Unit 12

	Term Possible Example meaning		Example	
A				
1	arc	קשת	The ball floated in a high arc .	
2	arduous	מפרך, קשה	He went through a long and arduous training program.	
3	arid	צחיח, יבש	A dull and arid textbook.	
4	armor	שריון	The shots penetrated the tank's armor .	
5	arrange	לסדר	Please arrange a meeting with your partners.	
6	aspire	לשאוף	A tower aspiring towards the heavens.	
7	assault	תקיפה	She was injured in a brutal assault .	
8	assert	לטעון, לקבוע	The boss was reluctant to assert his authority over his employees.	
В				
9	boundary	גבול	The Rhine is the boundary between France and Germany.	
10	branch	ענף	I cut a branch from the tree.	
11	brave	אמיץ	Not all policemen are brave .	
12	break	להישבר, לשבור	If a consumer breaks a product while shopping, a store may ask them to pay for it.	
13	breathe	לנשום	I'm going to open the wine and let it breathe .	
14	brief	קצר, תמציתי	Here's a brief outline of my speech.	
C				
15	consider	לחשוב על, לשקול	We must consider all options.	
16	consign	להשליך, לשלוח, לשים	We consign the whole thing to oblivion.	
17	consist	להיות בעיקרו, עקבי, להיות מורכב מ-	This theory consists of three parts.	









18	consort	בן זוג, להתרועע, להתחבר עם	I would like you to meet my consort , Elena.	
		ronstant and and aroun	The constant noise of the construction going on next door is	
19	constant	תמידי, בלתי פוסק	driving me crazy.	
			This amount constitutes less than 10% of the overall research	
20	20 constitute להרכיב		fund expenditure.	
		להצר, לכווץ,	Tana onponantazo.	
21	constrict	לוזבו , לכווץ , להגביל, לחנוק	The declining economy has constricted job opportunities.	
		לו וגביל, לו ונו לן		
22	construct	לבנות	The slope of the ground made it difficult to construct the road.	
			One in four consumers thinks that prices will continue to rise	
23	23 consumer 1778		in the future.	
			in the future.	
24	contact	קשר, מגע, ליצור	Do you have a number where we can contact you?	
		קשר	It is estimated that a plastic container takes as long as 50.000	
25	container	מכל, כלי קיבול		
23	container	בוביל, בילי קיבויל	years to decompose.	
D				
26	disposable	חד פעמי	We think they're using disposable cells.	
27	dianoso	ose -לסלק, להיפטר מ	You need to dispose of your present home fast, so you can	
27	dispose		make the down payment on that charming house by the lake.	
28	disprove	להפריך, להזים	Science does not disprove the Bible.	
29	disrupt	-לשבש, להפריע ל	He was careful not to disrupt the meeting.	
30	dissect	לנתח, ניתוח	We dissected a frog to examine its internal organs.	
	J	התנגדות, חילוקי	The farmers are sure to dissent on the proposed land tax	
31	dissent	דעות, לחלוק על	increase.	
E		<u> </u>		
E				
32	evaluate	להעריך, הערכה	The situation was evaluated by the old man.	
		התחמקות,	II a response a managed on a homographic of the second of	
33	evasion	השתמטות	He was arrested on charges of tax evasion .	
24	oventuelly	777 500 2020	Itm sure youll figure it out eventually	
34	eventually	בסופו של דבר	I'm sure you'll figure it out eventually .	
2 F	oviet	mh	He was way behind on his rent. As a result, he was evicted	
35 evict		לפנות	from his apartment.	
36	evidence	ראיות, עדות	We have all the evidence we need.	









		מזכיר, מעורר	Seeing an evocative picture of my mother brought back fond	
37	evocative	זיכרונות, רגשות	memories of our last days together.	
		לעורר (עניין,	<u> </u>	
38	evoke	זיכרונות, רגשות	Teachers' methods of explanation evoke interest in students.	
		וכדומה)		
39	evolve	להתפתח, לפתח	We evolved from monkeys.	
F				
40	fold	לקפל	How many times have I told you to fold your clothes?	
41	folk	אנשים, חבריה,	Why don't you folks make yourselves comfortable?	
71	IOIK	הורים	why don't you looks make yourserves comfortable.	
		לעקוב אחרי,		
42	follow	להמשיך ללכת	I'll follow your instructions.	
		בכיוון		
43	folly	שטות, טיפשות	The folly that caused the politician to lose the election was his	
	-		failure to address the economic crisis.	
44	fond	אוהב, מחבב, רקע	He is very fond of music.	
G				
45	gossip	רכילות, שמועות	I can't believe Moshe would gossip about Dana like that.	
46	gracious	מסביר פנים,	She held back her anger and smiled graciously .	
	_	אדיב, נחמד		
47	grade	ציון, לדרג, לסווג,	I never got good grades in junior high school.	
Н				
48	hire	לשכור, להעסיק	I need to hire an accountant.	
49	history	היסטוריה	We had a history quiz this morning.	
50	hole	חור, בור	There's a big hole in your sock.	
I				
51	interest	התעניינות, עניין, לעניין	Shani is interested in music.	
52	internal	פנימי		
53	interrupt	להפריע	Rachel doesn't want to interrupt Sara.	









54	interview	ראיון, לראיין	I have got a job interview .	
J				
55	jug	ст	Some guest left a couple of bottles of cheap wine, and half a jug of Tequila.	
56	juggle	ללהטט בזריקות מיד ליד	Juggling is a lot easier than it looks.	
K				
57	kit	לצייד, להצטייד, ערכה	I have a first aid kit in my car.	
58	kitbag	שק חפצים	The soldier sat in the bus, putting his kitbag down.	
L				
59	live	חי, לחיות	They live nearby.	
60	liver	(כבד (בגוף האדם	Continuing to drink has been injurious to his recovery from liver disease.	
61	lizard	לטאה	She has a tattoo of a lizard on her thigh.	
62	load	מטען, משא, העמיס, טען	The load of the truck was more than three tons.	
63	local	מקומי	The locals are very hospitable.	
64	loch	אגם	Let's all go fishing in the loch , there are loads of fish down there.	
M				
65	mixture	תערובת, בליל	She leaned back in the chair, surrounded by a mixture of emotions.	
66	moan	להתלונן, לקטר	The English are always moaning about the weather.	
67	mob	אספסוף, המון מתפרע	He had constant encounters with the mob , but his tact and courage never failed.	
68	mobile	נייד	Twenty-five years ago, I had never seen a mobile phone.	
69	mobilize	לגיים, להתגיים, נִיד	In several cases it was necessary to mobilize an army against a recalcitrant magnate.	
70	mock	ללעוג, ללגלג	It is cruel to mock a blind man.	









71	moderate	בינוני, מתון	I always drive at a moderate speed.	
N				
72	novel	רומן, חדשני, מקורי	I tried writing a novel .	
73	noxious	רעיל, מזיק	If you are not careful you might spill the noxious gas in that container.	
O				
74	orthodox	שמרני, אורתודוקסי	His teaching methods are highly orthodox .	
75	oscillate	לנוע בין לבין, להתנודד	Her moods oscillated between joy and depression.	
76	ostentatious	ראוותני, מנקר עיניים	The lady has ostentatious gold jewelry.	
P				
77	pretty	יפה, נחמד, די	When I think back on what I did, I feel pretty stupid.	
78	prevalent	שכיח, נפוץ, שולט	These days, laptop computers are prevalent on university campuses.	
79	prevent	למנוע	Illness prevented me from coming to school.	
80	preview	הצגה, הקרנה מוקדמת	There was a special preview last night.	
81	previous	הקודם, לפני	Do you have previous experience of this kind of work?	
82	prey	טרף, להעיק עליו, להטריד מנוחתו	Like a lion attacking its prey , the kitten jumped on its toy.	
83	price	מחיר, לתמחר	I think it's worth the price .	
84	prick	לדקור, לנקב, לזקוף אוזניים	She pricked her finger on a needle.	
85	pride	גאווה, כבוד עצמי	He has too much pride in his appearance.	
86	primary	עיקרי, ראשון, יסודי	This problem is too difficult for primary school children to solve.	
Q				
87	quote	לצטט	The Prime Minister of Israel asked the newspaper not to quote him.	









R				
88	rhyme	חרוז, שיר בחרוזים, להתחרז	All his poetry was written in rhymes .	
89	ridiculous	מגוחך	The price for that house was ridiculous .	
90	rip	לקרוע, להיקרע, להסיר בכוח	He ripped the letter in half and threw it away.	
91	rise	עלייה, לעלות, לזרוח	The sun will be rising at 6 a.m. tomorrow.	
92	risk	סיכון, סכנה, לסכן	He took a big risk by investing most of his money in one company.	
93	roam	לשוטט	Gangs of youths were roaming the streets looking for troubles.	
94	roar	לשאוג, שאגה	She roared with laughter at the joke.	
95	roast	לצלות, להיצלות	I will roast the meat instead of frying.	
96	rob	לשדוד	The man who robbed the Central Bank yesterday afternoon has been caught by the police.	
S				
97	shatter	להתנפץ, לנפץ, להרוס	The force of the explosion shattered the windows.	
98	sheer	ממש, סתם, רק,	It was sheer luck that I happened to be in the right place at the	
99	shelter	מוחלט, סטה, נטה מקלט, מחסה	right time. We looked around for somewhere to take shelter from the storm.	
100	shelve	לגנוז, להקפיא, להכניס למגירה	Plans for a new weapon have been shelved .	
101	shield	מגן, להגן, לסוכך	I shielded my eyes from the bright light with my hand.	
102	shift	להעביר, להזיז, להחליף, משמרת	Public attitudes towards marriage have shifted over the years.	
103	shiver	לרעוד, להצטמרר, צמרמורת	It was so cold that he was shivering .	
104	shove	לדחוף, לתחוב, דחיפה	The policeman shoved the thief into the back of the police car.	
T				
105	toad	קרפדה	I can't distinguish a frog from a toad .	









106	toilet	שירותים	Is there a public toilet in this building?	
		לסבול, להרשות,		
107	tolerate	להתייחס בסבלנות	I can't tolerate this noise any longer.	
108	tomb	קבר	I wonder who's buried in that tomb .	
109	tongue	לשון	It's on the tip of my tongue .	
110	tonsil	שקד	I'm afraid my tonsils are swollen.	
111	torch	לפיד, פנס	Torch is handy when there is a power failure.	
112	torrent	זרם עז, מבול, שיטפון	The torrential rain did quite a bit of damage.	
	4	<u>'</u>	There had a 4 had-	
113	tough	קשה, חזק, עמיד	I have had a tough day.	
114	tourist	תייר	I would like to have a tourist visa.	
115	tow	לגרור, גרירה	If you park here, your car will get towed.	
U				
116	unfounded	לא מבוסס, חסר שחר	That's a completely unfounded rumor.	
117	unify	לאחד	He tried to unify the various groups.	
118	unilateral	חד צדדי	My husband makes unilateral decisions without seeking my advice.	
119	uninhabitable	לא ראוי למגורים,	Considering the extensive area of uninhabitable mountain	
		לא ראי לחיות בו	land, it contains the territory supports a large population.	
V				
120	varied	מגוון, מסוגים שונים	The price of gold varies from day to day.	
121	vascular	של כלי הדם	Migraines are a type of vascular headache.	
122	velvet	קטיפה	Nina has a dress made of dark purple velvet and satin.	
Z				
123	zealous	נלחב, מסור, קנאי	The zealous volunteers did not leave the park until every one of the homeless people had been fed.	









124	zest	חשק, הנאה, התלהבות, הוסיף עניין, תיבל	She has a great zest for life.
125	zone	אזור	You must not park your car in a no parking zone .









Unit 12 – practice

A	١.	Sentence completion basic level
	1.	Nine players a baseball team.
		(1) constrict
		(2) constitute
		(3) construct
		(4) fond
	2.	I put a of milk on the table.
		(1) kit
		(2) fold
		(3) mob
		(4) jug
	3.	The organization provides food andfor homeless people.
		(1) shield
		(2) toad
		(3) shelter
		(4) evict
	4.	Most parents buydiapers for their babies.
		(1) disposable
		(2) internal
		(3) moderate
		(4) prick
	5.	The taste of the spice was still on her
		(1) shove
		(2) toad
		(3) roam
		(4) tongue









6.	The detective wasin her pursuit of the kidnappers. (1) zealous (2) tonsil (3) varied (4) fully
7.	We had dinner at arestaurant. (1) gracious (2) local (3) velvet (4) zone
8.	The car wasto the nearest garage after the accident. (1) loaded (2) hired (3) evicted (4) towed
В.	Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning
1.	consumer (1) consider (2) buyer (3) confer (4) seller
2.	rise (1) increase (2) grow up (3) shift (4) rip
3.	tough (1) solid (2) soft (3) dry (4) large









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4.	C L	116	eld
+.	- 51	ш	JIU

- (1) prevent
- (2) mobilize
- (3) shove
- (4) protect

5. hire

- (1) keep
- (2) employ
- (3) transfer
- (4) achieve

6. tow

- (1) pull
- (2) invite
- (3) find
- (4) burrow

7. fond

- (1) fervent
- (2) recognize
- (3) remember
- (4) prefer

8. gracious

- (1) arrogant
- (2) isolated
- (3) concerned
- (4) sociable

C. Find the opposite

- **1.** internal
 - (1) external
 - (2) inner
 - (3) marginal
 - (4) local







שיעורים פרטיים







Eng	lish	– U	Init	12

2.	construct (1) develop (2) destroy (3) build (4) reform
3.	arid (1) wet
	(2) dry
	(3) balanced
	(4) brave
4.	constant
	(1) random
	(2) steady
	(3) evocative
	(4) continual
5.	mobile
	(1) portable
	(2) moveable
	(3) stationary
	(4) improved
6.	varied
	(1) mixed
	(2) various
	(3) tough
	(4) unified

7. previous

- (1) after
- (2) last
- (3) preceding
- (4) prior













- 8. arrange
 - (1) disarray
 - (2) aspire
 - (3) classify
 - (4) organize

D. Find what doesn't belong

- 1. arduous, challenging, difficult, simple
- **2.** brief, prolonged, momentary, short
- **3.** constrict, widen, compressed, shrink
- 4. consent, dissent, disagreement, conflict
- **5.** showy, ostentatious, modest, pretentious
- **6.** common, rare, popular, prevalent
- 7. moderate, temperate, fanatical, disciplined
- **8.** repair, break, crush, ruin

E. Find the correct translation

- 1. consider
 - לשקול (1)
 - להיזכר (2)
 - להבין (3)
 - להפסיד (4)

- 2. consign
 - להשליך (1)
 - (2) לאסוף
 - למחזר (3)
 - לקנות (4)



ספרים



פרטיים







Eng	lish	- U	Init	12
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- לסדר (1)
- (2) לקמט
- לקפל (3)
- להרוס (4)

4. hire

- לנפות (1)
- (2) לאתר
- (3) לפטר
- (4) להעסיק

5. moan

- להתלונן (1)
- (2) לשבח
- לאותת (3)
- להודות (4)

6. shiver

- (1) לגלח
- (2) לרעוד
- להחליף (3)
- לדחוף (4)

7. tomb

- (1) לשון
- (2) שקד
- (3) קבר
- (4) עמיד

8. vascular

- של כלי הדם (1)
- (2) מגוון
- קטיפה (3)
- חד צדדי (4)













Answer key – Unit 12

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	3	1	4	1	2	4

В

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	4

 \mathbf{C}

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	2	1	1	3	4	1	1

D

- 1. simple
- 2. prolonged
- 3. widen
- 4. consent
- 5. modest
- **6.** rare
- **7.** fanatical
- 8. repair

 \mathbf{E}

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	1	3	4	1	2	3	1







