

## Unit 4

	Term	Possible meaning	Example
<b>A</b>			
1	achieve	הישג	She would be helping them <b>achieve</b> a miracle and they would be helping her with a financial problem.
2	acid	חומצה	Neither did I put any soda, or other <b>acid</b> , into my bread.
3	acquire	לרכוש	I managed to <b>acquire</b> the book after a long search.
4	across	מעבר ל/ בצדו השני של	I can swim <b>across</b> the river.
<b>B</b>			
5	bark	לנבוח	That way maybe you can get some sleep, since if the law is closing in you can hope the dog will <b>bark</b> and alert you.
6	barn	אסם	They live in a big <b>barn</b> of a house.
7	barrack	ביתן	There are lovingly tended flower beds along each road and surrounding every <b>barrack</b> .
<b>C</b>			
8	chance	סיכוי, הזדמנות	Give me another <b>chance</b> .
9	change	שינוי	If you want to <b>change</b> your mind, I understand.
10	chant	קריאה קצובה, לשיר, מזמור	The children <b>chanted</b> , "Rain, rain go away. Come again another day".
11	character	אופי, דמות	Who's your favorite cartoon <b>character</b> ?
12	charge	חיוב	<b>Charge</b> this to my company.
13	chariot	מרכבה	Solomon <b>chariot</b> has a new ding.
14	charisma	כריזמה	Noam is handsome and <b>charismatic</b> .
15	charity	ארגון צדקה, צדקה	Michael contributed a lot of money to <b>charity</b> .
16	charm	קסם, חן	The way she flips her ponytail will <b>charm</b> you before you realize it.
<b>D</b>			



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17	<b>delight</b>	הנאה, שמחה, עונג	He was <b>delighted</b> to know I had passed the exam.
18	<b>delirious</b>	הוזה, סובל מהזיות	My little brother gets <b>delirious</b> when he's sleepy.
19	<b>deliver</b>	למסור, להעביר, לילד	The package was <b>delivered</b> yesterday.
20	<b>demand</b>	תביעה, דרישה	The workers united to <b>demand</b> higher wages.
21	<b>demolish</b>	לנתץ, להרוס, להפריך	A few old buildings need to be <b>demolished</b> .
<b>E</b>			
22	<b>embarrass</b>	להביך, להביש	I was too <b>embarrassed</b> to look her in the eye.
23	<b>embezzle</b>	למעול, מעילה	How did you discover that Nimrod was the one who had <b>embezzled</b> the money?
24	<b>embody</b>	לכלול, לגלם	These ideas are <b>embodied</b> in the constitution.
25	<b>embrace</b>	לחבק, לכלול, להקיף	She <b>embraced</b> her brother warmly.
26	<b>eminent</b>	בולט, מכובד, בכיר	An immense monument was erected in honor of the <b>eminent</b> philosopher.
<b>F</b>			
27	<b>fault</b>	אשמה למצוא פגם ב-	It's my <b>fault</b> this has happened.
28	<b>favor</b>	להעדיף, לתמוך ב- לצד,	I can assure you that chances are in your <b>favor</b> .
29	<b>faze</b>	להלחיץ, להפריע, להפחיד	Ron didn't let that <b>faze</b> him.
30	<b>fear</b>	פחד, לפחוד מ-	Yoni was suddenly overcome by <b>fear</b> .
31	<b>feat</b>	מבצע, תרגיל מרשים	Writing that whole report in one night was quite a <b>feat</b> .
<b>G</b>			
32	<b>genius</b>	גאון	All children are potential <b>geniuses</b> .
33	<b>genre</b>	סוגה, ז'אנר	I invented a whole new <b>genre</b> of comedy.
34	<b>genuine</b>	אמיתי, מקורי	I have <b>genuine</b> love for my country.



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H			
35	<b>hardly</b>	בקושי, כמעט שאין	I can <b>hardly</b> hear him.
36	<b>harm</b>	נזק, פגיעה	It did more <b>harm</b> than good.
37	<b>harmful</b>	מזיק ל-, פוגע ב-	Loud noises are <b>harmful</b> to the ears.
38	<b>harmless</b>	לא מזיק, בטוח	The reef sharks were <b>harmless</b> .
I			
39	<b>immoral</b>	לא מוסרי	It is <b>immoral</b> to cheat on a spouse.
40	<b>immunity</b>	חסינות	The criminal's wife said she would only testify if she was granted <b>immunity</b> from legal action.
41	<b>implicit</b>	מרומז, משתמע, מוחלט	I have <b>implicit</b> faith in your abilities.
42	<b>import</b>	לייבא	They began to <b>import</b> liquor illegally to sell for high prices.
J			
43	<b>jest</b>	בדיחה, הלצה, להתלוצץ	There's many a true word spoken in <b>jest</b> .
K			
44	<b>keg</b>	חבית קטנה	We will get a <b>keg</b> of beer for the party.
L			
45	<b>laundry</b>	כביסה	I don't have time to do the <b>laundry</b> .
46	<b>lavish</b>	נדיב, פזרן, בשפע	He is <b>lavish</b> with his money.
47	<b>law</b>	חוק	Barak decided to study <b>law</b> .
48	<b>lawyer</b>	עורך דין	I want a <b>lawyer</b> who can speak English.
49	<b>lax</b>	רשלני, רופף	I admit that I've been a little <b>lax</b> in using a hair dryer.
M			
50	<b>market</b>	שוק, לשווק	What time does the <b>market</b> open?
51	<b>marriage</b>	נישואים	His Royal <b>marriage</b> was arranged to unite the two countries.



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52	<b>martyr</b>	קדוש מעונה	She fought against racism all her life and died a <b>martyr</b> to the cause.
53	<b>marvel</b>	פלא, נס	My teacher praised my project and called it a <b>marvel</b> of creativity.
54	<b>masculine</b>	גברי, זכר	The <b>masculine</b> voice is sharp and commanding.
55	<b>mash</b>	לרסק למחית	Sarit <b>mashed</b> the potatoes with a large fork.
56	<b>mask</b>	מסיכה	I just watched 'The <b>Mask</b> .' It was hilarious.
57	<b>mass</b>	מסה, המוני	<b>Mass</b> production reduced the price of many goods.
<b>N</b>			
58	<b>neglect</b>	הזנחה, שלילי	The house shows signs of <b>neglect</b> .
59	<b>negotiate</b>	לנהל משא ומתן	We sat down to <b>negotiate</b> a deal that would satisfy everyone.
60	<b>neigh</b>	לצהול	The <b>neigh</b> of that horse could be heard loud and clear.
61	<b>neighbor</b>	שכן	The <b>neighbor</b> never comes home until eleven o'clock.
62	<b>neither</b>	אף אחד משני	I have not seen the film and <b>neither</b> has my sister.
<b>O</b>			
63	<b>occupant</b>	דייר, מחזיק, יושב ב-	I was an <b>occupant</b> to my old house.
64	<b>occupied</b>	תפוס, עסוק	The park benches were all <b>occupied</b> .
65	<b>occur</b>	לקרות, להתרחש	Earthquakes may <b>occur</b> at any moment.
66	<b>occurrence</b>	אירוע, התרחשות, שכיחות, מקרה	The changing of the seasons is a natural <b>occurrence</b> that happens four times a year.
67	<b>ocean</b>	ים, אוקיינוס	We can hear the <b>ocean</b> from here.
68	<b>O'clock</b>	שעה	The bank opens at nine <b>o'clock</b> .
<b>P</b>			
69	<b>pave</b>	לרצף, לסלול	The street is <b>paved</b> with asphalt.
70	<b>paw</b>	כף רגל	You could see the marks of the cat's <b>paws</b> in the snow.
71	<b>pawn</b>	למשכן	He had to <b>pawn</b> his watch.



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72	<b>peak</b>	שיא, פסגה	The mountain <b>peak</b> was covered with snow.
73	<b>peasant</b>	איכר פשוט, פלח	The <b>peasants</b> were planting rice.
74	<b>peel</b>	לקלף	Please <b>peel</b> the potatoes.
75	<b>peg</b>	לקבוע, לייצב	During a storm the people have to <b>peg</b> their tents firmly to the ground.
76	<b>penetrate</b>	לחדור, להבין, לפענח	The surgeon's knife <b>penetrated</b> deep into the patient body.
77	<b>pensive</b>	מהורהר	She looked <b>pensive</b> when she heard the news.
78	<b>perceive</b>	לתפוס, להבחין	He could not <b>perceive</b> any difference between the twins.
79	<b>percent</b>	אחוז	I support you one hundred <b>percent</b> .
80	<b>percolate</b>	לחלח, להסתנן	Water had <b>percolated</b> down through the rocks.
81	<b>perfect</b>	מושלם, מעולה	We found the <b>perfect</b> place.
82	<b>perforate</b>	לנקב, לחורר	Mother used a fork to <b>perforate</b> the pie crust.
83	<b>perform</b>	לבצע, לעשות	Each exercise should be <b>performed</b> fifty times.
84	<b>perfume</b>	בושם	That shop is famous for selling <b>perfumes</b> .
85	<b>perhaps</b>	אולי, ייתכן	<b>Perhaps</b> it will rain tomorrow.
86	<b>period</b>	תקופה, פרק זמן	I will stay here for a short <b>period</b> .
87	<b>peripheral</b>	שולי, היקפי	They hadn't traveled far down the trail before she got a <b>peripheral</b> view of the building.
88	<b>perish</b>	מת, נהרס, נשחת, נספה, נחרב, ירד לטמיון	If a nuclear war were to break out, mankind would <b>perish</b> .
89	<b>permanent</b>	קבוע	Absolutely nothing is <b>permanent</b> in life.
90	<b>permeable</b>	חדיר	My coffee percolator has a <b>permeable</b> filter.
91	<b>permissible</b>	מותר	At the start of the year our teacher said that talking during class was not <b>permissible</b> , and that it would affect our grades.
92	<b>permission</b>	רשות	I'd like <b>permission</b> to borrow your car.
93	<b>permit</b>	להרשות, לאפשר	Smoking is not <b>permitted</b> in class.



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Q			
94	<b>qualm</b>	נקיפות מצפון	I don't have any <b>qualms</b> about asking them this question.
R			
95	<b>rapid</b>	מהיר (מאוד)	He made <b>rapid</b> progress and was the best in his class.
96	<b>rare</b>	נדיר	Perfect diamonds are extremely <b>rare</b> jewels.
97	<b>rate</b>	לדרג, להיחשב	He is <b>rated</b> among the best swimmers of all time.
98	<b>react</b>	להגיב	The players <b>reacted</b> angrily to the decision.
99	<b>reasonable</b>	סביר, הגיוני, הוגן	I tried to be <b>reasonable</b> even though I was very angry.
100	<b>recently</b>	לאחרונה, לא מזמן	Have you seen your brother <b>recently</b> ?
101	<b>reciprocal</b>	הדדי, גומלין	The arrangement is <b>reciprocal</b> . They help us and we help them.
S			
102	<b>scan</b>	לסרוק סריקה ממוחשבת, מיפוי	My father quickly <b>scanned</b> all the papers.
103	<b>scar</b>	צלקת	The operation left a big <b>scar</b> on his forehead.
104	<b>scare</b>	להפחיד, להבהיל	I didn't mean to <b>scare</b> you.
105	<b>scatter</b>	להתפזר, לפזר	The sudden noise <b>scattered</b> the birds.
106	<b>scenario</b>	תרחיש, תסריט	That's the only <b>scenario</b> that makes sense.
107	<b>scene</b>	זירה, מקום התרחשות, שערורייה, ריב, סצנה	There was quite a <b>scene</b> when she refused to pay the bill.
108	<b>schedule</b>	לוח זמנים, לתכנן, לקבוע ל-	The meeting is <b>scheduled</b> for 10 a.m.
109	<b>scheme</b>	תכנית, שיטה, סידור לרקום מזימה	I know what you're <b>scheming</b> to do.
110	<b>scholar</b>	למדן, מלומד, חוקר	The boy talks like a great <b>scholar</b> .
T			



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111	<b>tedious</b>	מייגע, משעמם	There is nothing more <b>tedious</b> than driving in congested traffic.
112	<b>temper</b>	מזג חם, מתרגז	I tried to be calm, but at the end I lost my <b>temper</b> .
113	<b>tenacious</b>	דבק במטרה, נחוש, עקשן	Don't be deceived by her timid frame. She is quite <b>tenacious</b> .
114	<b>tenant</b>	דייר, חוכר, שוכר	The previous <b>tenant</b> took excellent care of her apartment.
115	<b>tend</b>	לנטות, לטפל ב, רך, רגיש	People <b>tend</b> to raise their voices when they get excited.
<b>U</b>			
116	<b>uncover</b>	להסיר מכסה	He was <b>uncovered</b> within his tent.
117	<b>undeniable</b>	בלי ספק, שאין לערער עליו	It was an <b>undeniable</b> fact he did better on the test than I did.
118	<b>undercover</b>	חשאי, עובד באופן סמוי	He was caught by an <b>undercover</b> police officer.
119	<b>undercurrent</b>	נימה סמויה, הלך רוח סמוי	I felt a deep <b>undercurrent</b> of joy at knowing that my father loved me still.
<b>V</b>			
120	<b>vague</b>	לא ברור, מעורפל, מרחף	He gave me a <b>vague</b> answer.
121	<b>vain</b>	שווא, סרק	All their efforts were in <b>vain</b> .
<b>W</b>			
122	<b>weave</b>	לארוז, לשזור, לקלוע	She learned the craft of basket <b>weaving</b> from her grandmother.
123	<b>wedge</b>	טריז, יתד, לתקוע טריז	Tom <b>wedged</b> the claw of the crowbar under the nail head and pulled out the nail.
124	<b>whereby</b>	לפיו, שבאמצעותו	These countries have an agreement <b>whereby</b> foreign visitors can have free medical care.
125	<b>wherewithal</b>	האמצעים הדרושים, כסף	A project as big as this requires a lot of financial <b>wherewithal</b> .



**Unit 4 – practice****A. Sentence completion basic level**

1. Getting all the intelligent necessary was not an easy \_\_\_\_\_.

- (1) odd
  - (2) pharmacy
  - (3) churn
  - (4) feat
- 

2. A slow smile worked its way \_\_\_\_\_ his face and into his eyes.

- (1) felon
  - (2) emulate
  - (3) salute
  - (4) across
- 

3. Evil is not having to overcome any moral \_\_\_\_\_ about killing innocent people.

- (1) leader
  - (2) qualms
  - (3) nervous
  - (4) offers
- 

4. I love her, because her \_\_\_\_\_ is sensible and very kind.

- (1) embezzle
  - (2) haul
  - (3) jingle
  - (4) character
- 

5. \_\_\_\_\_ of them had a clue what was on her mind.

- (1) personify
- (2) nod
- (3) about
- (4) neither



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6. The work is light, and is effectually performed by women and even children, as well as men, but it is \_\_\_\_\_ and requires care.

- (1) tedious
- (2) cashier
- (3) layer
- (4) indulge

7. Since he wouldn't accept any of their price offer, they told him they wouldn't meet with him until he is ready to \_\_\_\_\_.

- (1) leftovers
- (2) nation
- (3) negotiate
- (4) salute

8. It's a dangerous neighborhood, don't be \_\_\_\_\_ with your security measures.

- (1) ogre
- (2) lax
- (3) fame
- (4) plant

### B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. genuine
- (1) plain
  - (2) poise
  - (3) authentic
  - (4) danger

2. lavish
- (1) spender
  - (2) mean
  - (3) meek
  - (4) failure



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3. reciprocal  
 (1) flavor  
 (2) keen  
 (3) mutual  
 (4) offensive
- 

4. demolish  
 (1) conceit  
 (2) destroy  
 (3) hacker  
 (4) defrost
- 

5. occupant  
 (1) rescuer  
 (2) harmful  
 (3) immoral  
 (4) inhabitant
- 

6. jest  
 (1) work  
 (2) joke  
 (3) judge  
 (4) mast
- 

7. wherewithal  
 (1) financing  
 (2) medical  
 (3) plead  
 (4) diagnose
- 

8. tenacious  
 (1) festive  
 (2) initial  
 (3) determined  
 (4) pan



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**C. Find the opposite**

1. vague  
 (1) clear  
 (2) account  
 (3) decision  
 (4) immigrant
- 

2. peripheral  
 (1) often  
 (2) interior  
 (3) harsh  
 (4) delirious
- 

3. eminent  
 (1) official  
 (2) esteemed  
 (3) great  
 (4) common
- 

4. peak  
 (1) over  
 (2) lecture  
 (3) bottom  
 (4) left
- 

5. implicit  
 (1) marvel  
 (2) pensive  
 (3) octagon  
 (4) explicit



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6. delirious  
 (1) innocent  
 (2) porter  
 (3) balanced  
 (4) vaporize

7. perish  
 (1) collapse  
 (2) build  
 (3) vanish  
 (4) deceased

8. permeable  
 (1) impenetrable  
 (2) unclear  
 (3) unconscious  
 (4) impatient

#### D. Find what doesn't belong

1. theft, conning, charity, embezzlement
2. destroyed, weave, unravel, peel
3. discontent, displeasure, delight, detain
4. faze, soothe, facilitate, enlighten
5. trustworthy, sacred, virtuous, immoral
6. loosen, peg, release, break
7. perforate, weld, glued, connect
8. seal, block, bounce, percolate



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**E. Find the correct translation****1. embody**

- (1) לשטוף
  - (2) לחבק
  - (3) לכלול
  - (4) להפיק
- 

**2. genre**

- (1) השפעה
  - (2) תוצאה
  - (3) תנובה
  - (4) סוג
- 

**3. scenario**

- (1) תפקיד
  - (2) תסריט
  - (3) התרחשות
  - (4) התמוטטות
- 

**4. embezzle**

- (1) למעול
  - (2) לחטוף
  - (3) ללבוש
  - (4) להשמיד
- 

**5. undercurrent**

- (1) נימה חצופה
- (2) נימה מאופקת
- (3) נימה תוקפנית
- (4) נימה סמויה



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## 6. penetrate

- (1) להיכנע
  - (2) לזלול
  - (3) לחדור
  - (4) לספוג
- 

## 7. scheme

- (1) תחום
  - (2) מזימה
  - (3) תרופה
  - (4) קרפדה
- 

## 8. occurrence

- (1) התרחשות
- (2) התפוצצות
- (3) התעלות
- (4) השתמטות



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**Answer key – Unit 4****A**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	4	4	2	4	4	1	3	2

**B**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	1	3	2	4	2	1	3

**C**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	1	2	4	3	4	3	2	1

**D**

1. charity
2. weave
3. delight
4. faze
5. immoral
6. peg
7. perforate
8. percolate

**E**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	2	1	4	3	2	1



הוצאת  
ספרים



שיעורים  
פרטיים



פסיכומטרי



בגרות

אבירם פלדמן - בגרות ופסיכומטרי

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