3) despite
 (4) boycott

4. shred
 (1) giant
 (2) fragment
 (3) report
 (4) powder

6. contort
(1) lure
(2) disfigure
(3) second
(4) vain
-

7. mollify
(1) rue
(2) direct
(3) pacify
(4) pick
-

8. probe
(1) matrix
(2) ultimate
(3) explore
(4) muffle
-

9. convene
(1) distance
(2) grim
(3) steer
(4) assemble
-

C. Find the opposite

1. ostensible
(1) certainty
(2) property
(3) festive
(4) lend
2. broad
(1) extensive
(2) limited
(3) occupied
(4) ideology

3. exception
(1) omission
(2) install
(3) joke
(4) regularity
-

4. intricate
(1) simple
(2) heal
(3) herbal
(4) metal
-

5. assimilate
(1) morbid
(2) crafty
(3) hostel
(4) exclude
-

6. probable
(1) consort
(2) unlikely
(3) process
(4) undisturbed
-

7. grasp
(1) enclose
(2) grip
(3) let go
(4) mad
-

8. unique
(1) rare
(2) pan
(3) common
(4) special

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. deny, cover, proclaim, conceal
2. famous, foreign, known, familiar
3. future, past, old, contemporary
4. shriek, silence, mute, whisper
5. include, exclude, accept, allow
6. comply, agree, retreat, contend
7. loose, surrender, fail, excel
8. execute, maintain, release, acquit

E. Find the correct translation

1. contentious

- (1) רצועה
 - (2) יבשת
 - (3) צניחה
 - (4) מודעות
-

2. toward

- (1) לקראת
 - (2) ייחודי
 - (3) מחרוזת
 - (4) הכרחי
-

3. introvert

- (1) צעקני
 - (2) צבעוני
 - (3) מיועד
 - (4) מופנם
-

4. homage

- (1) מחווה של כבוד
- (2) צער עמוק
- (3) חוסר תקווה
- (4) הצטיינות יתרה

5. associate

- (1) מנהל
 - (2) יוקרתי
 - (3) זר
 - (4) שותף
-

6. ventilate

- (1) לאוורר
 - (2) לירוק
 - (3) להפעיל
 - (4) לשפר
-

7. fortify

- (1) לרצוח
 - (2) לבצר
 - (3) הדרגתי
 - (4) נוסחה
-

8. unleash

- (1) להגניב
- (2) לכווץ
- (3) לשחרר
- (4) לחנוק

Answer key – Unit 13

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	1	4	2	3	3	1

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	4	2	2	3	3	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	2	4	1	4	2	3	3

D

1. proclaim
2. foreign
3. contemporary
4. shriek
5. exclude
6. contend
7. excel
8. execute

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	4	1	4	1	2	3

Unit 14	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	astonish	להדהים	The garden's beauty never fails to astonish .
2	attack	התקפה	The surprise attack came at dawn.
3	attempt	לנסות	She failed her driving test on the first attempt , but she succeeded on her second attempt.
4	attend	להיות נוכח ב	My husband and I will both attend the banquet.
B			
5	burden	משא כבד, להטריד, נטל	I don't want to burden you with my problems.
6	burglar	פורץ	When John leaves at night, he turns on the burglar alarm.
7	burn	לשרוף, לצרוב	Don't let the fire burn out.
C			
8	convert	להפוך ל-, להסב, להמיר דת	I converted my shekels into dollars.
9	convict	להרשיע, אסיר	Have you ever been convicted of a felony?
10	convince	לשכנע	What can I do to convince you?
11	cooperate	לשתף פעולה, לעבוד יחד	Thank you for your cooperation in advance.
12	coordinator	מתאם, רכז	The coordinator asked for the crowd's attention.
13	core	עיקרי, גרעין, לב	I don't eat the core of an apple.
14	corporate	שיתופי, משותף, קיבוצי	The Sony Corporation is one of the largest companies in the world.
15	correct	נכון, מדויק, לתקן, לבדוק	I wonder if what I wrote was correct .
16	correlate	מתאם	Of course, there is a correlation between cold temperatures and high heating bills.
17	correspond	להיות תואם	Because the bill did not correspond to the contractor's estimate, Sarah refused to pay it.
18	corrupt	מושחת, נפסד	These politicians are corrupt .

D			
19	distrust	חוסר אמון, חשדנות	He hasn't given us any reason to distrust him.
20	disturb	להפריע, להדאיג, להטריד	The noise disturbed his sleep.
21	dive	לקפוץ ראש, לצלול	I want to dive into the river.
22	diverge	להיפרד, להסתעף	The two paths diverge here.
23	diverse	שונים, מגוון	It is an ethnically diverse school.
24	divide	לחלק, להתחלק, להתפצל	A screen divided the room into two.
25	dock	רציף, מזה, לעגון ברציף, בנמל	The ship hasn't even docked yet.
E			
26	exert	להפעיל, להתאמץ, להשתמש	We exerted ourselves to finish the job.
27	exhaust	להתיש	We were totally exhausted from the five-hour trip.
28	exhibit	מוציג, להציג	There are some interesting exhibits in the museum.
29	expand	להרחיב, להתרחב	I hope that your future activities will expand our relationship with your firm.
30	expect	לצפות	I have no idea what to expect .
31	expel	לגרש, לסלק	Nimrod was caught cheating on the exam and was expelled from school.
32	expend	להוציא, להשקיע, לבזבז	Our powder has been expended for some weeks past.
33	expert	מומחה	He is an expert at solving such problems.
F			
34	fortitude	גבורה, נחישות	She bore the labor pain with great fortitude .
35	fortress	מבצר	They built the walls of the fortress without using cement at all.
36	fortune	הון תועפות, עושר	He left a large fortune to his son.
37	forward	קדימה, מתקדם	He took a step forward .

38	fossilize	להפוך למאובן, להתאבן	The oldest fossils hint that life on our planet began in the oceans.
39	foul	לכלוך, לזהם	We must get rid of this foul garbage right away.
40	fraction	שבריר, חלק קטן, מעט	He did it in only a fraction of a second.
41	fragile	שברירי	Could you put these fragile things in a safe place?
42	fragment	רסיס	The vase broke into fragments .

G

43	grim	חמור סבר, קודר, לא מרגיש טוב	I was feeling grim yesterday, but I managed to get to work.
44	grind	לטחון, להשחיר, ללטש	Some people grind their teeth while they are asleep.
45	grip	אחיזה תפיסה שליטה	David tightened his grip on the rope.
46	grudge	לשמור טינה, כעס, לקנא	He bore a grudge against me.
47	gruff	צרוד, זועף, גס	Mira shouted at us in a gruff voice.
48	grumble	להתלונן, לרטון	He grumbled about the way they treated him.

H

49	honor	כבוד	It is a great honor to be invited.
50	hood	ברדס, קפוציון	How do I open the hood ?
51	hook	וו, חכה	He hung his jacket on a hook .
52	hoop	חישוק	Aviv trained his dog to jump through hoops .
53	hope	תקווה	I hope that she'll get well soon.
54	horizontal	אופקי, מאוזן	He hurt his back and couldn't sleep in a horizontal position.
55	horn	קרן, צופר	Buffaloes have big horns .
56	horrid	נורא, איום, גועלי	What a horrid smell.

I

57	intrude	להפריע	He intruded on her privacy.
58	invade	לפלוש	In August 1990, Iraq invaded Kuwait.
59	invalid	לא בתוקף, פסול	The police officer gave me a ticket for driving with an invalid license.
60	invasion	פלישה	This book deals with the invasion of the Romans.
61	invent	להמציא	Thomas Edison invented the light bulb.
62	inverse	הפוך, מהופך, נגדי	There we proceeded from the direct to the inverse operations.
63	invest	להשקיע	Now, I must invest in a new vehicle.
64	invisible	בלתי נראה	The air is full of invisible bolts.
65	invitation	הזמנה	My party invitation must have been lost in the mall.
66	involve	להיות כרוך ב-, להצריך, לסבך	A decision like that should involve you.
67	iron	ברזל	Don't forget to take your iron pills
68	ironic	אירוני	There were ironic cheers from the side that lost the game.
J			
69	jumbo	ענק	There are two very giant jumbo television screens in New York City.
70	jump	לקפוץ	I saw a white dog jump over the fence.
71	junction	צומת, מפגש דרכים	The red light at the junction of King David Street is where the accident occurred.
72	jungle	ג'ונגל	He survived in the jungle for three months by himself.
73	junior	זוטר, בדרגה נמוכה יותר	He's a junior employee.
74	jury	חבר מושבעים	The grand jury indicted Tom for murder.
K			
75	kitten	חתלתול, גור חתולים	I'll take care of your kitten while you're away.
76	knack	כישרון, מיומנות	She has a real knack for getting people to do what she wants.

77	knead	ללוש	I watched Frank knead dough as he pushed down and out, stretching the dough flatter and flatter.
78	knee	ברך	We love the song: "head, shoulders knees and toes.
79	kneel	לכרוע ברך	The king ordered his soldiers to kneel .
80	knife	סכין	The policeman shouted: "Drop the knife !"
L			
81	looted	בזז, שדד	The train carrying food supplies was looted by armed gangs.
82	lorry	משאית	The team used to travel to matches in a lorry .
83	lose	לאבד, להפסיד	He was about to lose all hope.
84	lotion	תחליב, תרחיץ	A lotion of sodium bicarbonate is useful to allay itching.
85	lottery	לוטו, הגרלה	Ben bought a lottery ticket.
86	loud	בקול רם, רועש קולני	Each boom of thunder was loud enough to rattle the windowpanes.
87	low	נמוך, דל	His voice was low and gentle.
88	loyal	נאמן	Elliram had been loyal enough to help her.
M			
89	monster	מפלצת	There is a monster under my bed.
90	mood	מצב רוח	It looks like you're in a good mood .
91	mop	מגב, לשטוף, לנגב	I promise I'll mop the floor tomorrow morning.
92	mope	להסתובב בלי מצב רוח	Like a little child, he often moped when he didn't get what he wanted.
93	moral	מוסרי	A moral person doesn't lie, cheat, or steal.
94	morbid	חולני	He had a morbid sense of humor.
95	moreover	יתר על כן, בנוסף לכך	The rent is reasonable, and moreover , the location is perfect.
N			

96	nuisance	מטרד, מפגע, טרדן	It is a nuisance having to queue for everything.
97	numb	חסר תחושה, רדום, משותק	His fingers became numb due to the cold.
O			
98	oust	להדיח, לסלק	He was ousted as chairman.
99	outrage	לזעזע, לקומם, שערורייה, זוועה, חרפה	They were outraged by his lies.
100	outstanding	מצוין, מצטיין	She is an outstanding poet.
P			
101	procure	להשיג, לרכוש	David managed to procure two tickets for the show.
102	produce	לייצר, להפיק	These fields produce good quality crops.
103	profess	לטעון	My daughter will profess she is feeling okay in order to avoid going to the doctor.
104	proficient	מיומן, בקי	We are looking for someone who is proficient in English.
105	profile	פרופיל, צדודית	The paper published a profile of its new editor.
106	profit	רווח	By the end of the summer, I'll have enough profit to roof the house.
107	profusion	שפע	Lilies grew in profusion against the wall.
108	progress	להתקדם	She is making progress with her English.
109	prohibit	לאסור על	Israeli law prohibits children under 18 from buying alcoholic drinks.
R			
110	rotation	סיבוב, מחזוריות, רוטציה	The rotation of our planet causes the cycle of day and night.
111	rotten	רקוב, מקולקל	The apple looked good, but the inside was rotten .
112	rough	לא חלק, מחוספס, קשה	The road to the village is very rough .
113	round	עגול, כדורי, מסביב ל-, סיבוב, מסלול	The earth is round , not flat.

114	row	שורה, טור, לשוט, להוביל,	My seat is in the third row .
115	row	לחתור, לשוט	We often go rowing on the lake.
116	row	ריב, ויכוח קולני	When I have a row with my girlfriend, I always try to make up as soon as possible.
S			
117	sober	פיכה, לגרום להתפכח	There is no point talking to him until he is sobered up.
118	society	חברה	Society's attitude to women has changed considerably this century.
119	solicit	לבקש, לגייס	They tried to solicit support for the proposal.
120	specify	לפרט, לציין במפורש	The fire regulation specifies the maximum number of people allowed in.
T			
121	transpire	להתגלות, להתברר, להיוודע	Do not forget to let me know what transpires in the meeting.
U			
122	unlimited	בלתי מוגבל	The applications for this new product are unlimited .
123	unmoved	לא מתרגש, אדיש	He's still sitting unmoved in his chair.
V			
124	verge	שוליים, לגבול, על סף	Some wild animals are on the verge of extinction.
125	verify	לאמת	The waitress asked to see my driver's license so she could verify my age.

Unit 14 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. This would be the only _____ they would make.

- (1) dock
- (2) forward
- (3) attempt
- (4) despair

2. Texting while driving is dangerous; _____, it's illegal in some states.

- (1) cooperate
- (2) burrow
- (3) nevertheless
- (4) moreover

3. I'm sorry I have become a _____ to you.

- (1) burden
- (2) correct
- (3) exhibit
- (4) almond

4. I read all the weekly newspapers and there was no mention of any _____ play, but this little ad caught my attention.

- (1) invent
- (2) foul
- (3) iron
- (4) jumbo

5. In this court and in this court alone there is always a _____ of twelve.

- (1) azure
- (2) geometry
- (3) glance
- (4) jury

6. I know it's a _____ for you to carry it, but it's important to me.

- (1) nuisance
- (2) permissible
- (3) complete
- (4) pretend

7. She still has a _____ against him for the way he treated her in school.
- (1) share
 - (2) grudge
 - (3) grind
 - (4) obnoxious

8. Please continue to _____ the dough by hand until it is mixed to a consistent texture.
- (1) mixture
 - (2) parole
 - (3) permission
 - (4) knead

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. proficient
- (1) skilled
 - (2) valiant
 - (3) description
 - (4) pile

2. correlate
- (1) disagree
 - (2) restrain
 - (3) equate
 - (4) ethnic

3. fraction
- (1) finance
 - (2) total
 - (3) lice
 - (4) fragment

4. verge
- (1) middle
 - (2) interior
 - (3) variable
 - (4) edge

5. profusion
 (1) poverty
 (2) torch
 (3) abundance
 (4) paste

6. exert
 (1) plump
 (2) light
 (3) disrupt
 (4) apply

7. procure
 (1) forfeit
 (2) acquire
 (3) terrible
 (4) deliver

8. transpire
 (1) occur
 (2) scholar
 (3) gamble
 (4) field

C. Find the opposite

1. exhaust
 (1) judge
 (2) animate
 (3) cite
 (4) unfounded

2. involve
 (1) cancel
 (2) connect
 (3) imply
 (4) embrace

3. horizontal
(1) straight
(2) uniform
(3) vertical
(4) breathe
-

4. corrupt
(1) improvise
(2) honest
(3) rotten
(4) bloom
-

5. rough
(1) aid
(2) smooth
(3) fuzzy
(4) fame
-

6. oust
(1) leather
(2) operate
(3) expel
(4) hire
-

7. grim
(1) bean
(2) employ
(3) angry
(4) cheerful
-

8. profess
(1) clue
(2) proclaim
(3) blame
(4) disavow

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. pleasant, horrid, nice, supportive
2. outside, surface, exterior, core
3. fortitude, cowardice, weakness, timidity
4. funny, eased, morbid, lightness
5. serious, sincere, straight, ironic
6. lack, incapacity, knack, inability
7. looted, won, gave, rewarded
8. kind, gruff, delighted, polite

E. Find the correct translation

1. diverse

- (1) חבל
- (2) מגוון
- (3) להתמקד
- (4) רעיל

2. junction

- (1) נוכח
- (2) התקפה
- (3) מבצר
- (4) צומת

3. mope

- (1) להסתובב בלי מצב רוח
- (2) בנוסף לכך
- (3) לנגב
- (4) להשתיק

4. outstanding

- (1) מצוין
- (2) מיומן
- (3) זוועה
- (4) מפגע

5. invasion

- (1) ענק
 - (2) הזמנה
 - (3) פלישה
 - (4) נגדי
-

6. diverge

- (1) להתפצל
 - (2) להטריד
 - (3) להשתמש
 - (4) להרחיב
-

7. astonish

- (1) להדהים
 - (2) לצרוב
 - (3) לצלול
 - (4) לזהם
-

8. inverse

- (1) ברזל
- (2) ברך
- (3) משאית
- (4) נגדי

Answer key – Unit 14

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	1	2	4	1	2	4

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	3	4	4	3	4	2	1

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	3	2	2	4	4	4

D

1. horrid
2. core
3. fortitude
4. morbid
5. ironic
6. knack
7. looted
8. gruff

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	1	1	3	1	1	4

Unit 15	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	attract	למשוך	The scent will attract certain insects.
2	attribute	לייחס, תכונה	The interviewer asked me what I consider to be my best attribute .
3	authority	סמכות	She has an air of authority .
4	available	זמין	The family kept emergency supplies available .
B			
5	burrow	מחילה, מאורה, חפר, התחפר	When the reptile is attacked at one mouth of his burrow , he shows himself at another.
6	butter	חמאה	I ate nothing but bread and butter .
C			
7	council	מועצה	I've been on the city council for five years.
8	court	בית משפט, מגרש	Are you going to the tennis court ?
9	crafty	ערמומי	Elad was completely deceived by these crafty representations, and at once accepted the offer.
10	cram	לדחוס, להידחס	The department store was crammed with holiday shoppers.
11	crawl	לזחול, להזדחל, להתחנף אל	Babies crawl before they walk.
12	creative	יצירתי	He has a lot of creative ideas.
13	credible	סביר, אמין, מהימן	He lost his credibility because he betrayed a friend.
14	credit	אשראי, יתרת זכות, הערכה	I forgot my credit card at home.
15	crisis	משבר	The Cabinet is meeting today to discuss the crisis .
16	critic	מבקר, מותח ביקורת	He is the book critic for the local newspaper.
17	crop	יבול, גידולי שדה	I read in the newspaper recently that the crops really need rain.
D			

18	dominate	לשלוט ב-, להשתלט על	Do not allow anyone to dominate you during this month.
19	doubt	להטיל ספק, לפקפק	Ask me whenever you're in doubt .
20	drain	צינור ניקוז, להתנקז, לנקז	The water will soon drain away.
21	drape	לכסות ב-, לתלות על	He brought her a blanket and draped it over her.
22	dread	לפחד, לחשוש מאוד	Why do you think animals dread fire?
23	drift	להיסחף, לנדוד, היסחפות, תנועה, זרימה,	I like to lie on my back and watch the clouds drift by.
24	drill	מקדחה, תרגיל	I drilled a hole in the wall to put the picture hook into.
25	drip	לטפטף, טפטוף	Water is dripping from the wet towel.
E			
26	expire	לפוג תוקפו	I want to find out if the warranty has expired yet.
27	explicit	מפורש	I gave you explicit instructions not to touch anything.
28	explode	להתפוצץ, לפוצץ	There was an explosion in the lab.
29	exploit	לנצל	Employers sometimes exploit their workers.
30	explore	לחקור, לבדוק, לבחון	He hopes to explore the uninhabited island.
31	export	לייצא	The export of cotton has increased .
32	expose	לחשוף ל-	It's dangerous to expose babies to strong sunlight.
33	express	לבטא, להביע, מהיר, אקספרס, מפורש	I have no words to express my gratitude.
F			
34	fraud	הונאה, מעשה הונאה	To the best of my knowledge, he wasn't involved in that fraud scheme.
35	friction	חיכוך	Friction causes a match to light.

36	frighten	להפחיד	Your threats don't frighten me.
37	frustrate	לתסכל	The bad weather frustrated our plans.
38	fuel	דלק, ללבות, להגביר	The fuel tank in the car is full.
G			
39	guarantee	ערבות, התחייבות, הבטחה	They guarantee this clock for a year
40	guard	שומר, סוהר, לשמור, לאבטח	Omer has been a prison guard for ten years.
41	guess	לנחש, לשער	I guess anything's possible.
H			
42	horror	אימה, בעתה, חרדה	I don't like horror movies
43	host	מארח, מנחה, לארח	Who will host the party?
44	hostel	אכסניה	David is the owner of the hostel .
45	hostile	עוין	She was aware of their hostile feelings toward her.
I			
46	immense	כביר, עצום, אדיר	He inherited an immense fortune.
47	irregular	לא אחיד, חריג	The shore is irregular enough not to be monotonous.
48	irrelevant	לא רלבנטי	It was all true, but certainly irrelevant now.
49	irresistible	בלתי נשלט	That chocolate bar was so irresistible , that I couldn't keep my hands off of it.
50	irresponsible	בלתי אחראי	She thought it was irresponsible of me not to be involved with the finances.
51	irrigate	להשקות, השקיה	They need to be able to irrigate without relying solely on rain.
52	irritate	להרגיז	He had no idea if she'd respond or not; he did it more to irritate her than because he was thirsty.
J			
53	just	כרגע, זה עתה	They have just moved to Israel from another state.

54	justice	צדק	To do him justice , we must admit that his intentions were good.
55	justify	להצדיק	I know there's nothing I can say to justify my actions.
K			
56	knight	אביר	The king made him a knight and gave him a sword.
57	knit	לסרוג, מגובש	She learned to knit very quickly and is making a sweater for her mother.
58	knob	ידית, כפתור	She turned the knob , but the door didn't open.
L			
59	lucid	ברור, בהיר, צלול	I need to make the story lucid to the children.
60	luck	מזל	I guess my luck just ran out.
61	lucrative	משתלם, רווחי	Would you like to be a part of this lucrative industry?
62	ludicrous	מגוחך	It's ludicrous to think that you will get the correct answer to every question you ask.
63	lug	לסחוב, לגרור	They lugged the refrigerator up the stairs.
64	luggage	מטען, מזוודות ותיקים	Be careful with my luggage .
65	lull	הפוגה, שקט, תקופת רגיעה	There was a lull in the storm.
66	lumber	לנוע בכבדות, בולי עץ	Where can I buy lumber and nails?
67	lump	חתיכה, גוש, נפילות	He swallowed down a lump in her throat.
68	lunch	ארוחת צהריים	Let's eat lunch outside.
M			
69	mold	לעצב, לעשות צורה של, עובש	You take a bit of talent and mold it.
70	morose	סר וזעף, מדוכדך	His face suddenly took on a morose expression.
71	mortal	בן תמותה	All the living beings on earth are mortal .

72	mortgage	משכנתא	We took out a 200,000 dollars mortgage , in order to buy a house.
73	mortify	להשפיל, להרגיש נבוך	We should not mortify anyone.
74	mosaic	תמונת פסיפס, מוזאיקה	The walls were faced with a mosaic of ivory.
75	motivate	נובע מ-, מונע ע"י, להניע, להחדיר מוטיבציה	I often feel motivated to learn more.
76	motor	מנוע	This machine is driven by a small motor .
77	mound	תל, גבעה, ערימה	I have got a mound of work to do.
78	mount	לעלות, לגדול, הר	Climbing Mount Kilimanjaro is a memorable hike.
79	muck	זבל, לכלוך, בוץ	The muck here has created many diseases in the people.
80	muddle	לעשות בלגן, לבלבל	My mother told me to try not to get those papers muddled up.
81	muffle	לעמעם, להחניק קול	Dana tried to muffle her sound when she heard a noise downstairs.
82	munch	ללעוס, לכרסם, לנשנש	Danny likes to munch snacks.
N			
83	numerous	רבים	Numerous people saw the movie.
84	nurse	אחות	The nurse gave me a flu shot.
85	nurture	לגדל, לחנך, להזין, להאכיל	The teachers nurtured the child's talent.
86	nut	אגוז	He ate a lot of nuts .
O			
87	outward	כלפי חוץ, חיצוני	Your mind is all turned outward .
88	overall	סך הכול, בדרך כלל	They laugh now, but the overall mood was serious.
89	overcome	להתגבר על, לנצח	He overcame many difficulties.
90	owe	להיות חייב ל-,	Now you owe me one.

91	own	להיות הבעלים של	I want my own room.
P			
92	prominent	בולט, חשוב, ידוע	He occupies a prominent position in the firm.
93	promise	הבטחה	I shall never break are promise .
94	promote	לעודד, לקדם, להעלות בדרגה	She has been promoted twice since she joined this company.
95	prompt	ממהר, מזדרז, להניע, לעורר	We are always prompt in paying our bills.
96	pronounce	לבטא, להודיע, לפסוק, להכריז	You don't pronounce my name correct.
97	proof	הוכחה, ראיה	You have got no proof that Rachel took the money.
98	prop	לתמוך, להישען	I will use this book to prop the door open.
99	proper	מתאים, נכון	I am going to take a proper look of the flat tomorrow.
100	property	רכוש, נדל"ן	They are arguing about their share of the property .
101	prophet	נביא	The first prophet in the bible was Moshe.
102	propose	להציע	The solution he proposed was completely out of the question.
103	prosecute	להעמיד לדין	He will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.
104	prospect	סיכוי, סבירות	I'm more optimistic about our prospect snow.
105	protect	להגן	We need to protect our children.
106	protest	למחות, להפגין, לטעון בתוקף	The striking workers protested their pay cut.
107	proud	גאה	I feel very proud to be part of such a successful organization.
108	prove	להוכיח, להראות ש-	I'm not trying to prove anything.
109	provide	לספק, לתת	This book will provide you with all the information you need.
110	provoke	לעורר, לגרום ל-	It seems like you're trying to provoke a fight.

R

111	royal	מלכותי	The royal palace was built on a hill.
112	rub	לשפשף, להתחכך, למרוח	The faster we rub our hands together, the warmer they get.
113	rude	לא מנומס, חצוף, מתנהג בגסות	I don't like his rude manner.
114	rue	להתחרט, להצטער על	I rue the day I met him.
115	ruin	להרוס, לקלקל	The frost will ruin the crop.
S			
116	speculate	לנחש, להעלות השערות	My father likes to speculate about the result of the election.
117	spread	להתפשט, להפיץ, לפרוש, לפשוט	Rats and flies spread disease.
118	squad	נבחרת, חוליה	He is a policeman with the drugs squad .
119	steer	לנהוג, לנווט, לנסוע ב-	She tried to steer the conversation away from the subject of money.
120	stimulate	להמריץ, לדרבן, לעורר	The government has decided to cut taxes in order to stimulate the economy.
121	treat	לדון, להתייחס, לטפל	I treated her as my own daughter.
U			
122	unnerve	להלחיץ, לערער את שלוותו/ בטחונו	Tom's silence unnerved his mother.
123	unrivalled	ללא מתחרים, שאין שני לו	His knowledge of Greek theology is unrivalled .
V			
124	versatile	רב שימושי	Most of the colleges want Anthony on their football teams because he is a versatile player who can assume several different positions.
125	versus	נגד, לעומת	It was the promise of better job opportunities versus the inconvenience of moving away and leaving her friends.

Unit 15 – practice**A. Sentence completion basic level**

1. There is not time to fully _____ the opportunities to improve which are often found on the way.
 - (1) juice
 - (2) devious
 - (3) exploit
 - (4) mosaic

2. Today we have the Internet and all its associated technologies, vastly more _____, almost infinite in possibility.
 - (1) versatile
 - (2) motor
 - (3) filth
 - (4) scroll

3. People that dictate the rules make decisions for others with much _____.
 - (1) latitude
 - (2) cell
 - (3) harmless
 - (4) authority

4. If you _____ it, you'd better come and see for yourself.
 - (1) refund
 - (2) doubt
 - (3) tire
 - (4) unify

5. There is an ancient Indian _____ here.
 - (1) mound
 - (2) pound
 - (3) underlie
 - (4) obtain

6. There's no point in being uncomfortable just so you can _____ what a macho man you are.
- (1) rapid
 - (2) scar
 - (3) prove
 - (4) pour

7. They need to be able to _____ without relying solely on rain.
- (1) irritate
 - (2) irrigate
 - (3) present
 - (4) president

8. She was waiting for some _____ expression of his love.
- (1) drain
 - (2) king
 - (3) outward
 - (4) backwards

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. knob
- (1) list
 - (2) handle
 - (3) bend
 - (4) fence
-
2. attribute
- (1) seek
 - (2) haunt
 - (3) characteristic
 - (4) key
-
3. lull
- (1) never
 - (2) adjust
 - (3) accept
 - (4) pause

4. speculate
(1) guess
(2) neglect
(3) abnormal
(4) presuppose
-

5. muck
(1) nurse
(2) dirt
(3) pleasure
(4) classify
-

6. rue
(1) regret
(2) reward
(3) slime
(4) delight
-

7. crafty
(1) scheming
(2) retrospective
(3) kill
(4) flame
-

8. morose
(1) harp
(2) dummy
(3) funny
(4) field
-

C. Find the opposite

1. lucid
(1) evident
(2) plain
(3) clouded
(4) medium

2. muddle

- (1) knit
 - (2) confuse
 - (3) spoil
 - (4) arrange
-

3. cram

- (1) choke
 - (2) release
 - (3) host
 - (4) fund
-

4. credible

- (1) glide
 - (2) noon
 - (3) deceptive
 - (4) pose
-

5. prospect

- (1) post
 - (2) liberal
 - (3) chance
 - (4) impossibility
-

6. ludicrous

- (1) normal
 - (2) absurd
 - (3) crazy
 - (4) foolish
-

7. prominent

- (1) inform
- (2) invisible
- (3) according to
- (4) mansion

8. muffle
 (1) disagree
 (2) hush
 (3) condition
 (4) divulge

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. comfort, clarify, unnerve, settle
2. praise, compliment, approval, critics
3. available, occupied, busy, taken
4. obscure, fuzzy, explicit, incorrect
5. honor, mortify, assist, aid
6. hostile, favorable, gentle, hospitable
7. honesty, truth, fraud, justice
8. starve, nurture, deprive, abandon

E. Find the correct translation

1. promote
 (1) לדם
 (2) להוכיח
 (3) לעורר
 (4) לנצח

2. lucrative
 (1) רווחי
 (2) אומץ
 (3) דלות
 (4) מחתרת

3. drape
 (1) להיסחף
 (2) לתלות על
 (3) להחרים
 (4) להתגבר על

4. mold

- (1) עובש
 - (2) יבלת
 - (3) גועל
 - (4) אי סדר
-

5. burrow

- (1) חמאה
 - (2) מועצה
 - (3) מאורה
 - (4) מאודה
-

6. export

- (1) לייבא
 - (2) לתסכל
 - (3) לשמר
 - (4) לייצא
-

7. prosecute

- (1) לטעון בתוקף
 - (2) להוציא להורג
 - (3) להיות הבעלים של
 - (4) להעמיד לדין
-

8. owe

- (1) להעלות בדרגה
- (2) להחניק קול
- (3) להיות חייב ל
- (4) להיות כרוך ב

Answer key – Unit 15

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	4	2	1	3	2	3

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	3	4	1	2	1	1	2

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	2	3	4	1	2	4

D

1. unnerve
2. critics
3. available
4. explicit
5. mortify
6. hostile
7. fraud
8. nurture

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	2	1	3	4	4	3

Unit 16	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	averse	סולד מ-, מתנגד ל-	I'm not averse to broccoli if it's cooked right.
2	awkward	מביך, בעייתי	She is awkward at dancing.
3	axe	גרזן	A moment later, he dropped the axe and ran.
4	azure	תכלת	Jane has a ring with an azure stone that perfectly matches her blue eyes.
B			
5	button	כפתור	He pressed the button and waited.
6	bypass	מעקף	A vigilante bypasses the law and takes matters into his own hands.
C			
7	crowd	להתקהל סביב, המוון, קהל רב	The shop was crowded with young people.
8	crown	כתר, להכתיר	The girl in the picture is wearing a crown not of gold but of flowers.
9	crucial	מכריע	Vitamins are crucial for maintaining good health.
10	cruel	אכזרי	I never thought he was capable of doing something so cruel .
11	cuddle	לחבק חזק	I saw a young couple cuddling on a park bench.
12	curb	לרסן, לעצור, להגביל	Please give me some kind of medicine to curb the pain.
13	cure	לרפא	Scientists haven't found a cure for cancer yet.
14	curl	לסלסל, להתפתל, לתלתל	My cousin has blonde curly hair.
15	current	נוכחי, עכשווי, שוטף, זרם	I want to quit my current job.
16	curse	קללה, לקלל	The thief curse d the police for finding him.
D			

17	drone	לזמזם, לנהום, זמזום, מטוס ללא טייס	The voices droned on above him.
18	drool	להזיל ריר	The delicious smelling food was enough to make me drool .
19	droop	להיות שחוח, לצנוח	He habitually walked with drooping head.
20	drop	לשמוט מידו, לצנוח, ליפול, טיפה	I almost dropped my cell phone into the pool.
21	duplicate	לעשות העתק, לשכפל	May I borrow a duplicate key for Room 21?
22	duty	חובה, תפקיד	Now that he is old, it is your duty to look after him.
23	dwarf	גמד, ננס	The dwarf is actually based on a real story.
24	dwell	לגור, לשכון ב	I try not to dwell on the past.
E			
25	elaborate	משוכלל, מפורט, הרחיב, שכלל	I'll be glad to elaborate if you want to hear more.
26	expropriate	להפקיע	Obviously, this system will end when we expropriate the middle class.
27	expulsion	גירוש, סילוק	Since David hated school, the threat of expulsion did not make him behave.
28	extend	להאריך, להרחיב, למתוח	Can we extend the deadline by two weeks?
29	external	חיצוני	It is a hard-plastic case, and its external side adds a layer of soft rubber.
30	extinct	נכחד	Unless whales are protected, they will become extinct .
31	extort	לסחוט	He extorted a large amount of money from her.
32	extract	לעקור, להוציא, לחלץ, תמצית	Oil is extracted from olives.
33	extreme	רב, גדול, חזק ביותר	Dana likes the extreme cold of Alaska.
F			
34	famine	רעב, מחסור חמור	The famine affected half the continent.

35	fancy	גחמה, קפריזה, חיבב, תאר לעצמו	Critics have dismissed his plan as mere fancy .
36	feud	סכסוך, שנאה, איבה, נקמת דם	The feud between the rival dynasties lasted from the beginning of the 15th century to the beginning of the 17th.
37	flare	להבה, התלקחות, בער, התפרץ	When the crew saw flares , they knew the other ship was in trouble.
38	fugitive	נמלט, עריק	The fugitive crossed the river.
39	fulfillment	הגשמה, סיפוק, מימוש	They failed to fulfill the conditions.
40	fund	קרן, כספים, לממן	I have no funds in the bank.
41	furious	כועס מאוד, זועם	Even though he apologized, I'm still furious .
42	further	עוד, יותר, לקדם, רחוק יותר	He could not walk any further .
43	fuzzy	מטושטש, פרוותי	After a hard night of drinking, his brain was fuzzy .
G			
44	guest	אורח, מוזמן	We will have some guests tomorrow.
45	guide	מדריך, ספר הדרכה, להוביל	Please show me the TV guide .
46	guilt	אשמה	Let the law punish him for his guilt .
47	gush	לפרוץ, לזרום, לקלוח בשטף	The blood is gushing out of the wound.
H			
48	however	למרות זאת, אולם, אך	I usually enjoy the ocean; however the water is too cold today for a swim.
49	human	אנושי, הומאני	The human body is composed of billions of small cells.
50	hurry	בחיפזון, במהירות	She was in a hurry to go home.
51	hygiene	היגיינה	Personal hygiene is very important.
52	hypocrisy	צביעות	Frankly speaking, he is more of a hypocrite than a patriot.
I			

53	illustrate	המחיש, הדגים, אייר, עיטר	He illustrated his lecture with stories of his own experiences in the field.
54	indignant	ממורמר, זועם כתוצאה מאי צדק או מיחס בלתי הוגן	He was very indignant about the changes.
55	inventory	מצאי, רשימת מצאי, מלאי	The dealer keeps a large inventory of used cars and trucks.
56	island	אי	It was a small island , and there was no one living on it.
57	isolate	מבודד, מנותק	My property is isolated and very quiet.
58	issue	בעיה, סוגיה, נושא, עניין	The issue was that Benny hadn't included her in his plans.
59	itch	גירוי, עקצוץ	Sara concentrated on the small itch in her mind that told her John was near.
60	item	פריט, סעיף	She added another item to the growing list.
61	itinerant	נווד, עובר ממקום למקום	The documentary follows the life of an itinerant homeless man who never sleeps in a location more than once.
J			
62	jut	בליטה, בלט	The balcony juts out over the street.
63	juvenile	לנוער, צעיר, קטן	The increase in juvenile delinquency is a serious problem.
64	juxtapose	להנגיד, להעמיד זה לצד זה	Dreams of happiness were often juxtaposed with dreams of sadness.
K			
65	knock	לדפוק, להקיש, להפיל	There was a knock at the door.
66	knot	קשר	I did not make the knot large enough in the next string, and the beads came off as fast as she put them on.
67	know	לדעת	I know you must be tired, so I will let you rest.
68	knowledge	ידע	Human knowledge will always have limits.
L			
69	lung	ריאה	Studies show that even young smokers have reduced lung capacity.

70	lurch	זינוק, טלטול	Some marriages start with a lurch before they get rolling.
71	lure	לפתות, כוח משיכה, פיתוי	The mouse was lured into the trap by a big piece of cheese.
72	lust	תאוה	The lust for money often causes people to perform criminal acts.
73	luxury	מותרות	He drives a luxury car but lives in a cheap little apartment.
74	lyrics	מלים של שיר	I can't remember the lyrics of this song.
M			
75	misery	סבל, אומללות, מסכנות, עליבות	The war brought misery to thousands of refugees.
76	mundane	שגרת, משעמם	It was difficult returning to our mundane life after our weekend high.
77	municipal	עירוני,	The way to the municipal pool is through here.
78	muscle	שריר	Shay has well developed muscles in his arms.
79	muse	להרהר, לתהות	She looked out to the garden, musing on what he had said.
80	muster	כינס, אסף, פקד, סקר	The great warrior mustered a big, strong army.
81	mutual	הדדי, משותף	Any relationship lasts on mutual trust.
82	mute	שותק, אילם	You can mute the microphone during a call by pressing the left button.
83	mystery	תעלומה	There was no mystery about it.
N			
84	nutrition	תזונה	There isn't much nutrition in potato chips.
85	nylon	ניילון	This cloth is made from nylon .
O			
86	oxygen	חמצן	You can't live without oxygen .
87	oyster	צדפה	I regret eating those oysters .
P			

88	pry	לחטט, לפרוץ	Donna is sick of her sister prying into her personal life.
89	psychology	פסיכולוגיה	Psychology deals with human emotions.
90	publish	להוציא לאור, לפרסם	Dr. Cohen has published several articles on the subject.
91	pull	לגרור, למשוך, למתוח	I have pulled a muscle in my arm.
92	pulse	דופק	The doctor checked the patient's pulse .
93	pump	להזרים, לשאוב	The heart pumps blood around your body.
94	punish	להעניש	The children were punished for telling lies.
95	purchase	קנייה, רכישה	I need to purchase health insurance.
96	purpose	מטרה, משמעות, כוונה.	What is the main purpose of this plan?
R			
97	ruminant	מעלה גירה	Cows and sheep are both ruminants .
98	rumor	שמועה	She tried to prevent the rumor from spreading.
99	rupture	להתפוצץ, לקרוע, קרע, התפקעות	Her appendix ruptured and she had to have emergency surgery.
100	rural	כפרי	Have you ever lived in a rural area?
101	rush	למהר, לרוץ, להזדרז	The fireman rushed into the burning house.
102	rust	חלודה, להחליד	A bicycle will rust if you leave it in the rain.
103	ruthless	חסר רחמים, אכזר, חסר פשרות	The way she behaved towards him was utterly ruthless .
104	rye	שיפון	We have two copies of the book "The Catcher in the Rye " at home.
S			
105	stir	לבחוש, לזוז, להניע	Do not forget to give the soup a stir .
106	stitch	תפר, לתפור	How many stitches did you have in your arm?

107	structure	מבנה, לבנות, לתכנן	The old office block had been replaced by a modern glass structure .
108	struggle	מאבק, להתאמץ, להיאבק	The country is struggling for independence.
109	subordinate	כפוף ל-, משני, זוטר, נחות יותר	The relationship between superior and their subordinates were always controversial.
110	substance	חומר, תוכן, עיקר, תוקף	The floor was covered with a white, powdery substance that turned out to be flour.
111	survey	סקר, לסקור, למדוד	We stood at the top of the hill and surveyed the countryside.
112	suspicion	חשד, חשדנות	She was arrested on suspicion of murder.
113	sustain	לקיים, לאפשר קיום	It is hard to sustain interest for such a long time.
114	system	מערכת, שיטה	The government is planning to reform the education system .
T			
115	triumph	ניצחון, לנצח, לגבור על	The team returned home in triumph .
116	trust	אמון, לבטוח, לתת אמון ב-	He said the car was safe, but I just don't trust him.
117	tutor	מורה פרטי, מתרגל, מדריך	I hired a private tutor to help me with math homework.
U			
118	unsettled	לא יציב, הפכפך	We've been having a lot of unsettled weather lately.
119	urge	לדחוק, להאיץ, להפציר, דחף, יצר, חשק	Mr. Levi, our boss urged us to accept his offer.
120	usurp	לתפוס בכוח, ליטול מ-, להפקיע	After the king dies, his brother will usurp the throne from the prince.
121	utility	שירות ציבורי, תועלת	Her furniture was chosen for utility rather than style.
122	utopia	אוטופיה	The beautiful, isolated island is as close to a utopia as I will ever get.
123	utter	מוחלט, מושלם, ממש, לבטא	It was a complete and utter waste of time.

V

124	vertical	אנכי, במאונך	He drew some vertical lines on the paper.
125	violate	להפר, לפגוע ב-, לחלל	Those who violate the rules will be punished.
126	vocation	תיעוד, שליחות, מקצוע	Peter has finally found his vocation in life.

Unit 16 – practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. The list included many _____, routine tasks.

- (1) scout
- (2) mundane
- (3) verge
- (4) island

2. Learning history requires _____ of events.

- (1) itch
- (2) lung
- (3) unsettled
- (4) knowledge

3. Plants are constantly transforming the carbon dioxide we exhale back into useful_____.

- (1) fugitive
- (2) irrelevant
- (3) knit
- (4) oxygen

4. The ____ cheered as one and the parade began.

- (1) crowd
- (2) button
- (3) mute
- (4) rupture

5. Half the population in this planet had been decimated by _____ and war.

- (1) extort
- (2) guest
- (3) famine
- (4) item

6. A _____ of voices was audible through the closed window.

- (1) droop
- (2) drone
- (3) fancy
- (4) fund

7. Surely you _____ here or in one of these surrounding towns.

- (1) extract
- (2) dwell
- (3) crown
- (4) correspond

8. The _____ population live for the most part in villages, not as a rule scattered about the country.

- (1) rural
- (2) nylon
- (3) misery
- (4) dwarf

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. gush

- (1) axe
- (2) burst
- (3) expropriate
- (4) local

2. sustain

- (1) furious
- (2) harm
- (3) curl
- (4) maintain

3. feud

- (1) possess
- (2) quarrel
- (3) income
- (4) peace

4. averse

- (1) opposing
- (2) azure
- (3) ruin
- (4) in favor

5. muse
 (1) dismiss
 (2) oyster
 (3) kitchen
 (4) ponder

6. expulsion
 (1) inclusion
 (2) monotony
 (3) banishing
 (4) climb

7. mutual
 (1) separate
 (2) rye
 (3) common
 (4) entire

8. curb
 (1) promote
 (2) tend
 (3) bail
 (4) restrict

C. Find the opposite

1. fuzzy
 (1) clear
 (2) cabin
 (3) hairy
 (4) earn

2. purchase
 (1) consume
 (2) buy
 (3) sell
 (4) derive

3. extinct
- (1) abolished
 - (2) boil
 - (3) condition
 - (4) existing
-

4. crucial
- (1) critical
 - (2) cruel
 - (3) minor
 - (4) nonsense
-

5. muster
- (1) division
 - (2) gathering
 - (3) implying
 - (4) bothering
-

6. duty
- (1) plaster
 - (2) burden
 - (3) leftovers
 - (4) pastime
-

7. luxury
- (1) medium
 - (2) misery
 - (3) comfort
 - (4) indulgence
-

8. cure
- (1) medicine
 - (2) disease
 - (3) afford
 - (4) pinch

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. antiquated, current, old, uncontemporary
2. conceal, complicate, obscure, illustrate
3. emptiness, substance, nothing, poverty
4. tender, calm, ruthless, gentle
5. gleeful, peaceful, optimistic, indignant
6. utter, indefinite, unfinished, mixed
7. surrender, laziness, struggle, truce
8. usurp, release, reject, relinquish

E. Find the correct translation

1. issue
 - (1) בליטה
 - (2) צביעות
 - (3) סוגיה
 - (4) אשמה

-
2. flare
 - (1) להבה
 - (2) היגינה
 - (3) קשר
 - (4) גחמה

-
3. knot
 - (1) קשר
 - (2) ידוע
 - (3) גירוי
 - (4) שלילה

-
4. elaborate
 - (1) נכחד
 - (2) מפורט
 - (3) חיצוני
 - (4) קללה

5. jut

- (1) צוער
- (2) משעמם
- (3) עירוני
- (4) בליטה

6. vocation

- (1) מקצוע
- (2) שירות ציבורי
- (3) קיום
- (4) חלודה

7. itinerant

- (1) מפיל
- (2) תוהה
- (3) נודד
- (4) מעלה גירה

8. pulse

- (1) שמועה
- (2) דופק
- (3) מבנה
- (4) תוכן

Answer key – Unit 16

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	4	1	3	2	2	1

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	2	1	4	3	3	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	3	4	3	1	2	2	2

D

1. current
2. illustrate
3. substance
4. ruthless
5. indignant
6. utter
7. struggle
8. usurp

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	1	2	4	1	3	2