## Unit 12

|  | Term | Possible meaning | Example |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A |  |  |  |
| 1 | arc | קשת | The ball floated in a high arc. |
| 2 | arduous | מפרך, קשה | He went through a long and arduous training program. |
| 3 | arid | צחיח, יבש | A dull and arid textbook. |
| 4 | armor | שריון | The shots penetrated the tank's armor. |
| 5 | arrange | לסדר | Please arrange a meeting with your partners. |
| 6 | aspire | לשאוף | A tower aspiring towards the heavens. |
| 7 | assault | תקיפה | She was injured in a brutal assault. |
| 8 | assert | לטעון, לקבוע | The boss was reluctant to assert his authority over his employees. |
| B |  |  |  |
| 9 | boundary | גבול | The Rhine is the boundary between France and Germany. |
| 10 | branch | ענף | I cut a branch from the tree. |
| 11 | brave | אמיץ | Not all policemen are brave. |
| 12 | break | להישבר, לשבור | If a consumer breaks a product while shopping, a store may ask them to pay for it. |
| 13 | breathe | לנשום | I'm going to open the wine and let it breathe. |
| 14 | brief | קצר, תמציתי | Here's a brief outline of my speech. |
| C |  |  |  |
| 15 | consider | לחשוב על, לשקול | We must consider all options. |
| 16 | consign | להשליך, לשלוח, לשים | We consign the whole thing to oblivion. |
| 17 | consist | עקורי, להיות בעיקרו, | This theory consists of three parts. |



| 18 | consort | בן זוג, להתרועע, להתחבר עם | I would like you to meet my consort, Elena. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | constant | תמידי, בלתי פוסק | The constant noise of the construction going on next door is driving me crazy. |
| 20 | constitute | להוות, להרכיב | This amount constitutes less than $10 \%$ of the overall research fund expenditure. |
| 21 | constrict | להצר, לכווץ, <br> להגביל, לחנוק | The declining economy has constricted job opportunities. |
| 22 | construct | לבנות | The slope of the ground made it difficult to construct the road. |
| 23 | consumer | צרכן | One in four consumers thinks that prices will continue to rise in the future. |
| 24 | contact | קשרר, מגע, ליצור | Do you have a number where we can contact you? |
| 25 | container | מכל, כלי קיבול | It is estimated that a plastic container takes as long as 50,000 years to decompose. |
| D |  |  |  |
| 26 | disposable | חד פעמי | We think they're using disposable cells. |
| 27 | dispose | לסלק, להיפטר מ- | You need to dispose of your present home fast, so you can make the down payment on that charming house by the lake. |
| 28 | disprove | להפריך, להזים | Science does not disprove the Bible. |
| 29 | disrupt | לשבש, להפריע ל- | He was careful not to disrupt the meeting. |
| 30 | dissect | לנתח, ניתוח | We dissected a frog to examine its internal organs. |
| 31 | dissent | התנגדות, חילוקי דעות, לחלוק על | The farmers are sure to dissent on the proposed land tax increase. |
| E |  |  |  |
| 32 | evaluate | להעריך, הערכה | The situation was evaluated by the old man. |
| 33 | evasion | התחמקות, השתמטות | He was arrested on charges of tax evasion. |
| 34 | eventually | בסופו | I'm sure you'll figure it out eventually. |
| 35 | evict | לפנות | He was way behind on his rent. As a result, he was evicted from his apartment. |
| 36 | evidence | ראיות, עדות | We have all the evidence we need. |



הוצאת

ספרים פרטיים

| 37 | evocative | מזכיר, מעורר זיכרונות, רגשות | Seeing an evocative picture of my mother brought back fond memories of our last days together. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | evoke | לעורר (עניין, זיכרונות, רגשות וכדומה...) | Teachers' methods of explanation evoke interest in students. |
| 39 | evolve | להתפתח, לפתח | We evolved from monkeys. |
| F |  |  |  |
| 40 | fold | לקפל | How many times have I told you to fold your clothes? |
| 41 | folk | אנשים, חבריה, הורים | Why don't you folks make yourselves comfortable? |
| 42 | follow | להממשיך ללכת | I'll follow your instructions. |
| 43 | folly | שטות, טיפשות | The folly that caused the politician to lose the election was his failure to address the economic crisis. |
| 44 | fond | אוהב, מחבב, רקע | He is very fond of music. |
| G |  |  |  |
| 45 | gossip | רכילות, שמועות | I can't believe Moshe would gossip about Dana like that. |
| 46 | gracious | אדיב, נחמד פנים, | She held back her anger and smiled graciously. |
| 47 | grade | ציון, לדרג, לסווג, | I never got good grades in junior high school. |
| H |  |  |  |
| 48 | hire | לשכור, להעסיק | I need to hire an accountant. |
| 49 | history | היסטוריה | We had a history quiz this morning. |
| 50 | hole | חור, בור | There's a big hole in your sock. |
| I |  |  |  |
| 51 | interest | התעניינות, עניין, לעניין | Shani is interested in music. |
| 52 | internal | פנימי | The largest internal organ is the liver. |
| 53 | interrupt | להפריע | Rachel doesn't want to interrupt Sara. |



| 54 | interview | ראאיון, | I have got a job interview. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| J |  |  |  |
| 55 | jug | כד | Some guest left a couple of bottles of cheap wine, and half a jug of Tequila. |
| 56 | juggle | ללהטט בזריקות <br> מיד ליד | Juggling is a lot easier than it looks. |
| K |  |  |  |
| 57 | kit | לצייד, להצטייד, ערכה | I have a first aid kit in my car. |
| 58 | kitbag | שק חפצים | The soldier sat in the bus, putting his kitbag down. |
| L |  |  |  |
| 59 | live | חי, לחיות | They live nearby. |
| 60 | liver | כבד (בגוף האדם) | Continuing to drink has been injurious to his recovery from liver disease. |
| 61 | lizard | לטאה | She has a tattoo of a lizard on her thigh. |
| 62 | load | מטען, משא, העמיס, טען | The load of the truck was more than three tons. |
| 63 | local | מקומי | The locals are very hospitable. |
| 64 | loch | אגם | Let's all go fishing in the loch, there are loads of fish down there. |
| M |  |  |  |
| 65 | mixture | תערובת, בליל | She leaned back in the chair, surrounded by a mixture of emotions. |
| 66 | moan | להתלונן, לקטר | The English are always moaning about the weather. |
| 67 | mob | אספסוף, המון מתפרע | He had constant encounters with the mob, but his tact and courage never failed. |
| 68 | mobile | נייד | Twenty-five years ago, I had never seen a mobile phone. |
| 69 | mobilize | לגייס, להתגייס, <br> נִיד | In several cases it was necessary to mobilize an army against a recalcitrant magnate. |
| 70 | mock | ללעוג, ללגלג | It is cruel to mock a blind man. |

הוצאת פרטיים

| 71 | moderate | בינוני, מתון | I always drive at a moderate speed. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N |  |  |  |
| 72 | novel | מקומן, חדשני, | I tried writing a novel. |
| 73 | noxious | רעיל, מזיק | If you are not careful you might spill the noxious gas in that container. |
| 0 |  |  |  |
| 74 | orthodox | אורתוניוקסי | His teaching methods are highly orthodox. |
| 75 | oscillate | להתנוע בין לבין, | Her moods oscillated between joy and depression. |
| 76 | ostentatious | ראוותני, מנקר עיניים | The lady has ostentatious gold jewelry. |
| P |  |  |  |
| 77 | pretty | יפה, נחמד, די | When I think back on what I did, I feel pretty stupid. |
| 78 | prevalent | שכיח, נפוץ, שולט | These days, laptop computers are prevalent on university campuses. |
| 79 | prevent | למנוע | Illness prevented me from coming to school. |
| 80 | preview | הצגה, הקרנה מוקדמת | There was a special preview last night. |
| 81 | previous | הקודם, לפני | Do you have previous experience of this kind of work? |
| 82 | prey | טרף, להעיק עליו, להטריד מנוחתו | Like a lion attacking its prey, the kitten jumped on its toy. |
| 83 | price | מחיר, לתמר | I think it's worth the price. |
| 84 | prick | לדקור, לנקב, לזקוף אוזניים | She pricked her finger on a needle. |
| 85 | pride | גאווה, כבוד עצמי | He has too much pride in his appearance. |
| 86 | primary | עיקרי, ראשון, יסודי | This problem is too difficult for primary school children to solve. |
| Q |  |  |  |
| 87 | quote | לצטט | The Prime Minister of Israel asked the newspaper not to quote him. |



| R |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 88 | rhyme | בחרוז, שיר, להתחרז | All his poetry was written in rhymes. |
| 89 | ridiculous | מגוחך | The price for that house was ridiculous. |
| 90 | rip | לקרוע, להיקרע, להסיר בכוח | He ripped the letter in half and threw it away. |
| 91 | rise | עלייה, לעלות, לזרוח | The sun will be rising at $6 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. tomorrow. |
| 92 | risk | סיכון, סכנה, לסכן | He took a big risk by investing most of his money in one company. |
| 93 | roam | לשוטט | Gangs of youths were roaming the streets looking for troubles. |
| 94 | roar | לשאוג, שאגה | She roared with laughter at the joke. |
| 95 | roast | לצלות, להיצלות | I will roast the meat instead of frying. |
| 96 | rob | לשדוד | The man who robbed the Central Bank yesterday afternoon has been caught by the police. |
| S |  |  |  |
| 97 | shatter | להתנפץ, לנפץ, להרוס | The force of the explosion shattered the windows. |
| 98 | sheer | ממש, סתם, רק, מוחלט, סטה, נטה | It was sheer luck that I happened to be in the right place at the right time. |
| 99 | shelter | מקלט, מחסה | We looked around for somewhere to take shelter from the storm. |
| 100 | shelve | לגנוז, להקפיא, להכניס למגירה | Plans for a new weapon have been shelved. |
| 101 | shield | מגן, להגן, לסוכך | I shielded my eyes from the bright light with my hand. |
| 102 | shift | להחלביר, משמרת, להזי | Public attitudes towards marriage have shifted over the years. |
| 103 | shiver | צמרמורת, להצטמרר, | It was so cold that he was shivering. |
| 104 | shove | לדחוף, לתחוב, דחיפה | The policeman shoved the thief into the back of the police car. |
| T |  |  |  |
| 105 | toad | קרפדה | I can't distinguish a frog from a toad. |



| 106 | toilet | שירותים | Is there a public toilet in this building? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 107 | tolerate | לסבול, להרשות, להתייחס בסבלנות | I can't tolerate this noise any longer. |
| 108 | tomb | קבר | I wonder who's buried in that tomb. |
| 109 | tongue | לשון | It's on the tip of my tongue. |
| 110 | tonsil | שקד | I'm afraid my tonsils are swollen. |
| 111 | torch | לפיד, פנס | Torch is handy when there is a power failure. |
| 112 | torrent | זרם עז, מבול, שיטפון | The torrential rain did quite a bit of damage. |
| 113 | tough | קשה, חזק, עמיד | I have had a tough day. |
| 114 | tourist | תייר | I would like to have a tourist visa. |
| 115 | tow | לגרור, גרירה | If you park here, your car will get towed. |
| U |  |  |  |
| 116 | unfounded | שחר מבוסס, חסר | That's a completely unfounded rumor. |
| 117 | unify | לאחד | He tried to unify the various groups. |
| 118 | unilateral | חד צדדי | My husband makes unilateral decisions without seeking my advice. |
| 119 | uninhabitable | לא ראוי למגורים, לא ראי לחיות בו | Considering the extensive area of uninhabitable mountain land, it contains the territory supports a large population. |
| V |  |  |  |
| 120 | varied | מגוון, מסוגים שונים | The price of gold varies from day to day. |
| 121 | vascular | של כלי הדם | Migraines are a type of vascular headache. |
| 122 | velvet | קטיפה | Nina has a dress made of dark purple velvet and satin. |
| Z |  |  |  |
| 123 | zealous | נלהב, מסור, קנאי | The zealous volunteers did not leave the park until every one of the homeless people had been fed. |

She has a great zest for life.

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עניין, תיבל 
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## Unit 12 - practice

A. Sentence completion basic level

1. Nine players $\qquad$ a baseball team.
(1) constrict
(2) constitute
(3) construct
(4) fond
2. I put a $\qquad$ of milk on the table.
(1) kit
(2) fold
(3) mob
(4) jug
3. The organization provides food and $\qquad$ for homeless people.
(1) shield
(2) toad
(3) shelter
(4) evict
4. Most parents buy $\qquad$ diapers for their babies.
(1) disposable
(2) internal
(3) moderate
(4) prick
5. The taste of the spice was still on her $\qquad$ .
(1) shove
(2) toad
(3) roam
(4) tongue

6. The detective was $\qquad$ in her pursuit of the kidnappers.
(1) zealous
(2) tonsil
(3) varied
(4) fully
7. We had dinner at a $\qquad$ restaurant.
(1) gracious
(2) local
(3) velvet
(4) zone
8. The car was $\qquad$ to the nearest garage after the accident.
(1) loaded
(2) hired
(3) evicted
(4) towed

## B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. consumer
(1) consider
(2) buyer
(3) confer
(4) seller
2. rise
(1) increase
(2) grow up
(3) shift
(4) rip
3. tough
(1) solid
(2) soft
(3) dry
(4) large
 פרטיים
4. shield
(1) prevent
(2) mobilize
(3) shove
(4) protect
5. hire
(1) keep
(2) employ
(3) transfer
(4) achieve
6. tow
(1) pull
(2) invite
(3) find
(4) burrow
7. fond
(1) fervent
(2) recognize
(3) remember
(4) prefer
8. gracious
(1) arrogant
(2) isolated
(3) concerned
(4) sociable

## C. Find the opposite

1. internal
(1) external
(2) inner
(3) marginal
(4) local


הוצאת ספרים
2. construct
(1) develop
(2) destroy
(3) build
(4) reform
3. arid
(1) wet
(2) dry
(3) balanced
(4) brave
4. constant
(1) random
(2) steady
(3) evocative
(4) continual
5. mobile
(1) portable
(2) moveable
(3) stationary
(4) improved
6. varied
(1) mixed
(2) various
(3) tough
(4) unified
7. previous
(1) after
(2) last
(3) preceding
(4) prior
 פרטיים
8. arrange
(1) disarray
(2) aspire
(3) classify
(4) organize

## D. Find what doesn't belong

1. arduous, challenging, difficult, simple
2. brief, prolonged, momentary, short
3. constrict, widen, compressed, shrink
4. consent, dissent, disagreement, conflict
5. showy, ostentatious, modest, pretentious
6. common, rare, popular, prevalent
7. moderate, temperate, fanatical, disciplined
8. repair, break, crush, ruin

## E. Find the correct translation

1. consider

לשקול (1)
להיזכר (2) לשול
להבין (3) לה (3)
להפסיד (4) לתבי
2. consign

להשליך (1)
לאסוף (2) למלוך
למחזר (3) לקוף
לקנות (4)

3. fold

לסדר (1) לקמ
(2) לקמט

לקפל (3) לקמט (2)
להרוס (4)
4. hire

לנפות (1)
לאתר (2) לפר
לפטר (3) ליקר
(4) להעסיק
5. moan

להתלונן (1)
לשבח (2) לוֹת
לאותת (3)
להודות (4)
6. shiver

לגלח (1)
לרעוד (2)
להחליף (3)
לדחוף (4)
7. tomb

לשון (1)
(2) שקד

קבר (3)
(4) עמיד (4)
8. vascular

של כלי הדם (1)
מגוון (2)
קטיפה (3)
חד צדדי (4) ספרים

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## Answer key - Unit 12

A

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 |

B

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |

C

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 |

D

1. simple
2. prolonged
3. widen
4. consent
5. modest
6. rare
7. fanatical
8. repair

E

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 |

