# Unit 6

	Term	Possible meaning	Example				
Α							
1	afford	להרשות לעצמו	I can't <b>afford</b> to go to the bar tonight because I spent too much last week.				
2	afloat	צף על פני המים	The ship was <b>afloat</b> at last.				
3	agile	זריז, קל תנועה	The dog was <b>agile</b> as it jumped over the bar.				
4	afflict	לייסר, לגרום סבל, לפגוע	I assure you that these events will not <b>afflict</b> my judgement.				
5	ahead	לפני, לפנינו, קדימה	In case I am late, please go <b>ahead</b> of me.				
В							
6	beast	חיה	They were attacked by a savage <b>beast</b> .				
7	beg	להתחנן	He's too proud to <b>beg</b> .				
8	behalf	בשם	So, they weren't there on Gabriel's <b>behalf</b> but on Harmony's.				
9	bell	פעמון	I heard the <b>bell</b> .				
С							
10	chunk	חתיכה, נתח עבה, גוש	Sharon cut the melon into large <b>chunks</b> .				
11	churn	להתערבל, לערבל, להסעיר	That served to <b>churn</b> my emotions even more.				
12	circle	מעגל, עיגול, חוג	Make a <b>circle</b> and hold hands.				
13	circumstance	נסיבות	I wish the <b>circumstances</b> were different.				
14	circumvent	לעקוף	I thought that there might be some way to <b>circumvent</b> him.				
15	cite	לצטט, לציין, להזכיר	He cited over twenty different studies in his research paper.				





9. פסיכומטרי



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הוצאת ספרים

שיעורים פרטיים

בגרות

16	civil	של האזרח, אזרחי	You're violating my <b>civil</b> rights.
17	claim	-לטעון ש	Moran <b>claimed</b> that she saw a UFO.
18	clamber	לטפס במאמץ, קרטע	We <b>clambered</b> over the rocks to reach the temple.
D			
19	description	תיאור	The beauty of the lake was beyond <b>description</b> .
20	desert	מדבר, לנטוש	Crossing that <b>desert</b> is dangerous.
21	design	עיצוב, תכנון	She likes to <b>design</b> clothes.
22	despair	ייאוש, להתייאש, לאבד תקווה	Helpless and alone, the prisoner of war fell to a deep <b>despair</b> .
23	despise	לבוז ל-, לתעב	You should not <b>despise</b> a man because he is poor.
24	despite	למרות	<b>Despite</b> his young age, he did a very good job.
Е			
25	endure	לסבול, לשאת	I can't <b>endure</b> that noise a moment longer.
26	engineer	מהנדס, לתכנן, לארגן	The <b>engineer</b> demonstrated how to operate the sophisticated system.
27	engrave	לחרות, לחקוק, לגלף	The number seven is <b>engraved</b> upon the simple stone.
28	enhance	לשפר, להגדיל, להוסיף ל -	If you have a good garden, it will <b>enhance</b> the value of your house.
29	enigma	חידה, תעלומה, מסתורי	Bermuda triangle has always been an <b>enigma</b> through history.
30	enlarge	להגדיל, לגדול, להתרחב	When will that picture, I wanted <b>enlarged</b> be ready?
31	enlist	לגייס, להתגייס	Ronny decided to <b>enlist</b> in the army.
F			
32	felony	פשע	He was convicted of <b>felony</b> murder.

2





ני שיי



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<u>רשר</u> פסיכומטרי

33	feminine	נשי, של נשים	She felt delicate and <b>feminine</b> in his arms.
34	fence	לגדר, גדר	I had to climb over the <b>fence</b> .
35	ferocious	אכזרי, פראי, עז, שלוח רסן	The Bees were <b>ferocious</b> , fighting to the last Bee.
36	ferry	ספינת מעבורת, להעביר, להסיע	The people were <b>ferried</b> across the river.
37	fervent	נלהב, לוהט, עז, בהתלהבות	He was a <b>fervent</b> football supporter.
38	festive	חגיגי	He was in a <b>festive</b> mood in view of the forthcoming holidays.
39	fever	חום, קדחת, מתח והתרגשות	I have had a high <b>fever</b> for three days.
40	fiber	סיבים	Our clothes are made with all natural <b>fibers</b> .
41	fickle	הפכפך, קל דעת	The <b>fickle</b> weather soon had me changing from my shorts into my thick slacks.
G			
42	germ	חיידק	Germs can only be seen with the aid of a microscope.
43	gesture	מחווה, תנועת יד	My father <b>gestured</b> with his hand for me to leave the room.
44	ghost	רוח רפאים	The <b>ghost</b> vanished suddenly.
45	giant	ענק	I have a <b>giant</b> stuffed panda bear.
46	glamour	זוהר, קסם	I want to do something different, <b>glamorous</b> , and exciting like becoming a detective.
Η			
47	hatch	לבקוע, לתכנן	The hen <b>hatched</b> five eggs.
48	haul	לגרור, למשוד בכוח	The police have <b>hauled</b> in a suspect for questioning.
49	haunt	לפקוד, לרדוף, להטריד	That hut is one of his favorite <b>haunts</b> .
50	hazard	סיכון, סכנה, מפגע	Someone once said that the greatest <b>hazard</b> in life is to risk nothing.

3





<u>f</u> (2)



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שיעורים פרטיים

פסיכומטרי

בגרות

51	haze	אובך, ענן, ערפול	Because of the dense <b>haze</b> , the road was hard to see.
52	heal	להתרפא, לרפא, לתקן	Wounds heal as time passes.
53	heave	להרים, למשוד, להשליד בכוח	With a <b>heave</b> they pulled the boat out.
I			
54	improvise	לאלתר	The pianist <b>improvised</b> a tune.
55	impulsive	אימפולסיבי	The best thing she could do was put his <b>impulsive</b> statement out of her mind.
56	inability	אי יכולת	The <b>inability</b> to know how he should react scared him.
57	incapable	לא מסוגל	He is a man who I supposed was <b>incapable</b> of such cruelty.
58	incident	תקרית	I haven't been back here since the <b>incident</b> .
59	include	לכלול	The price of the meal <b>includes</b> a service charge.
60	income	הכנסה	I need you to help me figure out my <b>income</b> taxes.
61	independent	עצמאי, בלתי תלוי	I advised him to be <b>independent</b> of his parents.
62	indicator	מחוג, מחוון, סימן, מדד	This is an example of a failed <b>indicator</b> .
63	inhabitant	דייר, משתכן, תושב	The <b>inhabitants</b> of the town don't like the tourists.
J			
64	jigsaw	משחק הרכבה, פאזל	The <b>jigsaw</b> was completed in ten minutes.
65	jilt	לעזוב, לזרוק בן או בת זוג	Years ago, he had been <b>jilted</b> by a girl he thought he loved.
K			
66	key	מפתח	I found the <b>key</b> underneath the mat.
67	keyboard	מקלדת, קלידים	I need to replace my <b>keyboard</b> with a new one.

4





ୁ ୀ<u>କ</u> ଡୋପାଏଠା ଦ



L		
69 leak	לדלוף, לנזול	There's a <b>leak</b> in the roof.
70 lean	להישען, לרכון	Don't <b>lean</b> against this wall.
71 leap	לזנק	Look before you <b>leap</b> .
72 learn	ללמוד	What do you want to learn?
73 lease	חוזה שכירות, חכירה, להשכיר	I signed the lease today.
74 leath	er עור	The shoes are made of <b>leather</b> .
75 leave	לעזוב	Will the train <b>leave</b> on time?
76 lectu	הרצאה, הטפת מוסר	I fell asleep in the middle of the <b>lecture</b> .
77 ledge	אדן, מדף, זיז	She put the book on the window ledge.
Μ		
78 matu	re בוגר, בשל	He thought she is <b>mature</b> enough to be a mother.
79 mave	לא הולך בתלם, עצמאי, חיה תועה	There's always one <b>maverick</b> that has to go his own way.
80 mayo	r ראש העיר	Do you know who the <b>mayor</b> of Tel-Aviv is?
81 maze	מבוך	The road up to the mountain resort appeared to be like a <b>maze</b> to us.
82 meal	ארוחה	Our <b>meals</b> are brought from a restaurant.
83 mean	להתכוון ל-, להיות פירושו, מובנו	Does that <b>mean</b> I'm supposed to change?
84 mean	אמצעים, דרך s	
85 mean	ewhile בינתיים	Police are checking his story. In the <b>meanwhile</b> , he remains in jail.





<u>f</u> (2) פסיכומטרי



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5

1			
36	network	רשת, מערכת מרושתת	I need the plans of underground cable <b>network</b> .
		נוירולוגיה, תורת	A medical specialty dealing with disorders of the nervous
37	neurology	העצבים	system is called <b>neurology</b> .
38	neutral	ניטראלי, סתמי,	I always prefer to be <b>neutral</b> when my parents argue.
50	neutrai	הילוך סרק	Taiways pieter to be <b>neutral</b> when my parents argue.
89	never אף פעם לא, ממש I have never thought about it before.		I have <b>never</b> thought about it before
.,	never	לא	
0			
90	official	רשמי, פקיד בכיר	I'm here on <b>official</b> business.
91	often	לעיתים קרובות	I often go see movies.
92	ogre	מפלצת	You all better stay away from the <b>ogre</b> .
93	oil	נפט, שמן	Water is heavier than <b>oil</b> .
94	omelet	חביתה	Don't let the <b>omelet</b> get cold.
95	ominous	מבשר רעות, מאיים	Those black clouds look <b>ominous</b> .
Р			
96	phenomenal	מופלא, בלתי	His memory was <b>phenomenal</b> .
/0	phenomenar	רגיל, מדהים	This memory was prenomenal.
97	philanthropy	נדבנות, אהבת	My children realize helping others through <b>philanthropy</b> is
	P	הבריות	much better than wasting money on foolish toys.
98	phobia	פחד לא רצוני,	I should have realized you had a <b>phobia</b> about snakes.
	•	פוביה	· •
99	photocopy	צילום, העתק,	He made a <b>photocopy</b> of the map.
	- • •	לצלם, להעתיק י	
100	phrase	צירוף מלים,	I wonder what this <b>phrase</b> means.
		לנסח	
101	physical	פיזי, גשמי	I want to do a little <b>physical</b> exercise.
102	pick	לבחור, לקטוף, לאסוף	Please <b>pick</b> up your ticket at the counter.





<u>تھ]</u> وסיכומטרי



103	piece	חתיכה, חלק	Lisa did the best she could to draw a map on the small <b>piece</b> of paper.
104	pierce	לנקב, לדקור, לפלח	She had her nose <b>pierced</b> , and a diamond stud put in it.
105	pile	ערימה	The babysitter returned with a <b>pile</b> of diapers in her hands.
106	pillow	כרית	Tomer can't sleep without a <b>pillow</b> .
107	pilot	לנווט, להטיס, טייס	I want to be a <b>pilot</b> in the future.
108	pinch	לצבוט	I have to <b>pinch</b> myself every morning to make sure I'm not dreaming.
109	pioneer	חלוץ	I wonder if this is what it was like for the <b>pioneers</b> crossing the prairie.
110	pipe	צינור	We have to replace some of the <b>pipes</b> for our plumbing because they are rusted.
111	pity	רחמים	He's only doing this out of <b>pity</b> for me.
R			
112	reduce	להפחית, להקטין, להוריד, לצמצם	The sign said: "reduce speed now".
113	reference	התייחסות ל-, אזכור	The article made a <b>reference</b> to a member of the royal family.
114	refuge	מחסה, מפלט, מקלט	We had to take <b>refuge</b> under a tree while it rained.
115	refugee	פליט, פליטים	The <b>refugees</b> felt safe in their new country.
S			
116	scrape	להסיר, לגרד, לקרצף, לחרוק	Scrape all the mud off your boots before you come in.
117	scroll	לגלול, מגילה	Each received a <b>scroll</b> with information on their first day of training and assignments
118	season	עונה, לתבל	Winter is my favorite <b>season</b> .
119	second	שני, במקום שני	I am starting to have <b>second</b> thoughts about accepting their offer.

7





<u>f</u> (2) פסיכומטרי



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שיעורים פרטיים

Т			
120	terrible	נורא, גרוע,	He felt <b>terrible</b> when he realized what he had done.
		מחריד	
	• • •		
121	terrific	נהדר, מצוין	He came up with a <b>terrific</b> solution to the complex problem.
U			
		להיות הגורם,	
122	underlie		It is a principle that <b>underlies</b> all the party's policies.
		הבסיס ל-	
123	undermine	לערער, לחתור	Lack of sleep was <b>undermining</b> her health.
125	unuermine	תחת, לפגוע ב-	Lack of sicep was under mining net nearth.
V			
•			
124	valid		This passport is <b>valid</b> for one year only.
		•• ••	
W			
		להתכווץ,	
125	wince		He <b>winced</b> as the nurse pushed the needle into his arm.
123	WINCE		He whited as the nurse pushed the needle into his arm.
		פניו בכאב	







פסיכומטרי

<u>f</u> (2)



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8

English – Unit 6 Unit 6 – practice

#### 9

## A. Sentence completion basic level

- **1.** Life is simply a \_\_\_\_\_ of possibilities waiting on decisions.
  - (1) convict
  - (2) mope
  - (3) maze
  - (4) paralyze

2. Crowds of fugitives crossed the frontier to seek \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Germany and England.

- (1) scroll
- (2) preface
- (3) refuge
- (4) unify
- **3.** The \_\_\_\_\_ cleared, and the earth settled.
  - (1) mince
  - (2) orient
  - (3) haze
  - (4) cheat

4. Kiera rubbed her leg with a small \_\_\_\_\_ and forced herself to keep running.

- (1) wince
- (2) raise
- (3) alien
- (4) liquid
- **5.** He learned to \_\_\_\_\_ hunger and cold.
  - (1) title
  - (2) dissimilar
  - (3) endure
  - (4) invisible









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פסיכומטרי

בגרות

6. When she made \_\_\_\_\_ to the tragic story, the whole room burst into tears.
(1) mixture
(2) expel
(3) cell
(4) reference

10

7. The male penguin is the one responsible for keeping the egg safe until the baby penguin is ready to \_\_\_\_\_.

(1) glisten

(2) yawn

(3) hatch

(4) embezzle

- **8.** They were \_\_\_\_\_ of all folk musicians in Romania.
  - (1) refugee

(2) fervent

(3) mirth

(4) pretty

### B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

- 1. pierce
  - (1) bore
  - (2) mend
  - (3) float
  - (4) parade
- 2. heave
  - (1) lift
  - (2) envisage
  - (3) drop
  - (4) lessen







פסיכומטרי

הוצאת ספרים

- 3. scrape
  - (1) ledge
  - (2) bend
  - (3) scratch
  - (4) squander
- 4. pity

(1) compassion

- (2) contempt
- (3) heredity
- (4) control
- 5. ogre

**(1)** alas

- (2) monster
- **(3)** warp
- (4) obnoxious
- 6. felony

(1) obedience

- (2) scatter
- (3) district
- (4) crime
- 7. incident
  - (1) mature
  - (2) occurrence
  - (3) evade
  - (4) root









הוצאת ספרים

12

- 8. leap
  - (1) bounce
  - (2) exhibit
  - (3) collapse
  - (4) jade

## C. Find the opposite

- agile 1.
  - (1) nimble
  - (2) sharp
  - (3) apathetic
  - (4) flourish
- **2.** ominous
  - (1) talented
  - (2) apocalyptic
  - (3) cheerful
  - (4) unlucky
- 3. fickle
  - (1) vacillate
  - (2) session
  - (3) serious
  - (4) stable
- 4. ferocious
  - (1) brutal
  - (2) gentle
  - (3) inhuman
  - (4) possible



ספרים











- 5. undermine
  - (1) weaken
  - (2) dissect
  - (3) encourage
  - (4) drill
- **6.** maverick
  - (1) conservative
  - (2) season
  - (3) philanthropist
  - (4) nonconformist
- 7. enlist
  - (1) serve
  - (2) network
  - (3) admit
  - (4) discharged
- 8. means
  - (1) chunk
  - (2) equipment
  - (3) paucity
  - (4) description

## D. Find what doesn't belong

- **1.** bad, terrible, excellent, disasters
- 2. courage, phobia, brave, daring
- 3. stay, keep, haul, remain
- 4. ferry, elephant, horse, camel
- 5. aground, afloat, docked, ashore







הוצאת ספרים





- 6. jilt, marry, keep, continue
- 7. fall, alight, kneel, clamber
- 8. secrete, hidden, leak, conceal

### E. Find the correct translation

- civil 1.
  - מחריד (1)
  - (2) אזרחי
  - מסוחרר (3)
  - ארוחה (4)
- 2. gesture
  - (1) גרירה
  - (2) מעידה
  - (3) דימוי
  - מחווה (4)
- 3. behalf
  - חוג (1)
  - בשם (2)
  - מחצית (3)
  - (4) תיזהר
- 4. ledge
  - מבוך (1)
  - כתם (2)
  - (3) אדן
  - (4) תחרה







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ספרים



פסיכומטרי

- 5. circumstance
  - נסיבות (1)
  - מסיבות (2)
  - בחירות (3)
  - יצירות (4)
- 6. churn
  - (גוש (1)
  - להתערבל (2)
  - להתנגד (3)
  - (4) פעמון
- 7. mayor
  - (1) ראש עיר
  - (2) ארכיבישוף
  - נשיא (3)
  - שר (4)
- 8. indicator
  - בלשנות (1)
  - נוזל (2)
  - מחוון (3)
  - זיקה (4)



ספרים







פסיכומטרי



15

## Answer key – Unit 6

А

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	3	3	1	3	4	3	2

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	1	3	1	2	4	2	1

С

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	3	3	2	3	1	4	3

D

- excellent 1.
- phobia 2.
- haul 3.
- ferry 4.
- afloat 5.
- jilt 6.
- clamber 7.
- 8. leak

Е

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	2	3	1	2	1	3





TEET שיעורים פרטיים







