

## Unit 10

	Term	Possible meaning	Example
<b>A</b>			
1	<b>anxiety</b>	חרדה	With every mile they traveled closer to the ranch, her <b>anxiety</b> increased.
2	<b>appall</b>	החריד, הבהיל, זעזע	It <b>appalls</b> me to think of the way those children have been treated.
3	<b>appeal</b>	בקשה	The mayor made an <b>appeal</b> to the people of the city to stay calm.
4	<b>appear</b>	להופיע	The sun began to <b>appear</b> from behind the clouds.
<b>B</b>			
5	<b>blow</b>	מכה, מהלומה, לפוצץ	The kidnappers wanted Tom to <b>blow</b> up that building.
6	<b>boil</b>	לרתוח	The kettle is <b>boiling</b> .
7	<b>bolt</b>	ברית, יריעה, הברית, נעל, ברח	Don't forget to <b>bolt</b> the door.
<b>C</b>			
8	<b>compromise</b>	פשרה	I had to <b>compromise</b> on this point.
9	<b>concede</b>	להתוודות, להודות ב-, לוותר	She finally <b>conceded</b> that she was wrong.
10	<b>conceit</b>	יהירות	He is so full of <b>conceit</b> that everybody dislikes him.
11	<b>concern</b>	לנגוע בדבר	This matter doesn't <b>concern</b> you.
12	<b>concoct</b>	לרקוח, להמציא, להכין	I <b>concocted</b> an excuse for missing the party.
13	<b>condition</b>	מצב, תנאי	I accept, but only on one <b>condition</b> .
14	<b>conduct</b>	לעשות, לערוך, לנהל	The astronaut had to <b>conduct</b> many experiments in the space shuttle.
15	<b>confer</b>	העניק, להתייעץ	I must <b>confer</b> with my colleagues on the matter.
16	<b>conference</b>	ועדה, כנס	Voices came from the <b>conference</b> room, whose door was open.



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D			
17	<b>disapprove</b>	לשלול, להסתייג מ-, להתנגד ל-	He showed his <b>disapproval</b> by raising an eyebrow.
18	<b>disaster</b>	אסון	The flood caused a <b>disaster</b> in their community.
19	<b>disciple</b>	תלמיד, חסיד	There are many <b>disciples</b> of Dalai Lama in India.
20	<b>discipline</b>	משמעת, חינוך	He was strict in <b>disciplining</b> his children.
21	<b>discount</b>	הנחה, לפסול, לשלול, להוציא מהחשבון	Could I get a <b>discount</b> if I pay in cash?
22	<b>discrimination</b>	אפליה	We shall continue our efforts to eradicate racial <b>discrimination</b> .
E			
23	<b>equivalent</b>	שווה ערך ל-	A meter is not quite <b>equivalent</b> to a yard.
24	<b>eradicate</b>	מגר, השמיד, הכרית	We shall continue our efforts to <b>eradicate</b> racial discrimination.
25	<b>errand</b>	שליחות	Moses was sent on an <b>errand</b> to Egypt.
26	<b>erupt</b>	להתפרץ	The whole audience <b>erupted</b> in laughter.
27	<b>escalate</b>	להסלים, להחריף	The local war is likely to <b>escalate</b> into a global war.
28	<b>escape</b>	לברוח, להימלט	We seem to have <b>escaped</b> from danger.
29	<b>essential</b>	חיוני, הכרחי	Daily exercise is <b>essential</b> for your health.
30	<b>establish</b>	להקים, לייסד, לקבוע	Our ultimate goal is to <b>establish</b> world peace.
31	<b>estate</b>	אחוזה, רכוש, עזבון	My aunt inherited the huge <b>estate</b> .
F			
32	<b>flame</b>	להבה	The fireman could not extinguish the <b>flames</b> .
33	<b>flank</b>	אגף, לאגף	They attacked the enemy on both <b>flanks</b> .
34	<b>flavor</b>	טעם	I prefer the <b>flavor</b> of fresh water.



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35	<b>flaw</b>	פגם ליקוי	The main <b>flaw</b> in her character is the habit of telling always lies.
36	<b>flea</b>	פרעוש	A <b>flea</b> can jump 200 times its own height.
37	<b>fleck</b>	כתם, גרגר	A tiny <b>fleck</b> of paint landed on my spaceship.
38	<b>flesh</b>	בשר	My sister refuses to eat the <b>flesh</b> of any animals.
39	<b>flexible</b>	גמיש	My body is not as <b>flexible</b> as it used to be.
40	<b>float</b>	לשוט, לרחף, לצוף	A balloon was <b>floating</b> in the air.
41	<b>flourish</b>	לשגשג, לפרוח, לנפנף ב-	His shop is <b>flourishing</b> in this neighborhood.
<b>G</b>			
42	<b>glitter</b>	ברק מנצנץ, זוהר	All that <b>glitters</b> is not gold.
43	<b>global</b>	כולל, גלובלי	Air pollution is a serious <b>global</b> problem.
44	<b>globe</b>	כדור הארץ	She has traveled all over the <b>globe</b> .
45	<b>gloom</b>	קדרות, עצב	He relapsed again into <b>gloom</b> .
46	<b>glory</b>	תהילה, כבוד, להתפאר	The soldiers have brought <b>glory</b> to the country.
47	<b>gloss</b>	מבריק, ציפוי מבריק, לחפף	The <b>gloss</b> of gold attracts everyone.
<b>H</b>			
48	<b>hesitate</b>	להסס	Don't <b>hesitate</b> to tell me if you need anything.
49	<b>hide</b>	להסתיר, להחביא	Don't <b>hide</b> under the bed.
50	<b>high</b>	גבוה, רמה	The waves are <b>high</b> today.
51	<b>highlight</b>	להדגיש, להבליט, שיא, אירוע בולט	The press was given an outline of the <b>highlights</b> of the speech ahead of time.
52	<b>highway</b>	כביש בינעירוני	Drove back to the <b>highway</b> .
53	<b>hijack</b>	לחטוף	The <b>hijacking</b> of an airliner ended without incident this morning.



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I			
54	<b>inspect</b>	לבדוק, לבחון היטב	You should <b>inspect</b> the car well before you buy it.
55	<b>inspire</b>	לעודד, לעורר, לשמש השראה	The desire to fly in the sky like a bird <b>inspired</b> the invention of the airplane.
56	<b>install</b>	להתקין	The man tried to <b>install</b> his own antenna.
57	<b>instant</b>	מיד, רגע	The <b>instant</b> I saw him I knew he was angry.
58	<b>institute</b>	מכון, מוסד, להנהיג	The <b>institute</b> had 55 instructors and 650 students in 1910.
59	<b>instructor</b>	מדריך, מורה	In 1715 appeared the first volume of The Family <b>Instructor</b> , which was very popular during the 18th century.
60	<b>instrument</b>	מכשיר, כלי	Do you play a musical <b>instrument</b> ?
61	<b>insult</b>	להעליב, עלבון, פגיעה	Tom and Mary <b>insult</b> each other all the time.
J			
62	<b>joke</b>	בדיחה	Don't <b>joke</b> about that, it is a serious thing.
63	<b>journal</b>	יומן, כתב עת, עיתון	I have been keeping a <b>journal</b> for several years.
64	<b>journalist</b>	עיתונאי	The Graham Perkin Award is open to any professional <b>journalist</b> .
65	<b>journey</b>	נסיעה, מסע	My <b>journey</b> started in 2004 with a stint in Corporate America.
K			
66	<b>kidney</b>	כליה	If he donates a <b>kidney</b> , he can survive with the other one.
67	<b>kill</b>	להרוג, להמית	I was trying to <b>kill</b> time.
68	<b>killer</b>	רוצח	The police couldn't find the <b>killer</b> .
69	<b>kind</b>	נחמד, סוג, מין	Noa is a very <b>kind</b> person, she always helps other people.
L			
70	<b>library</b>	ספרייה	We live near the large <b>library</b> .
71	<b>lice</b>	כינים	Being infested with head <b>lice</b> can really be very annoying.



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72	<b>license</b>	רישיון	Your driver's <b>license</b> has expired.
73	<b>life</b>	חיים	You must study your whole <b>life</b> .
74	<b>lift</b>	להרים	I <b>lifted</b> my son onto my shoulders, so he could see over the crowd.
75	<b>light</b>	אור	Please turn on the <b>light</b> .
76	<b>lightning</b>	ברק	I saw the house struck by <b>lightning</b> .
77	<b>lily</b>	שושן, חבצלת	We bought a <b>lily</b> and set it in a sunny window.
78	<b>limb</b>	ענף, גף	The <b>limbs</b> of the tree covered the pond.
79	<b>limit</b>	גבול, הגבלה	Don't exceed the speed <b>limit</b> .
80	<b>line</b>	קו	The teacher told her pupils to draw a <b>line</b> on the paper.
<b>M</b>			
81	<b>metal</b>	מתכת	Man began using <b>metal</b> tools about 5,000 years ago.
82	<b>method</b>	שיטה	No birth control <b>method</b> is 100 percent effective.
83	<b>middle</b>	אמצע	Fold the paper in the <b>middle</b> .
84	<b>might</b>	יתכן, יכול להיות ש-, עלול	I <b>might</b> need some help.
85	<b>mighty</b>	חזק, רב עוצמה	It took a <b>mighty</b> effort to get everything done on time.
86	<b>migrate</b>	לנדוד	Most people who <b>migrate</b> from rural to urban areas do so for economic reasons.
87	<b>military</b>	צבאי	There is a <b>military</b> base near here.
88	<b>mill</b>	לטחון, מטחנה, מפעל	The farmer took his wheat to the <b>mill</b> to be ground into flour.
<b>N</b>			
89	<b>notch</b>	רמה/דרגה (אחת מעל), להשיג, לרשום לזכותו	This meal is certainly a <b>notch</b> above the last one we had.
90	<b>note</b>	פתק, מכתב קצר, לשים לב, לציין	He handed a <b>note</b> to me.



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O			
91	orally	בעל פה, דרך הפה	This medicine is taken <b>orally</b> .
92	orbit	מסלול, להקיף, לנוע במסלול סביב ל-	The rocket is in <b>orbit</b> around the moon.
93	orchard	פרדס, בוסתן, מטע	Mr. Smith has a cherry <b>orchard</b> .
P			
94	postcard	גלויה	My parents sent me a <b>postcard</b> .
95	pot	סיר, עציץ פח, צנצנת, קנקן	The flower <b>pot</b> crashed to the sidewalk.
96	potent	חזק, רב-עוצמה	Some children are harming their future by taking <b>potent</b> drugs.
97	potential	פוטנציאל, בכוח, אפשרי	I want my children to reach their full <b>potential</b> .
98	pound	לירה, להלום, לדפוק, להכות	She <b>pounded</b> on the door with her fists.
99	pour	למזוג, לשפוך, לצקת	I <b>poured</b> myself a cup of coffee.
100	poverty	עוני, דלות	<b>Poverty</b> had taught him to stand on his own feet.
101	practice	נוהל, נוהג, יישום, תרגול, אימון	I still need a lot of <b>practice</b> .
102	praise	לשבח, להלל	Your effort deserves <b>praise</b> .
103	pray	להתפלל	Jews always <b>pray</b> facing toward Jerusalem.
104	preach	לשאת דרשה, להטיף ל-	He <b>preached</b> to us about the importance of good health.
105	precaution	זהירות, אמצעי זהירות	As a last <b>precaution</b> , I put a flashlight into my pack.
Q			
106	quit	להתפטר, לעזוב, להפסיק	He <b>quit</b> as manager of the basketball team.
R			



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107	<b>retreat</b>	לסגת	The soldiers got an order to <b>retreat</b> .
108	<b>retrospective</b>	במבט לאחור	A <b>retrospective</b> view can change the way you see a problem.
109	<b>reunite</b>	להתאחד, לאחד מחדש	The missing girl was found by the police and <b>reunited</b> with her family.
110	<b>reveal</b>	לגלות, לחשוף	He refused to <b>reveal</b> the names of the kidnappers.
<b>S</b>			
111	<b>severe</b>	קשה ביותר, מחמיר	I think your criticism of her work was too <b>severe</b> .
112	<b>sew</b>	לתפור	My mother <b>sewed</b> me a new dress.
113	<b>shade</b>	צל, אהיל, תריס, לסוכך, להצל	The sun was too bright that I had to <b>shade</b> my eyes.
114	<b>shadow</b>	צללית, צל	The dog was chasing its own <b>shadow</b> .
<b>T</b>			
115	<b>throat</b>	גרון, צוואר	I got a fish bone stuck in my <b>throat</b> .
116	<b>thrill</b>	מרגש, מרתק, התרגשות	I am <b>thrilled</b> with my new home.
117	<b>thumb</b>	אגודל, בהן	He accidentally hit his <b>thumb</b> with a hammer.
118	<b>ticket</b>	כרטיס	You must buy a <b>ticket</b> to get on the bus.
119	<b>tickle</b>	דגדוג	Her little brother screamed with laughter as she <b>tickled</b> him.
<b>U</b>			
120	<b>unequivocal</b>	חד משמעי, שאינו משתמע לשני פנים	My father's <b>unequivocal</b> no, meant I did not need to ask him again.
121	<b>unfasten</b>	להתיר, לשחרר, לפתוח	She <b>unfastened</b> the clasp of her necklace.
<b>V</b>			
122	<b>variable</b>	משתנה, גורם	The rates at this hotel are <b>variable</b> and may change depending upon demand and local events.
<b>Y</b>			



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123	<b>yearn</b>	לכמיה ל- להיכסף ל- להשתוקק ל-	When my sister was pregnant, all she did was <b>yearn</b> for chocolate ice cream and French fries.
124	<b>yelp</b>	להשמיע יבבה של כאב	I heard a <b>yelp</b> from the hostel last night.
125	<b>yield</b>	תשואה	<b>Yield</b> is the income returned on an investment.



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בגרות



**Unit 10 – practice****A. Sentence completion basic level**

1. Bats are social, nocturnal and they \_\_\_\_\_ to a warmer climate or hibernate.

- (1) accent
  - (2) bay
  - (3) migrate
  - (4) gloss
- 

2. The army must \_\_\_\_\_ and the order to do so must be given.

- (1) retreat
  - (2) plug
  - (3) dip
  - (4) harmonize
- 

3. He \_\_\_\_\_ with surprise when everything fell off the closet shelf onto his head.

- (1) porter
  - (2) yelp
  - (3) yawn
  - (4) politics
- 

4. After he returned to Italy, he became an active \_\_\_\_\_ and founded a newspaper called "La' Opinione" in 1847.

- (1) permission
  - (2) barrow
  - (3) parish
  - (4) journalist
- 

5. Unfortunately for me, a policeman pulled me over the day I forgot my \_\_\_\_\_ at home.

- (1) wave
- (2) license
- (3) achieve
- (4) qualm



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6. Such an attack could \_\_\_\_\_ into a widespread conflict.

- (1) maternal
- (2) farewell
- (3) escalate
- (4) sense

7. His \_\_\_\_\_ has earned him many enemies.

- (1) conceit
- (2) separate
- (3) juggle
- (4) royal

8. I hung up before he could \_\_\_\_\_ some other scheme.

- (1) credible
- (2) convict
- (3) context
- (4) concoct

**B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning**

1. confer

- (1) heir
- (2) advice
- (3) mass
- (4) peel

2. appall

- (1) bargain
- (2) refugee
- (3) restrain
- (4) horrify

3. inspect

- (1) ledge
- (2) examine
- (3) roast
- (4) occupied



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4. hijack  
 (1) faint  
 (2) elder  
 (3) kidney  
 (4) kidnap
- 

5. flourish  
 (1) endurance  
 (2) prosper  
 (3) gear  
 (4) complete
- 

6. conduct  
 (1) disorder  
 (2) yacht  
 (3) operate  
 (4) karaoke
- 

7. eradicate  
 (1) remove  
 (2) build  
 (3) conference  
 (4) paste
- 

8. yearn  
 (1) conscript  
 (2) crown  
 (3) carve  
 (4) cat

### C. Find the opposite

1. reveal  
 (1) admit  
 (2) whereby  
 (3) cabin  
 (4) conceal



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2. unequivocal
- (1) diverse
  - (2) satisfy
  - (3) conditional
  - (4) absolute
- 

3. sever
- (1) stern
  - (2) barn
  - (3) calm
  - (4) dig
- 

4. gloom
- (1) sorrow
  - (2) linguistic
  - (3) junction
  - (4) contentment
- 

5. thrill
- (1) sadness
  - (2) polish
  - (3) adventure
  - (4) native
- 

6. bolt
- (1) presume
  - (2) remain
  - (3) leap
  - (4) fig
- 

7. appeal
- (1) file
  - (2) blind
  - (3) ask
  - (4) dissuade



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בגרות

8. essential  
 (1) minor  
 (2) necessary  
 (3) required  
 (4) underline

**D. Find what doesn't belong**

1. pencil, sew, ruler, crayon
2. opposite, unlike, mismatched, equivalent
3. persist, hesitate, insist, undoubtedly
4. calmness, assurance, tranquility, anxiety
5. cheeks, pupils, knuckle, nostrils
6. concede, fight, refuse, dispute
7. nephew, cousin, husband, kidney
8. acceptance, equality, discrimination, tolerance

**E. Find the correct translation**

1. institute  
 (1) שוטה  
 (2) מוסד  
 (3) מידי  
 (4) רשת

2. notch  
 (1) בישל  
 (2) תמידי  
 (3) פגימה  
 (4) גלויה



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בגרות

## 3. instructor

- (1) מדריך
  - (2) הוראות
  - (3) כתב-עת
  - (4) ערימה
- 

## 4. discipline

- (1) אסון
  - (2) מנהל
  - (3) תלמיד
  - (4) משמעת
- 

## 5. fleck

- (1) בשר
  - (2) לסלף
  - (3) מכשול
  - (4) גרגיר
- 

## 6. method

- (1) צבאי
  - (2) דחיפה
  - (3) שיטה
  - (4) נייר
- 

## 7. mill

- (1) לטחון
  - (2) לאסוף
  - (3) למזוג
  - (4) למלא
- 

## 8. flank

- (1) טעם
- (2) גג
- (3) אגף
- (4) סלע



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**Answer key – Unit 10****A**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	2	4	2	3	1	4

**B**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	2	4	2	3	1	3

**C**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	1

**D**

1. sew
2. equivalent
3. poverty
4. hesitate
5. anxiety
6. concede
7. kidney
8. discrimination

**E**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	3	1	4	4	3	1	3



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פסיכומטרי



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