

Unit 5

	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	adapt	להסתגל	If you want to stay alive, you better learn to adapt .
2	adjust	לכוונן, לתאם	I'm just trying to adjust to being alone again.
3	admire	להתפעל מ, להעריץ	I admire the effort and sacrifice you put into it.
4	adopt	לאמץ	Anyway, it's something we should both consider before we adopt the baby.
5	advance	התקדמות	The car advanced slowly down the street.
6	advert	לפרסם	Determine the optimum version of that advert .
7	advice	עצה	The best advice I can give you is to try to relax.
8	affirm	לאשר, להצהיר, לקבוע	Tonight, the police will affirm the suspect's identity on national television.
B			
9	barrier	מחסום, חיץ	The mountain range forms a natural barrier between the two countries.
10	barrow	מריצה	He shifts the barrow from my hand to his.
11	barter	סחר חליפין	The tribes use a system of barter .
12	base	בסיס	The army's base of attack was kept top secret until the battle began.
13	battle	קרב	The battle continued late into the night.
14	bay	מפרץ	The airport is in Osaka Bay .
15	beacon	משואה, לאותה	It became as a beacon of light for the future.
16	bean	שעועית	We ate rice and beans for dinner.
C			
17	chart	תרשים, מפה	We tried to illustrate the statistics with a chart .



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18	chase	לרוץ, לרדוף	Yossi chased after his dog.
19	chat	שיחה	I had a little chat with John after the meeting.
20	cheap	קמזן, בזול	Shirin can't explain the difference between cheap wine and expensive wine.
21	cheat	לרמות	Tom cheated on his history test.
22	check	לבדוק	I need to check my mail.
23	cheer	לעודד	I cheered myself up by listening to music.
24	cherish	לאהוב, לטפל, להוקיר	She cherishes the precious memories of her childhood.
25	chew	ללעוס	Don't chew with your mouth open.
26	chief	ראש, מנהיג, מפקד	The police chief resigned.
27	chilly	צונן, קריר	This summer is chilly .
28	chime	לצלצל	I love to hear the clock chime .
29	chimney	ארובה	Smoke is rising from the chimney .
30	chip	שבב, סדק, טוגן	According to a recent study, potato chips are the favorite snack of Americans.
31	choice	בחירה, לבחור	You made a wise choice .
32	choke	להיחנק	The baby almost choked due to piece of candy.
33	chorus	לשיר, לדבר במקהלה, פזמון חוזר	They sang in chorus .
34	chuck	לזרוק	I certainly didn't have any right to chuck it.
D			
35	denial	הכחשה	"I did not", he denied emphatically.
36	denounce	להוקיע, לגנות	Even though the two wrestlers denounce each other on the show, they are best friends and roommates.
37	density	צפיפות	Tel-Aviv has a high population density .



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38	departure	עזיבה, מועד יציאה	Please fasten your seat belts and prepare for departure .
39	dependent	תלוי ב-, נתמך, מכור ל -	He is still financially dependent on his parents.
40	deplete	לרוקן, לדלדל	The soldiers had depleted their ammunition and were badly in need of supplies.
41	deplore	להצטער על, לגנות	We deplore the development of nuclear weapons.
42	depress	לדכא	I always eat junk food when I'm depressed .
43	deprive	לשלול מ-, למנוע מ-	You must not deprive children of their playthings.
44	depth	עומק	Never test the depth of water with both feet.
E			
45	emphasize	להדגיש	The teacher emphasized the importance of education.
46	employ	להעסיק	They employ temporary workers.
47	emulate	חיקה, התחרה	He tried to emulate the recent success of his friend.
48	encroach	פלש, חדר, הסיג את גבולו (של מישהו)	A good salesman will not encroach on his customer's time.
49	endanger	לסכן	She couldn't endanger these people.
50	endear	להתחבב על, לגרום לו להתחבב על	Your rude behavior didn't endear you to the judges.
51	endorse	לאשר, לתמוך ב-	The local newspaper is endorsing the conservative candidate.
52	endow	לתרום, לייסד קרן ב-	He endowed the synagogue with a large sum of money.
53	endurance	כוח סבל, סיבולת	She admired her grandmother's endurance throughout the grueling cancer treatments.
F			
54	feather	נוצה	The male peacock has colorful tail feathers .



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55	feature	תווי פנים, תוואי שטח, תכונה, מאפיין	The most important feature of all games is that they are governed by rules.
56	fee	שכר לימוד, טרחה	How much is the entrance fee ?
57	fellow	עמית, ידיד	If you trust such a fellow , you'll lose everything you have.
58	felon	פושע	Nimrod is a convicted felon .
G			
59	geography	גיאוגרפיה	A map helps us study geography .
60	geology	גיאולוגיה	Geology is the study of the physical nature, structure, and history of the Earth.
61	geometry	גיאומטריה, הנדסה	We're having an examination in Geometry tomorrow.
H			
62	harmonize	להתמוזג יפה, להשתלב בהרמוניה	These colors harmonize very well.
63	harp	נבל	I've made up my mind to learn how to play the harp .
64	harsh	קשה, חמור, חריף	I hope my last mail didn't sound too harsh .
65	hassle	טרטור, ויכוח, להטריד, קושי	All the hassle is worth it in the end.
I			
66	impose	להטיל, לכפות	A new tax was imposed on wine.
67	impossible	בלתי אפשרי, בלתי נסבל	Once you start eating popcorn, it's almost impossible to stop.
68	impress	להרשים	His speech impressed us very much.
69	improve	להשתפר, לשפר	I made efforts to improve my grades.
J			
70	jewel	אבן חן, אבן יקרה	After five years of government service, he resigned to become a jewel merchant.



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K			
71	kennel	מלונה	Our dog is in the kennel .
72	kettle	קומקום	The kettle is boiling.
L			
73	layer	שכבה	The flood deposited a layer of mud.
74	lazy	עצלן	He regretted having been lazy .
75	lead	להוביל, להדריך, ללכת בראש	Where does this road lead to?
76	leader	מנהיג	They chose me as their leader .
77	leaf	עלה, דף, לדפדף	Tom leafed through the magazine that was on the coffee table.
M			
78	massage	עיסוי, לעסות	I wouldn't mind a little massage therapy.
79	mast	תורן, אנטנה	Those of us who still were able climbed the masts to peer across the waves.
80	master	מומחה, אומן	The jewelry theft was obviously the work of a master criminal.
81	match	גפרור, לשדך, להיות תואם, משחק, תחרות	I wonder if we can find some paint to match the color in our kitchen.
82	material	חומר	I wasted my best material on a machine.
83	maternal	אימהי	She feels maternal towards him.
84	matrix	מטריצה	The female body has its own matrix , the womb where new life develops.
85	matter	עניין, להיות חשוב	The price doesn't matter .
N			
86	nerve	עצב, חוצפה	I was a bag of nerves before my interview.
87	nervous	לחוץ, עצבני, מתרגש, חושש	She was nervous before the test.



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88	nest	קן	A bird's nest was built and covered the window.
89	net	רשת	The fish were caught in the net .
O			
90	octagon	מתומן	An octagon is a shape with eight sides.
91	odd	מוזר	I don't think it's odd at all.
92	offend	לפגוע, להעליב	Have I done something to offend you?
93	offensive	מעליב, התקפה	The word "nigger" is an offensive term.
94	offer	להציע	I'm glad you accepted my offer .
95	office	משרד	I must go to my office .
P			
96	perpetual	תמידי, נצחי	How can I work with these perpetual interruptions?
97	persevere	להתמיד	You must persevere before you can accomplish anything great.
98	persistent	מתעקש	I have a persistent pain here.
99	person	אדם	A person's way of looking at something depends on his situation.
100	personify	להאניש	The teacher told us to personify the characters in the story.
101	perspective	זווית ראייה, נקודת מבט	Try and look at this from my perspective .
102	perspire	להזיע	After seeing the lion, I started to perspire .
103	persuade	לשכנע	I persuaded him to stop smoking.
104	pervade	להתפשט, לחלחל	The smell of flowers pervaded our garden.
105	pervert	לסלף, לעוות, לשבש	They also pleaded guilty to conspiring to pervert the course of justice.
106	pet	חיית מחמד	I hear that there are people in Japan who keep penguins as pets .
107	pharmacy	בית מרקחת	The pharmacy is near the hospital.
108	phase	שלב, תגובה	The first phase of construction has been completed.



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Q			
109	quantify	לכמת	Danny said the number was difficult to quantify .
110	quarrel	ריב, וויכוח, טענה, לריב	I don't want to quarrel with you about it.
R			
111	recognize	לזהות, להכיר	I don't recognize any of these names.
112	recommend	להמליץ, להציע	Can you recommend a good place for me to stay in Jerusalem?
113	record	לרשום, לתעד, להקליט	She recorded everything in her diary.
114	recovery	החלמה, הבראה, התאוששות	This new medicine may aid your recovery .
S			
115	science	מדע	We are studying science at university.
116	scour	לקרצף, לצחצח, לשפוף	My mother was scouring a dirty pan.
117	scout	צופה, סייר, גשש	The captain decided to send out a scout .
118	scramble	לטפס, לזנק	The children scrambled into the car.
T			
119	tension	מתח, דריכות	Tension is a major cause of heart disease.
120	tentative	לא סופי, זמני, לא מגובש סופית	The time of the party is tentative and subject to change.
U			
121	underestimate	להמעיט בערך, לא להעריך נכון	We might have underestimated his ability.
122	underground	תת קרקעי, מחתרתי	He wrote for an underground paper for a while before moving into the mainstream press.
V			
123	valiant	אמיץ, באומץ לב, בחירוף נפש	The soldiers fought valiantly , but finally they had to give in.



W

124	whisper	ללחוש, לחש, לחישה	Her whisper was almost too quiet for him to hear.
125	wield	להפעיל, להיות בעל השפעה	She wields enormous power in the company.



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בגרות

Unit 5 – practice**A. Sentence completion basic level**

1. When he saw my success, he tried to _____ it.
- (1) impose
 - (2) plank
 - (3) lash
 - (4) emulate
-
2. I would like to _____ the importance of drinking plenty of water while you hike.
- (1) extract
 - (2) expose
 - (3) emphasize
 - (4) expand
-
3. The fine lofty tower contains a _____ of forty-five bells.
- (1) chime
 - (2) climax
 - (3) poise
 - (4) yearn
-
4. The wealthy couple _____ a new wing for the hospital.
- (1) endowed
 - (2) conflicted
 - (3) zoomed
 - (4) jar
-
5. Protected from the _____ winter storms, the valley was already lush and green.
- (1) plane
 - (2) ransom
 - (3) harsh
 - (4) needle



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בגרות

6. Fanatic people sometimes try to _____ others of their human rights.
- (1) employ
 - (2) deprive
 - (3) match
 - (4) offer
-

7. The _____ of several key employees have caused problems for the company.
- (1) phrase
 - (2) carbon
 - (3) departure
 - (4) undeniable
-

8. I was nervous and could feel myself start to _____.
- (1) perspire
 - (2) lurch
 - (3) clause
 - (4) disposable
-

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. adapt
- (1) refuse
 - (2) adjust
 - (3) scout
 - (4) infit
-

2. felon
- (1) harp
 - (2) nerve
 - (3) matrix
 - (4) convict



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בגרות

3. denounce
- (1) whisper
 - (2) sweat
 - (3) condemn
 - (4) flank
-

4. mast
- (1) pole
 - (2) circle
 - (3) desert
 - (4) envisage
-

5. deplete
- (1) extend
 - (2) failure
 - (3) drain
 - (4) add
-

6. offensive
- (1) insulting
 - (2) defensive
 - (3) shallow
 - (4) pleasant
-

7. fellow
- (1) foe
 - (2) mere
 - (3) opponent
 - (4) associate
-

8. hassle
- (1) secure
 - (2) boil
 - (3) tranquility
 - (4) inconvenience



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בגרות

C. Find the opposite

1. perpetual
 (1) oppress
 (2) lasting
 (3) ceasing
 (4) deteriorate
-

2. underestimate
 (1) heritage
 (2) depreciate
 (3) dock
 (4) value
-

3. quarrel
 (1) accord
 (2) torrent
 (3) brawl
 (4) enlist
-

4. tentative
 (1) orphan
 (2) unsettled
 (3) loch
 (4) certain
-

5. deplore
 (1) complain
 (2) xenophobia
 (3) compliment
 (4) moan



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בגרות

6. wield

- (1) neglect
- (2) swing
- (3) kingdom
- (4) acid

7. battle

- (1) finance
- (2) attack
- (3) harmony
- (4) flame

8. chuck

- (1) license
- (2) hold
- (3) relinquish
- (4) devious

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. dark, dim, dingy, beacon
2. follow, leader, herd, slave
3. persevere, cease, quit, idle
4. let go, chuck, adopt, refuse
5. rust, scour, dirt, infect
6. religious, miracle, science, superstition
7. encroach, bodyguard, protect, calm
8. drain, deplete, pervade, shut



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בגרות

E. Find the correct translation**1. match**

- (1) קשת
 - (2) משחק
 - (3) אבן חן
 - (4) להצטער
-

2. quantify

- (1) בלתי צפוי
 - (2) להצטמרר
 - (3) חמקמק
 - (4) לכמת
-

3. material

- (1) רחמים
 - (2) חומר
 - (3) מסלול
 - (4) מסתנן
-

4. barrier

- (1) מחסום
 - (2) קרפדה
 - (3) מריבה
 - (4) בלטה
-

5. personify

- (1) לקבוע
- (2) להעניש
- (3) להאניש
- (4) להפשיט



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בגרות

6. feature

- (1) הנחה
 - (2) מחווה
 - (3) חופשה
 - (4) תכונה
-

7. barter

- (1) סחר בחליפין
 - (2) הפנים
 - (3) דיאגרמה
 - (4) חילוקי דעות
-

8. layer

- (1) עיסוי
- (2) שכבה
- (3) ליבה
- (4) הפרדה



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בגרות

Answer key – Unit 5**A**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	3	1	1	3	2	3	1

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	3	1	3	1	4	4

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	1	4	3	1	3	2

D

1. beacon
2. leader
3. persevere
4. adopt
5. scour
6. science
7. encroach
8. pervade

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	2	1	3	4	1	2



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