

Unit 14

	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	astonish	להדהים	The garden's beauty never fails to astonish .
2	attack	התקפה	The surprise attack came at dawn.
3	attempt	לנסות	She failed her driving test on the first attempt , but she succeeded on her second attempt.
4	attend	להיות נוכח ב	My husband and I will both attend the banquet.
B			
5	burden	משא כבד, להטריד, נטל	I don't want to burden you with my problems.
6	burglar	פורץ	When John leaves at night, he turns on the burglar alarm.
7	burn	לשרוף, לצרוב	Don't let the fire burn out.
C			
8	convert	להפוך ל-, להסב, להמיר דת	I converted my shekels into dollars.
9	convict	להרשיע, אסיר	Have you ever been convicted of a felony?
10	convince	לשכנע	What can I do to convince you?
11	cooperate	לשתף פעולה, לעבוד יחד	Thank you for your cooperation in advance.
12	coordinator	מתאם, רכז	The coordinator asked for the crowd's attention.
13	core	עיקרי, גרעין, לב	I don't eat the core of an apple.
14	corporate	שיתופי, משותף, קיבוצי	The Sony Corporation is one of the largest companies in the world.
15	correct	נכון, מדויק, לתקן, לבדוק	I wonder if what I wrote was correct .
16	correlate	מתאם	Of course, there is a correlation between cold temperatures and high heating bills.



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

17	correspond	להיות תואם	Because the bill did not correspond to the contractor's estimate, Sarah refused to pay it.
18	corrupt	מושחת, נפסד	These politicians are corrupt .
D			
19	distrust	חוסר אמון, חשדנות	He hasn't given us any reason to distrust him.
20	disturb	להפריע, להדאיג, להטריד	The noise disturbed his sleep.
21	dive	לקפוץ ראש, לצלול	I want to dive into the river.
22	diverge	להיפרד, להסתעף	The two paths diverge here.
23	diverse	שונים, מגוון	It is an ethnically diverse school.
24	divide	לחלק, להתחלק, להתפצל	A screen divided the room into two.
25	dock	רציף, מזח, לעגון ברציף, בנמל	The ship hasn't even docked yet.
E			
26	exert	להפעיל, להתאמץ, להשתמש	We exerted ourselves to finish the job.
27	exhaust	להתיש	We were totally exhausted from the five-hour trip.
28	exhibit	מוצג, להציג	There are some interesting exhibits in the museum.
29	expand	להרחיב, להתרחב	I hope that your future activities will expand our relationship with your firm.
30	expect	לצפות	I have no idea what to expect .
31	expel	לגרש, לסלק	Nimrod was caught cheating on the exam and was expelled from school.
32	expend	להוציא, להשקיע, לבזבז	Our powder has been expended for some weeks past.
33	expert	מומחה	He is an expert at solving such problems.
F			
34	fortitude	גבורה, נחישות	She bore the labor pain with great fortitude .
35	fortress	מבצר	They built the walls of the fortress without using cement at all.



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

36	fortune	הון תועפות, עושר	He left a large fortune to his son.
37	forward	קדימה, מתקדם	He took a step forward .
38	fossilize	להפוך למאובן, להתאבן	The oldest fossils hint that life on our planet began in the oceans.
39	foul	לכלוך, לזהם	We must get rid of this foul garbage right away.
40	fraction	שבריר, חלק קטן, מעט	He did it in only a fraction of a second.
41	fragile	שברירי	Could you put these fragile things in a safe place?
42	fragment	רסיס	The vase broke into fragments .
G			
43	grim	חמור סבר, קודר, לא מרגיש טוב	I was feeling grim yesterday, but I managed to get to work.
44	grind	לטחון, להשחيز, ללטש	Some people grind their teeth while they are asleep.
45	grip	אחיזה תפיסה שליטה	David tightened his grip on the rope.
46	grudge	לשמור טינה, כעס, לקנא	He bore a grudge against me.
47	gruff	צרוד, זועף, גס	Mira shouted at us in a gruff voice.
48	grumble	להתלונן, לרטון	He grumbled about the way they treated him.
H			
49	honor	כבוד	It is a great honor to be invited.
50	hood	ברדס, קפוצ'ון	How do I open the hood ?
51	hook	וו, חכה	He hung his jacket on a hook .
52	hoop	חישוק	Aviv trained his dog to jump through hoops .
53	hope	תקווה	I hope that she'll get well soon.
54	horizontal	אופקי, מאוזן	He hurt his back and couldn't sleep in a horizontal position.
55	horn	קרן, צופר	Buffaloes have big horns .



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

56	horrid	נורא, איום, גועלי	What a horrid smell.
I			
57	intrude	להפריע	He intruded on her privacy.
58	invade	לפלוש	In August 1990, Iraq invaded Kuwait.
59	invalid	לא בתוקף, פסול	The police officer gave me a ticket for driving with an invalid license.
60	invasion	פלישה	This book deals with the invasion of the Romans.
61	invent	להמציא	Thomas Edison invented the light bulb.
62	inverse	הפוך, מהופך, נגדי	There we proceeded from the direct to the inverse operations.
63	invest	להשקיע	Now, I must invest in a new vehicle.
64	invisible	בלתי נראה	The air is full of invisible bolts.
65	invitation	הזמנה	My party invitation must have been lost in the mall.
66	involve	להיות כרוך ב-, להצריך, לסבך	A decision like that should involve you.
67	iron	ברזל	Don't forget to take your iron pills
68	ironic	אירוני	There were ironic cheers from the side that lost the game.
J			
69	jumbo	ענק	There are two very giant jumbo television screens in New York City.
70	jump	לקפוץ	I saw a white dog jump over the fence.
71	junction	צומת, מפגש דרכים	The red light at the junction of King David Street is where the accident occurred.
72	jungle	ג'ונגל	He survived in the jungle for three months by himself.
73	junior	זוטר, בדרגה נמוכה יותר	He's a junior employee.
74	jury	חבר מושבעים	The grand jury indicted Tom for murder.
K			



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

75	kitten	חתלתול, גור חתולים	I'll take care of your kitten while you're away.
76	knack	כישרון, מיומנות	She has a real knack for getting people to do what she wants.
77	knead	ללוש	I watched Frank knead dough as he pushed down and out, stretching the dough flatter and flatter.
78	knee	ברך	We love the song: "head, shoulders knees and toes.
79	kneel	לכרוע ברך	The king ordered his soldiers to kneel .
80	knife	סכין	The policeman shouted: "Drop the knife !"
L			
81	looted	בזז, שדד	The train carrying food supplies was looted by armed gangs.
82	lorry	משאית	The team used to travel to matches in a lorry .
83	lose	לאבד, להפסיד	He was about to lose all hope.
84	lotion	תחליב, תרחיץ	A lotion of sodium bicarbonate is useful to allay itching.
85	lottery	לוטו, הגרלה	Ben bought a lottery ticket.
86	loud	בקול רם, רועש קולני	Each boom of thunder was loud enough to rattle the windowpanes.
87	low	נמוך, דל	His voice was low and gentle.
88	loyal	נאמן	Elliram had been loyal enough to help her.
M			
89	monster	מפלצת	There is a monster under my bed.
90	mood	מצב רוח	It looks like you're in a good mood .
91	mop	מגב, לשטוף, לנגב	I promise I'll mop the floor tomorrow morning.
92	mope	להסתובב בלי מצב רוח	Like a little child, he often moped when he didn't get what he wanted.
93	moral	מוסרי	A moral person doesn't lie, cheat, or steal.
94	morbid	חולני	He had a morbid sense of humor.



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

95	moreover	יתר על כן, בנוסף לכך	The rent is reasonable, and moreover , the location is perfect.
N			
96	nuisance	מטרד, מפגע, טרדן	It is a nuisance having to queue for everything.
97	numb	חסר תחושה, רדום, משותק	His fingers became numb due to the cold.
O			
98	oust	להדיח, לסלק	He was ousted as chairman.
99	outrage	לזעזע, לקומם, שערורייה, זוועה, חרפה	They were outraged by his lies.
100	outstanding	מצוי, מצטיין	She is an outstanding poet.
P			
101	procure	להשיג, לרכוש	David managed to procure two tickets for the show.
102	produce	לייצר, להפיק	These fields produce good quality crops.
103	profess	לטעון	My daughter will profess she is feeling okay in order to avoid going to the doctor.
104	proficient	מיומן, בקי	We are looking for someone who is proficient in English.
105	profile	פרופיל, צדודית	The paper published a profile of its new editor.
106	profit	רווח	By the end of the summer, I'll have enough profit to roof the house.
107	profusion	שפע	Lilies grew in profusion against the wall.
108	progress	להתקדם	She is making progress with her English.
109	prohibit	לאסור על	Israeli law prohibits children under 18 from buying alcoholic drinks.
R			
110	rotation	סיבוב, מחזוריות, רוטציה	The rotation of our planet causes the cycle of day and night.
111	rotten	רקוב, מקולקל	The apple looked good, but the inside was rotten .



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

אבירם פלדמן - בגרות ופסיכומטרי

aviramfeldman.co.il

112	rough	לא חלק, מחוספס, קשה	The road to the village is very rough .
113	round	עגול, כדורי, מסביב ל-, סיבוב, מסלול	The earth is round , not flat.
114	row	שורה, טור, לשוט, להוביל,	My seat is in the third row .
115	row	לחתור, לשוט	We often go rowing on the lake.
116	row	ריב, ויכוח קולני	When I have a row with my girlfriend, I always try to make up as soon as possible.
S			
117	sober	פיכח, לגרום להתפכח	There is no point talking to him until he is sobered up.
118	society	חברה	Society's attitude to women has changed considerably this century.
119	solicit	לבקש, לגייס	They tried to solicit support for the proposal.
120	specify	לפרט, לציין במפורש	The fire regulation specifies the maximum number of people allowed in.
T			
121	transpire	להתגלות, להתברר, להיוודע	Do not forget to let me know what transpires in the meeting.
U			
122	unlimited	בלתי מוגבל	The applications for this new product are unlimited .
123	unmoved	לא מתרגש, אדיש	He's still sitting unmoved in his chair.
V			
124	verge	שוליים, לגבול, על סף	Some wild animals are on the verge of extinction.
125	verify	לאמת	The waitress asked to see my driver's license so she could verify my age.



Unit 14 – practice**A. Sentence completion basic level**

1. This would be the only _____ they would make.

- (1) dock
 - (2) forward
 - (3) attempt
 - (4) despair
-

2. Texting while driving is dangerous; _____, it's illegal in some states.

- (1) cooperate
 - (2) burrow
 - (3) nevertheless
 - (4) moreover
-

3. I'm sorry I have become a _____ to you.

- (1) burden
 - (2) correct
 - (3) exhibit
 - (4) almond
-

4. I read all the weekly newspapers and there was no mention of any _____ play, but this little ad caught my attention.

- (1) invent
 - (2) foul
 - (3) iron
 - (4) jumbo
-

5. In this court and in this court alone there is always a _____ of twelve.

- (1) azure
- (2) geometry
- (3) glance
- (4) jury



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

6. I know it's a _____ for you to carry it, but it's important to me.

- (1) nuisance
- (2) permissible
- (3) complete
- (4) pretend

7. She still has a _____ against him for the way he treated her in school.

- (1) share
- (2) grudge
- (3) grind
- (4) obnoxious

8. Please continue to _____ the dough by hand until it is mixed to a consistent texture.

- (1) mixture
- (2) parole
- (3) permission
- (4) knead

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. proficient

- (1) skilled
- (2) valiant
- (3) description
- (4) pile

2. correlate

- (1) disagree
- (2) restrain
- (3) equate
- (4) ethnic



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

3. fraction
- (1) finance
 - (2) total
 - (3) lice
 - (4) fragment
-

4. verge
- (1) middle
 - (2) interior
 - (3) variable
 - (4) edge
-

5. profusion
- (1) poverty
 - (2) torch
 - (3) abundance
 - (4) paste
-

6. exert
- (1) plump
 - (2) light
 - (3) disrupt
 - (4) apply
-

7. procure
- (1) forfeit
 - (2) acquire
 - (3) terrible
 - (4) deliver
-

8. transpire
- (1) occur
 - (2) scholar
 - (3) gamble
 - (4) field



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

C. Find the opposite

1. exhaust
 (1) judge
 (2) animate
 (3) cite
 (4) unfounded
-

2. involve
 (1) cancel
 (2) connect
 (3) imply
 (4) embrace
-

3. horizontal
 (1) straight
 (2) uniform
 (3) vertical
 (4) breathe
-

4. corrupt
 (1) improvise
 (2) honest
 (3) rotten
 (4) bloom
-

5. rough
 (1) aid
 (2) smooth
 (3) fuzzy
 (4) fame



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

6. oust

- (1) leather
- (2) operate
- (3) expel
- (4) hire

7. grim

- (1) bean
- (2) employ
- (3) angry
- (4) cheerful

8. profess

- (1) clue
- (2) proclaim
- (3) blame
- (4) disavow

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. pleasant, horrid, nice, supportive
2. outside, surface, exterior, core
3. fortitude, cowardice, weakness, timidity
4. funny, eased, morbid, lightness
5. serious, sincere, straight, ironic
6. lack, incapacity, knack, inability
7. looted, won, gave, rewarded
8. kind, gruff, delighted, polite



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

E. Find the correct translation

1. diverse

- (1) חבל
 - (2) מגוון
 - (3) להתמקד
 - (4) רעיל
-

2. junction

- (1) נוכח
 - (2) התקפה
 - (3) מבצר
 - (4) צומת
-

3. mope

- (1) להסתובב בלי מצב רוח
 - (2) בנוסף לכך
 - (3) לנגב
 - (4) להשתיק
-

4. outstanding

- (1) מצוין
 - (2) מיומן
 - (3) זוועה
 - (4) מפגע
-

5. invasion

- (1) ענק
- (2) הזמנה
- (3) פלישה
- (4) נגדי

הוצאת
ספריםשיעורים
פרטיים

פסיכומטרי



בגרות

6. diverge

- (1) להתפצל
 - (2) להטריד
 - (3) להשתמש
 - (4) להרחיב
-

7. astonish

- (1) להדהים
 - (2) לצרוב
 - (3) לצלול
 - (4) לזהם
-

8. inverse

- (1) ברזל
- (2) ברך
- (3) משאית
- (4) נגדי



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

Answer key – Unit 14

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	1	2	4	1	2	4

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	3	4	4	3	4	2	1

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	3	2	2	4	4	4

D

1. horrid
2. core
3. fortitude
4. morbid
5. ironic
6. knack
7. looted
8. gruff

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	1	1	3	1	1	4



הוצאת
ספרים



שיעורים
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות