

## Unit 8

	Term	Possible meaning	Example
<b>A</b>			
1	<b>alarm</b>	בהלה, חרדה, להשמיע אזעקה	If there is a fire, pull the <b>alarm</b> , and then get out of the building.
2	<b>alas</b>	אבוי, למרבה הצער	But, <b>alas</b> , the danger was too great, and I am a cautious man.
3	<b>alert</b>	ערני, דרוך	He's always been so <b>alert</b> and in control.
4	<b>alien</b>	חייזר	She was expecting some sort of <b>alien</b> monster to inhabit the brutal planet.
5	<b>almond</b>	שקד	Her eyes were <b>almond</b> shaped and clear amber.
<b>B</b>			
6	<b>bill</b>	חשבון	Could I have the <b>bill</b> , please?
7	<b>bite</b>	נגיסה, ביס	Barking dogs seldom <b>bite</b> .
8	<b>blade</b>	להב	Tom wiped the <b>blade</b> of his knife on his jeans.
<b>C</b>			
9	<b>client</b>	לקוח	The accountant is meeting with another <b>client</b> right now.
10	<b>climb</b>	לטפס, לעלות	I loved to <b>climb</b> trees when I was a kid.
11	<b>clothe</b>	להלביש, בגד	I have to get some new <b>clothes</b> .
12	<b>clue</b>	רמז, קצה חוט	Did you find any <b>clue</b> ?
13	<b>cluster</b>	דבוקה, קבוצה, אשכול	Small <b>clusters</b> of people were gathered at the police station.
14	<b>coal</b>	פחם, גחלים	The <b>coal</b> is burning.
15	<b>cobbler</b>	סנדלר	You can take the shoes to a <b>cobbler</b> .
16	<b>collaborate</b>	לעבוד במשותף	We should <b>collaborate</b> on the project.
17	<b>climax</b>	שיא	A visit to Jerusalem was the <b>climax</b> of his tour.
<b>D</b>			



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

אבירם פלדמן - בגרות ופסיכומטרי

aviramfeldman.co.il

18	<b>develop</b>	להתפתח, לפתח	Swimming <b>develops</b> our muscles.
19	<b>deviate</b>	לסטות מ-, לחרוג מ-	The author lost a large number of fans when he decided to <b>deviate</b> from his normal writing style.
20	<b>device</b>	מכשיר, התקן, מתקן	That <b>device</b> can track where you are at any time.
21	<b>devious</b>	ערמומי, מתוחכם	Dan realized the only way he could win the survival game was by being as <b>devious</b> as his fellow competitors.
22	<b>devote</b>	להתמסר ל-	She is <b>devoted</b> to her children.
23	<b>diagnose</b>	לאבחן	It was most unkind of you to cruelly <b>diagnose</b> him otherwise and accuse him of being a thief.
<b>E</b>			
24	<b>enthral</b>	לרתק, להקסים	With his every word, the professional football player kept the middle school athletes <b>enthralled</b> .
25	<b>enthusiasm</b>	התלהבות, להלהיב, להתלהב	The boys were <b>enthusiastic</b> about the music.
26	<b>entire</b>	כולו, שלם, לגמרי	The atomic bomb destroyed the <b>entire</b> city of Hiroshima.
27	<b>entitle</b>	להיות זכאי ל-, לזכות ב-	Only members of the club are <b>entitled</b> to use this room.
28	<b>entrance</b>	כניסה, פתח	All you have to do to pass the <b>entrance</b> examination is to read this book.
29	<b>entrant</b>	מצטרף	Only one photograph per <b>entrant</b> will be accepted.
<b>F</b>			
30	<b>figure</b>	סכום, ספרה, דמות, גזרה	She does a lot of exercise and has a beautiful <b>figure</b> because of it.
31	<b>file</b>	קובץ, תיקייה, לתייק	I haven't downloaded the <b>files</b> yet.
32	<b>filth</b>	טינופת, זוהמה	He was always <b>filthy</b> and looked like he wasn't given enough food.
33	<b>filtration</b>	סינון	We had water <b>filtration</b> .
34	<b>finance</b>	כסף, מימון, לממן	A budget deficit must be <b>financed</b> somehow.
<b>G</b>			
35	<b>glare</b>	לסנוור, להאיר באור חזק	The sudden <b>glare</b> hurt his eyes.



הוצאת ספרים



שיעורים פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

אבירם פלדמן - בגרות ופסיכומטרי

aviramfeldman.co.il

36	<b>glean</b>	ללקט	The farmers are <b>gleaning</b> the grain.
<b>H</b>			
37	<b>herbal</b>	צמח תבלין, עשב מרפא	If you continue to take this <b>herbal</b> medicine, it will do you good.
<b>I</b>			
38	<b>initial</b>	ראשוני, התחלתי	Your <b>initial</b> order is subject to a special discount of 5%.
39	<b>initiative</b>	יוזמה	Like it or not, we need to take the <b>initiative</b> and set the record straight.
40	<b>injection</b>	זריקה, הזרקה	He had an <b>injection</b> prior to the operation.
41	<b>injure</b>	לפגוע ב-, לפצוע, להיפצע	I'm glad you weren't <b>injured</b> .
42	<b>innocent</b>	חף מפשע, זכאי	I am convinced that he is <b>innocent</b> .
<b>J</b>			
43	<b>jog</b>	לרוץ ריצת כושר קלה	I <b>jog</b> almost every day.
<b>K</b>			
44	<b>keyword</b>	מילת המפתח	They couldn't find the <b>keyword</b> in the story.
45	<b>kick</b>	לבעוט	I'm so sorry. I didn't mean to <b>kick</b> you.
<b>L</b>			
46	<b>lend</b>	להלוות, להשאיל	Please <b>lend</b> me your car.
47	<b>length</b>	אורך	This river is 500 miles in <b>length</b> .
48	<b>lens</b>	עדשה	I scratched the <b>lens</b> of my sunglasses when I was cleaning them.
49	<b>lest</b>	שמה, פן, מחשש ש-	He was afraid <b>lest</b> he said too much.
50	<b>levy</b>	להטיל, לגבות	The cruel king <b>levies</b> high taxes.
<b>M</b>			
51	<b>melt</b>	נמס	Don't let your ice cream <b>melt</b> .
52	<b>member</b>	חבר	I'm a <b>member</b> of the swimming club.



הוצאת  
פרטים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

53	<b>memo</b>	תזכיר, מזכר	I wrote a <b>memo</b> .
54	<b>memory</b>	זיכרון	I have a clear <b>memory</b> of my childhood.
55	<b>menace</b>	סכנה, איום, מטרד	The new road is a <b>menace</b> to everyone's safety.
56	<b>mend</b>	לתקן, מחלים, משתפר	I got him to <b>mend</b> my shoes.
57	<b>mental</b>	שכלי, מנטאלי	He was sent to a <b>mental</b> hospital.
58	<b>mention</b>	להזכיר, לציין	Did somebody <b>mention</b> my name?
<b>N</b>			
59	<b>noodle</b>	אטריות	Chinese food is served with rice or <b>noodles</b> .
60	<b>noon</b>	צוהריים	The guests arrived at <b>noon</b> .
61	<b>noose</b>	לולאת חבל	The hunter kept the <b>noose</b> ready for the prey.
62	<b>normal</b>	נורמלי, רגיל, תקין	A <b>normal</b> man, it is true, hardly exists.
<b>O</b>			
63	<b>operation</b>	מבצע, ניתוח	He has to have an <b>operation</b> next week.
64	<b>operator</b>	מרכזן, מפעיל	The <b>operator</b> told me to hang up and wait for a moment.
65	<b>opinion</b>	דעה, חוות דעת	Let me hear your frank <b>opinion</b> .
66	<b>opponent</b>	יריב	He had a slight edge on his <b>opponent</b> .
67	<b>opportune</b>	מתאים, נכון	This is an <b>opportune</b> place to fix the camp.
68	<b>oppose</b>	להתנגד ל-	He is <b>opposed</b> to the new plan.
69	<b>oppress</b>	לדכא	The weather is so <b>oppressive</b> .
<b>P</b>			
70	<b>pluck</b>	לחטוף, לתלוש, למרוט, לקטוף	I <b>plucked</b> a daisy for her.
71	<b>plug</b>	לאטום, לסתום בפקק, לחבר לחשמל	She <b>plugged</b> the hole so the dogs couldn't get through.



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

72	<b>plummet</b>	לרדת ירידה תלולה, לצנוח, לצלול	The jet <b>plummeted</b> into a row of houses.
73	<b>plump</b>	להתיישב בכבדות, ליפול, לזרוק, לבחור ב-	She <b>plumped</b> herself down by the fire.
74	<b>plunge</b>	לקפוץ, לצלול, לצנוח, לתקוע, לנעוץ	He ran to the river and <b>plunged</b> in.
75	<b>plural</b>	צורת רבים, ברבים	The verb should be in the <b>plural</b> .
76	<b>poach</b>	לצוד, לגנוב, לשלוק	The villager was caught by the forester for <b>poaching</b> elephant.
77	<b>pocket</b>	כיס	He pulled the credit card from his <b>pocket</b> .
78	<b>poem</b>	שיר	Have you read the beautiful <b>poem</b> , "Waiting"?
79	<b>poet</b>	משורר	Robert Frost was a great <b>poet</b> .
80	<b>point</b>	נקודה, עמדה, מסר, עניין	Let's get to the <b>point</b> .
81	<b>poise</b>	קור רוח, ביטחון עצמי	After she tripped on the red carpet, the actress remained <b>poised</b> as she laughed at her own clumsiness.
82	<b>poison</b>	רעל, ארס להרעיל	I didn't drink the wine because I believed there was <b>poison</b> in it.
83	<b>polar</b>	של הקוטב	The <b>polar</b> bears live in very cold countries.
84	<b>pole</b>	מוט, תורן, קוטב	The land near the <b>pole</b> is covered with snow.
85	<b>police</b>	משטרה	I saw him caught by the <b>police</b> .
86	<b>policy</b>	מדיניות	I think we ought to change our <b>policy</b> .
87	<b>polish</b>	להבריק, לצחצח, ללטש, לחסל במהירות	You should <b>polish</b> your shoes before you go to the party.
88	<b>polite</b>	מנומס, אדיב	You must be <b>polite</b> to your elders.
89	<b>politics</b>	פוליטיקה	I never get involved in office <b>politics</b> .
90	<b>pond</b>	בריכה	The <b>pond</b> is 3 meters deep.
91	<b>poor</b>	עני, מסכן	I grew up in a <b>poor</b> family.



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

אבירם פלדמן - בגרות ופסיכומטרי

aviramfeldman.co.il

92	<b>popular</b>	פופולארי	He is a leader with widespread <b>popular</b> support.
93	<b>porridge</b>	דייסה	I love to eat <b>porridge</b> for breakfast.
94	<b>port</b>	נמל, עיר נמל	Hamburg is a major <b>port</b> .
95	<b>portable</b>	נייד, נישא, מטלטל	He held a <b>portable</b> phone in his hands.
<b>Q</b>			
96	<b>quarter</b>	רבע	It's a <b>quarter</b> after nine in the morning.
<b>R</b>			
97	<b>reject</b>	לדחות, לפסול, לא לקבל	It was very noble of him to <b>reject</b> the bribe.
98	<b>reliable</b>	אמין, מהימן	John is a <b>reliable</b> witness.
99	<b>relief</b>	הקלה, שיכוך	To my <b>relief</b> , he didn't argue with my suggestion at all.
100	<b>remarkable</b>	יוצא מהכלל	This is a <b>remarkable</b> children story.
101	<b>rescue</b>	להציל, לחלץ	They <b>rescued</b> the boy from drowning.
102	<b>reserve</b>	לשמור	The car park is <b>reserved</b> for hotel guests only.
103	<b>resign</b>	להתפטר	I had to <b>resign</b> because I just didn't get along with the new boss.
104	<b>resource</b>	משאבים	Natural <b>resources</b> are not limitless.
<b>S</b>			
105	<b>sanction</b>	סנקציה, פעולה במטרה להשיג דבר מה	The country acted without the <b>sanction</b> of the other nations.
106	<b>secular</b>	חילוני	Boris attended a university with a <b>secular</b> focus.
107	<b>secure</b>	לאבטח, להגן על, בטוח, חופשי מדאגה	Children need to feel <b>secure</b> .
108	<b>seek</b>	לחפש, לבקש, לקבל	You should <b>seek</b> advice about what to do next.
109	<b>segment</b>	חלק, פלח, קטע, מקטע	She divided the sheet of paper into three <b>segments</b> .



110	<b>segregate</b>	להפריד	The two groups of football fans were <b>segregated</b> to avoid trouble.
112	<b>seize</b>	לתפוס, לאחוז בכוח ב-	The thief <b>seized</b> her handbag and ran off with it.
113	<b>seldom</b>	לעתים רחוקות	I very <b>seldom</b> go to see movies.
114	<b>selective</b>	סלקטיבי, בררני	The club is <b>selective</b> in choosing members.
115	<b>series</b>	סדרה	The Yankees played a three-game <b>series</b> against the Red Sox last week.
<b>T</b>			
116	<b>texture</b>	מרקם	We can experience the <b>texture</b> of an object by touching or feeling it.
<b>U</b>			
117	<b>undesirable</b>	לא רצוי	Drugs have some <b>undesirable</b> side effects.
118	<b>undisputed</b>	שאין עליו עוררין, ויכוח, מוסכם	I must say that this trick was an <b>undisputed</b> and simple success.
119	<b>undisturbed</b>	בלי שנגעו בו, שליו, ללא הפרעה	He seemed <b>undisturbed</b> by the news of her death.
120	<b>undue</b>	מופרז, שלא לצורך, לא הולם	He was in no mood to listen and just kept accusing us of <b>undue</b> influence.
<b>V</b>			
121	<b>vanish</b>	להיעלם, להיכחד	The moon <b>vanished</b> from the sky.
<b>W</b>			
122	<b>wriggle</b>	להתפתל, להזיז (בתנועות פיתול)	The baby was <b>wriggling</b> around on my lap.
<b>X</b>			
123	<b>xenophobia</b>	שנאת זרים	The dog's <b>xenophobia</b> causes him to bark at everyone he does not know.
124	<b>Xerox</b>	לצלם במכונת צילום	Please get a <b>Xerox</b> of this paper.
125	<b>xylem</b>	עצה (רקמת הובלה בצמחים)	The <b>xylem</b> tubes transport water up and down the stems of plants.



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

אבירם פלדמן - בגרות ופסיכומטרי

aviramfeldman.co.il

**Unit 8 – practice****A. Sentence completion basic level**

1. To what \_\_\_\_\_ can the human lifespan be extended?

- (1) amazed
  - (2) illness
  - (3) ransom
  - (4) length
- 

2. \_\_\_\_\_, I must leave although I wish I could have stayed longer.

- (1) Member
  - (2) Alas
  - (3) Majesty
  - (4) Lad
- 

3. Her \_\_\_\_\_ expressed both dignity and grace.

- (1) poise
  - (2) salary
  - (3) catalyze
  - (4) qualify
- 

4. It's a well-known fact that farmers suffer when they do not have \_\_\_\_\_ markets for their goods.

- (1) dictate
  - (2) reliable
  - (3) envious
  - (4) oil
- 

5. From the lip of the \_\_\_\_\_, the panoramic scene was breathtaking.

- (1) online
- (2) often
- (3) advert
- (4) pond



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות



6. I think we will see commodity prices \_\_\_\_\_ in the coming years.

- (1) weapon
  - (2) fear
  - (3) plummet
  - (4) masculine
- 

7. I took my time to see what secrets I might \_\_\_\_\_ from their ex-co-worker.

- (1) phase
  - (2) glean
  - (3) clean
  - (4) wield
- 

8. It's a \_\_\_\_\_ of bunkers connected by tunnels, set up by the PMF to protect the people during the East-West War.

- (1) series
  - (2) despair
  - (3) clatter
  - (4) refund
- 

### B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. deviate

- (1) injure
  - (2) agree
  - (3) avert
  - (4) reunite
- 

2. pluck

- (1) push
- (2) yank
- (3) abolish
- (4) obstruct



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

3. poach  
 (1) pray  
 (2) cook  
 (3) slave  
 (4) trespass
- 

4. undue  
 (1) excessive  
 (2) decent  
 (3) reward  
 (4) shallow
- 

5. opponent  
 (1) friend  
 (2) colleague  
 (3) permit  
 (4) adversary
- 

6. initial  
 (1) primary  
 (2) final  
 (3) temper  
 (4) fee
- 

7. wriggle  
 (1) xylem  
 (2) squirm  
 (3) reasonable  
 (4) faith
- 

8. seize  
 (1) disappear  
 (2) partial  
 (3) grab  
 (4) vomit



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

**C. Find the opposite**

1. secular  
 (1) tear  
 (2) civil  
 (3) sacred  
 (4) endear
- 

2. enthrall  
 (1) disgust  
 (2) preoccupy  
 (3) festive  
 (4) network
- 

3. segregate  
 (1) philanthropy  
 (2) scroll  
 (3) attach  
 (4) isolate
- 

4. plunge  
 (1) official  
 (2) absent  
 (3) physical  
 (4) rise
- 

5. menace  
 (1) threat  
 (2) safety  
 (3) common  
 (4) revolution
- 

6. segment  
 (1) sector  
 (2) slice  
 (3) whole  
 (4) whale



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

7. undisputed  
 (1) arbitrary  
 (2) doubtful  
 (3) gossip  
 (4) laugh

8. plural  
 (1) valiant  
 (2) fiction  
 (3) ambitious  
 (4) singular

#### D. Find what doesn't belong

- often, usually, seldom, regularly
- dark, glare, gloom, blind
- cobbler, sole, shoelace, boots
- stress, anxiety, depression, relief
- forget, ignore, mention, overlook
- oppress, release, cheer, sooth
- inappropriate, opportune, unlucky, disadvantageous
- disrobe, revel, clothe, uncover

#### E. Find the correct translation

- entrant  
 (1) לצהול  
 (2) מצטרף  
 (3) מזהם  
 (4) לקיים משא ומתן

- lest  
 (1) למרות זאת  
 (2) בנוסף  
 (3) בעוד ש  
 (4) שמא



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

## 3. resource

- (1) סנקציה
  - (2) לא רצוי
  - (3) משאבים
  - (4) כוח
- 

## 4. noose

- (1) יריב
  - (2) שוני
  - (3) לולאת חבל
  - (4) אזמרגד
- 

## 5. filtration

- (1) סינון
  - (2) השמצה
  - (3) חטיפה
  - (4) ניסוח
- 

## 6. figure

- (1) מנומס
  - (2) דמות
  - (3) שפתון
  - (4) שנתון
- 

## 7. texture

- (1) מרקם
  - (2) מרק
  - (3) לוויה
  - (4) הלוואה
- 

## 8. levy

- (1) יהודי
- (2) להתמצא
- (3) לגבות
- (4) פגם



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

## Answer key – Unit 8

## A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	2	1	2	4	3	2	1

## B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	2	4	1	4	1	2	3

## C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	3	4	2	3	2	4

## D

1. seldom
2. glare
3. sole
4. relief
5. mention
6. oppress
7. opportune
8. clothe

## E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	3	3	1	2	1	3



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות