

Unit 7

	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	aid	עזרה, סיוע	After the tornado, the country required international aid .
2	aim	מטרה	My aim in coming here is to pass the exam.
3	aircraft	כלי טיס, מטוס	During World War Two, parrots were kept on the Eiffel Tower to warn of approaching aircraft .
4	ajar	פתוח למחצה	The back door was ajar so that the dog could come and go.
B			
5	bend	לכופף, עיקול	I can't bend my right arm.
6	benefit	תועלת, יתרון	Tom gave Mary the benefit of the doubt.
7	beverage	משקה	Milk is a popular beverage .
8	bias	דעה קדומה, הטיה, משוחד	You have to judge the case without bias .
C			
9	clang	להשמיעה קול נקישה מצטלצלת	One loud clang I heard, and then came a crash.
10	clarify	להבהיר	We need to clarify a few details.
11	clash	להתעמת, להתנגש	There was a violent clash of opinions between the two leaders.
12	classify	לסווג	Please classify these books by subject.
13	clatter	לשקשק	There was a terrible noise and clatter among the audience.
14	clause	סעיף	The lawyer did not read the clause carefully.
15	clear	ברור, לברור	Roy didn't make his position clear .
16	clench	להחזיק בכוח, לקפץ (אגרופ), לחרוק (שיניים)	Tom clenched his teeth.
17	climate	אקלים	We have almost the same climate here as they do in Boston.



D			
18	destiny	גורל	People should be the masters of their own destinies .
19	destroy	להרוס, להשמיד	The fire destroyed three houses.
20	detach	לנתק, לתלוש	If you try to grab a lizard's tail, it will detach , and the lizard will get away.
21	detect	לגלות, להבחין ב-	The early detection of skin cancer has saved many lives.
22	deteriorate	להידרדר, להחמיר	I asked the doctor if he knew why my health had begun to deteriorate .
23	determine	לקבוע	He didn't move, unable to determine if this was a dream or a nightmare.
E			
24	enquire	לשאול, לברר	Police are conducting enquiries into what caused the train to leave the tracks.
25	enrich	להעשיר, לשפר	Enrich our knowledge on development work.
26	enroll	להירשם, לרשום	Many students enroll in online college degree programs for the convenience.
27	ensure	לוודא, להבטיח	I will do my best to ensure that such mistakes do not occur in future.
28	enterprise	מפעל, מיזם, תוכנית	The success of the enterprise astonished everybody.
F			
29	fiction	סיפורת, ספרות בדיונית	You have to distinguish fact from fiction .
30	fidget	לנוע בחוסר מנוחה, עצבני	She always fidgets with rings on her fingers.
31	field	שדה, תחום, שטח, מגרש	The house was surrounded by fields .
32	fierce	תוקפני ומאיים, פראי	We are in a fierce competition with that company.
33	fig	תאנה	I saw you while you were still under the fig tree before David called you.
G			



34	glance	להעיף מבט, להחליק הצידה	She glanced briefly at the newspaper.
35	gland	בלוטה	Sweat is produced by sweat glands .
H			
36	hedonist	נהנתן	My neighbor is a hedonist who likes to party all night.
37	heir	יורש	The property was divided equally among the heirs .
38	hence	לפיכך, מכאן, זו הסיבה	I have got some news to tell you – hence the letter.
I			
39	indifferent	אדיש, בינוני	My husband is indifferent to his clothes.
40	individual	נפרד, בפני עצמו	This instant soup comes in individual packets.
41	indulge	לפנק	You can indulge yourself without spending a fortune.
42	inform	להודיע, לעדכן	Please keep me informed of what is happening there.
43	inherit	לרשת	According to Eli's will, Talia will inherit his entire estate.
J			
44	jittery	עצבני, לחוץ, מתרגש	I was jittery for the first five minutes, and then I wasn't jittery anymore.
45	job	עבודה, תפקיד	I just got a job as a waitress.
K			
46	keynote	מרכזי	This is the keynote of success.
L			
47	legacy	ירושה	He would not allow his legacy to be destroyed by one poor decision.
48	legal	משפטי, חוקי	We have a legal obligation to pay our taxes.
49	legitimate	חוקי	All legitimate claims will be settled.
50	legume	קטניות	Beans, peas and lentils are in the legume family and are excellent food choices.



51	leisure	זמן פנוי, פנאי	Read this book at your leisure .
52	leftovers	שאריות, אוכל שנשאר	Take the leftover food home with you.
M			
53	measure	למדוד, מידה, צעד	Can you measure the length?
54	meat	בשר	He has expensive tastes and will only buy premium cuts of meat .
55	mechanic	מכונאי, מכונאית	One of my friends is a mechanic .
56	medal	מדליה, עיטור	The 'Queen' wants to give him a medal .
57	media	אמצעי התקשורת	There were no media reports, but one intelligence spot report described the carnage.
58	median	חציוני, אמצעי, מרכזי	Finding the median of a group of numbers usually isn't very challenging.
59	mediate	לתווך	My husband is the one who usually has to mediate the disagreements between our sons.
60	medical	רפואי	Do you have any medical problems?
61	medicine	רפואה, תרופה	My sister is studying medicine at university.
62	meditate	להרהר, מחשבה, מדיטציה	He has been meditating on the problem for a couple of days now.
63	medium	אמצעי, בינוני	I'll have my steak medium , please.
64	meek	ענו, כנוע, שפל רוח	Barak has never gotten a promotion at work because he is too meek to express his opinions.
65	meet	להיפגש, לפגוש, להכיר	I hope we meet again.
66	melancholy	עצוב, מלנכולי	Don't use melancholy for an excuse for crass behavior.
67	mellow	לרכך, רך, שקט, נינוח	Let stand for about 10 minutes to mellow the flavors.
68	melody	שיר, נעימה, מלודיה	I tried to learn the melody by heart.
N			
69	new	חדש	This is a new shirt.



70	nibble	לכרסם	The bread had been nibbled by mice.
71	nick	חתך דק, שריטה	The small nick in the cloth became big.
72	noble	אצילי	He is noble and easily approachable.
73	nobody	אף אחד	Nobody can prevent him from taking part in the competition.
74	nod	להניד ראש להנחן בראש	He gave a nod of agreement for his son.
75	none	שום דבר, אף אחד, כלל לא	None of it was real.
O			
76	omission	השמטה, אי הכללה	The omission of a material item will create problems later.
77	omit	להשמיט, לא לכלול	You can omit the preposition in this phrase.
78	omniscient	יודע כל	The novel has an omniscient narrator.
79	once	פעם אחת, פעם ב-, ברגע ש-	I feed my dog once a day.
80	onerous	כבד, קשה	Do you find anything onerous in these conditions?
81	oneself	את/על עצמו	One must live for oneself .
82	ongoing	מתמשך, נמשך	Our ongoing efforts to cut costs may include a reduction in staff.
83	online	מקוון, באמצעות מערכת מקוונת	I am studying English online .
84	only	היחיד, רק	He was the only one who came to the party.
85	onset	התחלה, התפרצות	The onset of chaos is often studied by bifurcation theory.
86	onto	על, אל, ל-	The crowd ran onto the pitch.
87	operate	לפעול, להפעיל, לתפעל	I can't figure out how to operate this machine.
P			
88	pivot	ציר, ציר מרכזי	This issue is the real pivot of the controversy.
89	placid	שליו, שקט, רגוע	The placid husband was the total opposite of his easily upset wife.



90	plagiarism	גניבה ספרותית/רעיונית	Since David believed his television concept had been stolen, he took the producer to court and sued him for plagiarism .
91	plague	מגיפה, דבר	The insurgents become noxious, infected with the plague .
92	plain	ברור, גלוי, מישור	She made it plain that she wanted to go to college.
93	plan	תוכנית	A building plan was approved by the authority.
94	plane	מטוס	The plane goes super-fast when it's taking off.
95	planet	כוכב לכת, פלנטה	What would you do if you saw a man from another planet ?
96	plank	קרח שטוח	The wooden planks on the old porch were broken.
97	plant	צמח, שתיל, לשתול	Availability of water is vital to all plant and animal life.
98	plaster	טיח, פלסטר, אגד מדבק, לכסות, למרוח	He plastered his walls with posters.
99	plate	צלחת	We brought paper plates to the party.
100	plea	בקשה, תחינה, קריאה ל-	The miserable boy plea for help.
101	plead	להפציר ב-, להתחנן, לבקש	She pleaded with him not to leave her.
102	pleasant	נעים, מהנה	I had a pleasant time at Grandma's house.
103	please	בבקשה, להשביע רצון, לרצות	Please let me wake up and find out this was only a dream.
104	pleasure	הנאה, נחת, עונג	Her only pleasure is listening to music.
105	pledge	הבטחה, התחייבות	The politician pledged to lower taxes if he got elected.
106	plenty	הרבה, די והותר	There is still plenty of time to get there.
107	pliable	גמיש, כפיף, נוח להשפעה	Compared to oak trees, the willow's branches are pliable .
108	plight	מצוקה, מצב קשה	Most wealthy people are unaware of the plight suffered by people who are hungry and homeless.
109	plot	עלילה, מזימה, קשר, קנוניה	The plot of this movie is too difficult to follow.
110	plough	לחרוש, מחרשה	He began to plough through the contents of the crime files.



R			
112	refund	החזר כספי	The angry costumer demanded to get a refund .
113	refuse	סירוב, לסרב, פסולת אשפה	He refused to listen to what I was saying.
114	register	להירשם, להראות, להביע	I'll soon register for a course in English.
115	regret	להצטער	You won't regret hiring me.
S			
116	second	שנייה, רגע	Can you please wait a second for me?
117	secret	סוד, חשאי, בסתר	We have to keep the party secret from Dad.
118	section	קטע, מדור, מגזר, פלה, חלק	Could we have a table in the non-smoking section ?
119	sector	מגזר	We expect rapid growth of the utilities sector .
T			
120	terrify	להפחיד, להפיל אימה	She is terrified of the dark.
U			
121	understate	להמעיט ב-, לנקוט לשון המעטה	He understated his taxable income.
122	undertake	לקחת על עצמו, לפתוח ב-, להתחייב	He always shows great determination in everything he undertakes .
V			
123	valuable	יקר ערך	He's the most valuable player on our team.
W			
124	withdraw	לסגת, להסתלק, להסיג	When he's sad, he withdraws from other people.
125	witness	עד ראיה	While I was waiting for the streetcar, I witnessed a traffic accident.



Unit 7 – practice**A. Sentence completion basic level**

1. George Washington left behind a _____ of strong leadership.

- (1) revel
 - (2) chant
 - (3) device
 - (4) legacy
-

2. He died of the _____ in 1669.

- (1) plane
 - (2) plague
 - (3) plaster
 - (4) plate
-

3. During the South African War, he took a prominent part in the attempts to get Holland to _____ between Great Britain and the Boers

- (1) cluster
 - (2) herbal
 - (3) mediate
 - (4) meditate
-

4. Everywhere capital and _____ are lacking.

- (1) glean
 - (2) enterprise
 - (3) figure
 - (4) please
-

5. The _____ of the country is warm, humid, and very trying to Europeans.

- (1) climate
- (2) secret
- (3) despite
- (4) impulsive



6. The battles were silent, the swords clashing without the _____ of steel she expected to hear.

- (1) clear
- (2) clang
- (3) coal
- (4) choke

7. The customer was displeased with her meal, _____ the chef prepared a replacement.

- (1) hence
- (2) despite
- (3) during
- (4) such

8. One _____ of carpooling is bypassing the traffic by using the carpool lane.

- (1) beverage
- (2) epidemic
- (3) benefit
- (4) tickle

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. nibble

- (1) gnaw
- (2) spit
- (3) position
- (4) mitigate

2. onerous

- (1) individual
- (2) lame
- (3) difficult
- (4) facile



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

3. meek

- (1) bold
 - (2) vain
 - (3) troubled
 - (4) shy
-

4. jittery

- (1) quiet
 - (2) retrospective
 - (3) anxious
 - (4) prize
-

5. deteriorate

- (1) degenerate
 - (2) remarkable
 - (3) mandatory
 - (4) dedicate
-

6. plain

- (1) decorated
 - (2) uncommon
 - (3) blow
 - (4) obvious
-

7. pivot

- (1) periphery
 - (2) axle
 - (3) tie
 - (4) contaminate
-

8. measure

- (1) calculate
- (2) neglect
- (3) polish
- (4) parole



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

C. Find the opposite

1. plight
 (1) condition
 (2) deliver
 (3) solution
 (4) difficulty
-

2. mellow
 (1) harsh
 (2) pet
 (3) delicate
 (4) pond
-

3. omission
 (1) exclusion
 (2) pensive
 (3) mend
 (4) addition
-

4. pliable
 (1) limber
 (2) rigid
 (3) blot
 (4) negative
-

5. withdraw
 (1) continue
 (2) unfortunate
 (3) lamb
 (4) leave



6. pledge

- (1) inform
- (2) agreement
- (3) breach
- (4) prestige

7. plead

- (1) pray
- (2) appease
- (3) institute
- (4) substitute

8. enquire

- (1) inspect
- (2) precious
- (3) genetic
- (4) ignore

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. heal, whole, nick, complete
2. work, leisure, obligation, slavery
3. ajar, shut, locked, wide open
4. loud, placid, violent, uneasy
5. stupid, ignorant, unintelligent, omniscient
6. calm, peaceful, fidget, tranquil
7. stove, plough, mixer, microwave
8. erase, omit, register, ignore



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

E. Find the correct translation

1. hedonist

- (1) חשאי
 - (2) אפליה
 - (3) תמרון
 - (4) נהנתן
-

2. gland

- (1) רשת
 - (2) בלוטה
 - (3) דרך
 - (4) לפנק
-

3. section

- (1) חלק
 - (2) איחוד
 - (3) משק
 - (4) עצה
-

4. median

- (1) עקיף
 - (2) כבד
 - (3) אמצעי
 - (4) צלקת
-

5. bias

- (1) להבהיר
- (2) משוחד
- (3) רבים
- (4) יאה

הוצאת
ספריםשיעורים
פרטיים

פסיכומטרי



בגרות

6. inherit

- (1) לרשת
 - (2) להתאפק
 - (3) לקדוח
 - (4) להתחבב על
-

7. clause

- (1) הזנחה
 - (2) כל יכול
 - (3) סעיף
 - (4) לתלוש
-

8. legume

- (1) דגנים
- (2) דבק
- (3) להקניט
- (4) קטניות



Answer key – Unit 7

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	2	3	2	1	2	1	3

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	3	4	3	1	4	2	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	4	2	1	3	2	4

D

1. nick
2. leisure
3. ajar
4. placid
5. omniscient
6. fidget
7. plough
8. register

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	2	1	3	2	1	3	4

