

## Unit 11

	Term	Possible meaning	Example
<b>A</b>			
1	<b>applause</b>	מחיאות כפיים	The announcement was greeted with <b>applause</b> and cheers.
2	<b>appoint</b>	למנות	Every year, the group <b>appoints</b> three new members.
3	<b>appraise</b>	להעריך, לאמוד	<b>Appraise</b> the house and property.
4	<b>approach</b>	גישה, התקרב, ניגש	The success rates <b>approach</b> 90 percent.
<b>B</b>			
5	<b>bond</b>	קשר	There is a strong <b>bond</b> between the brothers.
6	<b>boost</b>	להגביר, לעודד	I think I can reach the branch if you'll give me a <b>boost</b> .
7	<b>bounce</b>	לקפץ	Tom <b>bounced</b> the ball.
<b>C</b>			
8	<b>confidence</b>	אמון, בטחון	He betrayed my <b>confidence</b> .
9	<b>confirm</b>	לאשר, לאמת	I can neither <b>confirm</b> nor deny this.
10	<b>confiscate</b>	החרים, עיקל	Rachel's phone was <b>confiscated</b> because she was caught texting during class.
11	<b>conflict</b>	סכסוך, ניגוד, סתירה	There is a great <b>conflict</b> between religion and science.
12	<b>confuse</b>	לבלבל	Never <b>confuse</b> art with life.
13	<b>conjecture</b>	לשער, לנחש	Most of the weather predictions are <b>conjectured</b> .
14	<b>connect</b>	להתחבר, לחבר	This telephone is <b>connected</b> to the fax machine.
15	<b>conquer</b>	לכבוש, לנצח, להתגבר על-	Armies invaded and <b>conquered</b> the enemy territory.
16	<b>conscript</b>	לגייס	I was <b>conscripted</b> into the army.
17	<b>consent</b>	להסכים, להרשות	They will not <b>consent</b> to your proposal.
<b>D</b>			



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

18	<b>disease</b>	מחלה	A curious <b>disease</b> struck the town.
19	<b>disfigure</b>	להשחית, לכער	The vandals <b>disfigured</b> the statue.
20	<b>disgust</b>	גועל, שאט נפש	The bad smell <b>disgusted</b> us.
21	<b>dismiss</b>	לבטל, לדחות בביטול, לשחרר	The teacher <b>dismissed</b> his class when the bell rang.
22	<b>disorder</b>	אי סדר	There were no signs of <b>disorder</b> in the ship.
23	<b>disperse</b>	לפזר, להתפזר	The police <b>dispersed</b> the crowd.
<b>E</b>			
24	<b>estimate</b>	לאמוד, להעריך	I <b>estimate</b> that we'll need two days to finish the work.
25	<b>eternal</b>	נצחי, של חיי נצח	Some people believe in <b>eternal</b> life after death.
26	<b>eternity</b>	נצח, חיי נצח	I was kept waiting for an <b>eternity</b> .
27	<b>ethical</b>	מוסרי, אתי	It would be <b>unethical</b> for me to tell you about Tom's medical problems.
28	<b>ethnic</b>	אתני, עדתי	Many <b>ethnic</b> groups traditionally give money as a wedding gift.
29	<b>euphoria</b>	אופוריה, התרוממת רוח	He was filled with <b>euphoria</b> when he heard the news of the birth of his son.
30	<b>evacuate</b>	לפנות, להתפנות	The people were <b>evacuated</b> because of the flood.
31	<b>evade</b>	להתחמק מ-	Gil tried to <b>evade</b> paying his taxes.
<b>F</b>			
32	<b>flow</b>	לזרום	The river <b>flows</b> into the lake.
33	<b>fluent</b>	שוטף	He speaks English <b>fluently</b> .
34	<b>foe</b>	אויב	Since they are my <b>foes</b> , they cannot be my friends.
35	<b>fog</b>	ערפל	I can't see the road signs in this <b>fog</b> .
36	<b>foil</b>	רדיד, נייר כסף, לסכל	Aluminum <b>foil</b> is used to preserve food.
<b>G</b>			



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

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37	<b>glove</b>	כפפה	I put my <b>gloves</b> on inside out by mistake.
38	<b>glow</b>	לקרון, לזרוח	The children have <b>glow</b> sticks.
39	<b>glum</b>	קודר, עצוב	Don't be so <b>glum</b> about it. Life has its ups and downs.
<b>H</b>			
40	<b>hike</b>	טיול רגלי, צעידה	It's a great day for a <b>hike</b> .
41	<b>hilarity</b>	צחוק גדול, עליזות רבה	The salesman joined their <b>hilarity</b> .
42	<b>hip</b>	מותן, מפרק הירך	Noam put his hands on his <b>hips</b> .
<b>I</b>			
43	<b>insurance</b>	ביטוח	Adi doesn't have health <b>insurance</b> .
44	<b>intelligent</b>	נבון, אינטליגנטי	I want someone who can contribute <b>intelligent</b> conversation.
45	<b>intend</b>	להתכוון ל-	The soldiers don't <b>intend</b> to take any prisoners.
46	<b>interact</b>	לתקשר	Yossi doesn't <b>interact</b> with people much.
<b>J</b>			
47	<b>joy</b>	שמחה, אושר	What a <b>joy</b> it was to see her again.
48	<b>judge</b>	שופט, שופטת	We should do whatever we <b>judge</b> to be the right thing.
<b>K</b>			
49	<b>king</b>	מלך	The people rebelled against the <b>king</b> .
50	<b>kingdom</b>	ממלכה	He was in a fairy <b>kingdom</b> where nothing resembled reality.
<b>L</b>			
51	<b>linguistic</b>	בלשנות	She is recognized to be an expert on <b>linguistics</b> .
52	<b>link</b>	קשר, זיקה	Would you mind putting a <b>link</b> on your web page to our company's web site?
53	<b>liquid</b>	נוזל	The cool <b>liquid</b> felt good on her throat.



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

54	<b>list</b>	רשימה	Make me a <b>list</b> of the things we would need, and I'll take you into town.
55	<b>listen</b>	לצוות, להקשיב	I always <b>listen</b> to music.
56	<b>literature</b>	ספרות	He is well known in English <b>literature</b> .
<b>M</b>			
57	<b>mime</b>	פנטומימה	He is a great <b>mime</b> artist.
58	<b>mimic</b>	לחקות, חקיין	My brother likes to try to <b>mimic</b> a Mexican accent, but he's not very good at it.
59	<b>mince</b>	לטחון, לקצוץ, בשר טחון	<b>Mince</b> the meat and onions.
60	<b>mind</b>	מוח, שכל, מחשבה, נפש	I have a lot of things on my <b>mind</b> .
61	<b>mine</b>	שלי, מכרה, לכרות	He <b>mined</b> diamonds from the earth.
62	<b>minor</b>	קטן	The only things that seemed to upset him were <b>minor</b> things.
63	<b>minority</b>	מיעוט	We have to stand up for <b>minority</b> rights.
64	<b>miracle</b>	נס	A <b>miracle</b> has happened!
65	<b>mirror</b>	ראי, מראה, העתק מדויק	Sara looked at her reflection in the <b>mirror</b> .
66	<b>mirth</b>	עליצות, צחוק, שמחה, עליזות	His eyes were twinkling with <b>mirth</b> .
67	<b>miserable</b>	אומלל	I've been <b>miserable</b> without you.
68	<b>mission</b>	משימה	I have a special <b>mission</b> for you.
69	<b>mistake</b>	טעות	Anybody can make a <b>mistake</b> .
70	<b>mitigate</b>	להמתיק, לרכך, לשכך	The doctor gave me a prescription to <b>mitigate</b> the pain.
<b>N</b>			
71	<b>notice</b>	תשומת לב, הודעה	Children should <b>notice</b> the traffic while crossing the street.
72	<b>notion</b>	רעיון, מושג, דעה	Everyone said that they had a great <b>notion</b> .



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

73	<b>notorious</b>	ידוע לשמצה	The singer is <b>notorious</b> for wearing clothes that are way too revealing.
74	<b>nourish</b>	להזין	The best way to <b>nourish</b> a dog is with good food and water.
<b>O</b>			
75	<b>order</b>	סדר, להורות, להזמין	I would like to <b>order</b> a sandwich please.
76	<b>ordinal</b>	מספר סידורי	The carriers' <b>ordinal</b> numbers are 2, 3, 4....
77	<b>ordinary</b>	רגיל	It is interesting to see how <b>ordinary</b> people live in other countries.
78	<b>organ</b>	איבר	The skin is the largest <b>organ</b> of the body.
79	<b>organize</b>	לארגן	We should <b>organize</b> a party.
80	<b>orient</b>	להתמצא, לקבוע את מיקומו	The map helped me to <b>orient</b> myself.
81	<b>origin</b>	מקור	Those words have extremely old <b>origins</b> .
82	<b>orphan</b>	יתום	The couple decided to adopt an <b>orphan</b> .
<b>P</b>			
83	<b>precede</b>	לבוא, ללכת לפני, להקדים	In English the verb <b>precedes</b> the object.
84	<b>precept</b>	כלל, מצווה	Lawyers are supposed to follow a strict <b>precept</b> of ethics.
85	<b>precious</b>	יקר	Health is the most <b>precious</b> thing we have.
86	<b>predator</b>	טורף, חיית טרף	The rhinoceros uses its horn to fight off <b>predators</b> .
87	<b>predict</b>	לחזות, לנבא, לצפות	It's hard to <b>predict</b> what the weather will be like tomorrow.
88	<b>preface</b>	מבוא, הקדמה	Please read the <b>preface</b> of the book before reading the first chapter.
89	<b>prefer</b>	להעדיף	I <b>prefer</b> red wine to white wine.
90	<b>pregnant</b>	בהריון	Liz is expecting a baby, she is five months <b>pregnant</b> .
91	<b>prejudice</b>	דעה קדומה, להשפיע על, לגרום ל-	He was a victim of racial <b>prejudice</b> .



הוצאת ספרים



שיעורים פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

92	<b>premature</b>	בטרם עת, מוקדם, פג	Sara had a baby; her baby was <b>premature</b> .
93	<b>prepare</b>	להכין, להתכונן, להיות מוכן ל-	I need more time to <b>prepare</b> for the meeting.
94	<b>prescribe</b>	לרשום (תרופה), להמליץ על (טיפול)	The doctor <b>prescribed</b> her a medicine.
95	<b>prescription</b>	מרשם	Some medicines are only available on <b>prescription</b> .
96	<b>presence</b>	נוכחות, המצאות	I feel awkward in his <b>presence</b> .
97	<b>present</b>	נוכח, הווה, מתנה, שי	We were all <b>present</b> at the meeting.
98	<b>preserve</b>	לשמור, לשמור על	They have managed to <b>preserve</b> most of the wall paintings in the caves.
99	<b>president</b>	נשיא	The <b>President</b> can handle the difficulties.
100	<b>press</b>	עיתונות, ללחוץ, לסחוט	The story has been reported in the <b>press</b> .
101	<b>pressure</b>	לחץ	The <b>pressure</b> of the water caused the dam to crack.
102	<b>prestige</b>	יוקרה	The young man wanted to achieve power and <b>prestige</b> .
103	<b>presume</b>	להניח, לחשוב	I <b>presume</b> that he has paid the money back.
104	<b>presuppose</b>	להניח מראש	Teachers sometimes <b>presuppose</b> a high level of knowledge by the students.
105	<b>pretend</b>	להעמיד פנים	You need to <b>pretend</b> you know what to do, even if you don't.
<b>Q</b>			
106	<b>quiver</b>	לרעוד	On her wedding day, Sara was <b>quivered</b> with excitement.
<b>R</b>			
107	<b>revenge</b>	נקמה	I want to get my <b>revenge</b> on him.
108	<b>reverse</b>	להפוך	Someone told me that if you play that record in <b>reverse</b> , you can hear a secret message.
109	<b>revolution</b>	מהפכה	The Americans won their liberty from the British in a <b>revolution</b> .
110	<b>reward</b>	פרס, גמול, לתגמל	Winning the race was just <b>reward</b> for all the effort.



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

S			
111	<b>shallow</b>	רדוד, שטחי, לא עמוק	It's dangerous to dive in <b>shallow</b> water.
112	<b>shame</b>	בושה, קלון, חרפה, חבל, לבייש	His actions have brought <b>shame</b> on his whole family.
113	<b>share</b>	לחלוק, לשתף, להתחלק, חלק	We <b>shared</b> the pizza out between the three of us.
114	<b>sharp</b>	חד, מוגדר, מהיר תפיסה, נוקב	You must have <b>sharp</b> eyes if you can read that sign from here.
T			
115	<b>tie</b>	עניבה	He looked quite handsome in his suit and <b>tie</b> .
116	<b>tie</b>	לקשור, לעשות קשר, לכבול	The prisoner was <b>tied</b> to a chair.
117	<b>tight</b>	הדוק, סגור חזק	This is a bit too <b>tight</b> around my neck.
118	<b>timid</b>	ביישן, חסר ביטחון	She is very <b>timid</b> and silent.
119	<b>tire</b>	להתיש, לייגע, צמיג	I'm too <b>tired</b> to go out jogging.
120	<b>title</b>	כותרת, תואר אליפות	Who do you think will win the basketball <b>title</b> this year?
U			
121	<b>unforeseen</b>	בלתי צפוי, שלא נצפה מראש	During the first few weeks I was confronted with <b>unforeseen</b> difficulties.
122	<b>unfortunate</b>	חבר מזל, ביש מזל, טראגי	I haven't been back here since that <b>unfortunate</b> incident.
V			
123	<b>variance</b>	שינוי, שוני, הבדל	There are slight flavor <b>variances</b> from person to person.
Y			
124	<b>yield</b>	להניב, לתת, יבול, תנובה	Did the experiment <b>yield</b> any new information?
125	<b>youth</b>	נעורים, צעירות	He was quite a good sportsman in his <b>youth</b> .



הוצאת ספרים



שיעורים פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

**Unit 11 – practice****A. Sentence completion basic level**

1. Since I don't know for sure, I can only \_\_\_\_\_ that will be the answer.  
 (1) meanwhile  
 (2) presume  
 (3) halt  
 (4) pregnant
- 
2. The family was full of \_\_\_\_\_ and excitement after winning the game show.  
 (1) ironic  
 (2) mistake  
 (3) scatter  
 (4) mirth
- 
3. We spent the afternoon \_\_\_\_\_ around the lake.  
 (1) hiking  
 (2) intending  
 (3) importing  
 (4) paralyzing
- 
4. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ the baby cautiously.  
 (1) structured  
 (2) approached  
 (3) accomplished  
 (4) included
- 
5. Most Facebook users have people of other national \_\_\_\_\_ as Facebook friends.  
 (1) income  
 (2) secure  
 (3) serious  
 (4) origins



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות



6. He suffers from a rare genetic \_\_\_\_\_.

- (1) vaporize
- (2) unify
- (3) disease
- (4) court

7. The guards had to \_\_\_\_\_ knives and other weapon from the prisoners.

- (1) confirm
- (2) confiscate
- (3) continual
- (4) construct

8. He felt lonely and \_\_\_\_\_ after his divorce.

- (1) keynote
- (2) oasis
- (3) cheerful
- (4) miserable

**B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning**

1. applause

- (1) silence
- (2) blame
- (3) advert
- (4) ovation

2. timid

- (1) shy
- (2) brave
- (3) classify
- (4) oneself



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

3. foe  
 (1) ally  
 (2) possible  
 (3) enemy  
 (4) eternal
- 

4. dismiss  
 (1) employ  
 (2) release  
 (3) attack  
 (4) hijack
- 

5. notion  
 (1) jury  
 (2) arrive  
 (3) concept  
 (4) munch
- 

6. conjecture  
 (1) guess  
 (2) prove  
 (3) pervert  
 (4) once
- 

7. appoint  
 (1) assign  
 (2) dismiss  
 (3) calculate  
 (4) assume
- 

8. quiver  
 (1) pile  
 (2) stop  
 (3) undertake  
 (4) shake



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

**C. Find the opposite**

1. conquer

(1) loch

(2) vanquish

(3) surrender

(4) rope

2. unforeseen

(1) elder

(2) expected

(3) daily

(4) burn

3. boost

(1) dissuade

(2) support

(3) inspire

(4) enthusiasm

4. disgust

(1) respect

(2) revolt

(3) insult

(4) outrage

5. evade

(1) glove

(2) mirror

(3) encounter

(4) chimney

הוצאת  
ספריםשיעורים  
פרטיים

פסיכומטרי



בגרות

6. preserve  
 (1) store  
 (2) coordinator  
 (3) steer  
 (4) abandon

7. glum  
 (1) melancholy  
 (2) preview  
 (3) joyful  
 (4) explicit

8. variance  
 (1) bright  
 (2) sameness  
 (3) pleasure  
 (4) conflict

#### D. Find what doesn't belong

1. separate, disconnect, interact, divide
2. tolerance, acceptance, approval, prejudice
3. significant, shallow, deep, intelligent
4. mimic, invent, original, first
5. unknown, unpopular, notorious, moral
6. poverty, humility, disrespect, prestige
7. organ, revenge, complete, enlist
8. predator, victim, prey, casualty



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

**E. Find the correct translation**

1. kingdom

- (1) לחלוק
  - (2) ממלכה
  - (3) למדן
  - (4) עיוות
- 

2. mitigate

- (1) לרכך
  - (2) להזין
  - (3) לסגת
  - (4) להניב
- 

3. consent

- (1) יעד
  - (2) לרסק
  - (3) מגוחך
  - (4) להסכים
- 

4. disperse

- (1) להעריך
  - (2) לפזר
  - (3) גרעין
  - (4) מאונך
- 

5. appraise

- (1) לאמת
- (2) להטיף
- (3) להתפטר
- (4) לאמוד

הוצאת  
ספריםשיעורים  
פרטיים

פסיכומטרי



בגרות

## 6. presence

- (1) לחץ
  - (2) פעמון
  - (3) ליקוי
  - (4) נוכחות
- 

## 7. orient

- (1) להתמצא
  - (2) חסינות
  - (3) לייבא
  - (4) משתנה
- 

## 8. reverse

- (1) לתגמל
- (2) לבייש
- (3) להפוך
- (4) לנזול



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

**Answer key – Unit 11****A**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	1	2	4	3	2	4

**B**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	1	3	2	3	1	1	4

**C**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	2	1	1	3	4	3	2

**D**

1. interact
2. prejudice
3. shallow
4. mimic
5. notorious
6. prestige
7. organ
8. predator

**E**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	1	4	2	4	4	1	3



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות