## Unit 2

|  | Term | Possible meaning | Example |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A |  |  |  |
| 1 | accept | לקבל | Give her a little time to accept the idea. |
| 2 | access | גישה | I can't access that account without the personal code. |
| 3 | accident | תאונה | An accident caused his situation. |
| 4 | acclaim | לשבח | In recent years, the town had attained international acclaim for its ice climbing park. |
| B |  |  |  |
| 5 | bale | חבילה, צרור | He watched her lift a bale of hay and step up on the pile. |
| 6 | band | להקה, חבורה, רצועה, לאחד | She banded the newspapers together for delivery. |
| 7 | banner | דגל, כרזה | The team had a banner season last year. |
| C |  |  |  |
| 8 | cast | להשליך חכה, לצקת | He cast his line into the lake. |
| 9 | cast | צוות שחקנים, ללהק | The audience said that the entire cast was excellent. |
| 10 | casual | סתמי, יומיומי | Her coat was too casual for the occasion. |
| 11 | catalyze | לזרז תגובה כימית | The effect had catalyzed the opposite reaction. |
| 12 | categorize | לסווג | They are going to categorize everything. |
| 13 | cause | לגרום ל- | I didn't cause the accident. |
| 14 | cave | מערה | The cave was so dark that they had to feel their way. |
| 15 | ceiling | תקרה | I saw a fly on the ceiling. |
| 16 | cell | תא | We won't be able to get out of this cell. |
| 17 | censure | לנזוף ב-, לגנות | He censured me for what I had done. |

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| D |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | dedicate | להקדישל | The author dedicated the book to his wife. |
| 19 | deduce | להקיש, להסיק | From the evidence left on the floor we can deduce where the thief went next. |
| 20 | default | ברירת מחדל, להשתמט, לא לשלם | Our team won by default because our opponent never showed up to play. |
| 21 | defeat | להביס, לנצח, <br> תבוסה, הפסד | I didn't want to be defeated in front of my friends. |
| 22 | defend | להגן על, להגן מפני | A good lawyer would leave no stone unturned in his efforts to defend his client. |
| E |  |  |  |
| 23 | effective | יעיל, ממשי | The exercises are simple and effective. |
| 24 | efficient | יעיל | She is an efficient and reliable assistant. |
| 25 | effort | מאמץ | I wonder if my efforts will pay off. |
| 26 | egocentric | אנוכי אגוצנטרי | You are the most egocentric person who I have ever met in the world. |
| 27 | eject | לסלק, לגרש | About 40 police stepped in to separate and eject the brawlers, but no one was arrested. |
| 28 | elastic | גומי, גומייה, אלסטי, גמיש | A rubber ball bounces because it is elastic. |
| 29 | elder | המבוגר | You must respect your elders' brothers. |
| 30 | elect | לבחור | They agreed to elect him as president. |
| 31 | electrician | חשמל, חשמלאי | An electrician fixed the fan. |
| 32 | electricity | חשמל | The electricity went off during the storm. |
| F |  |  |  |
| 33 | fade | לדהות, לדעוך | Danny was wearing a faded blue work shirt. |
| 34 | failure | כישלון | Even the most carefully made plans frequently result in failure. |


| 35 | faint | חלש, קלוש, להתעלף | The heat was so intense that I fainted. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36 | faith | אמונה, דת | Don't lose faith in yourself. |
| 37 | fake | זיוף, רמאות | This is the best fake ID I've ever seen. |
| 38 | fallible | נוטה לטעות, לא אמין | Everyone is fallible to some degree. |
| 39 | fame | שם שסום, תהילה, | Fame and success don't always walk hand in hand. |
| 40 | familiar | מוכר, ידוע | That book is familiar to all young children. |
| 41 | famous | מפורסם | She is famous as an actress. |
| 42 | fantasy | פנטזיה | I have years to make up, dreams and fantasies to fulfill. |
| G |  |  |  |
| 43 | gamble | להמר, הימור, סיכון | You've got to give up gambling once and for all. |
| 44 | garnish | לקשט | The table was garnished with flowers. |
| 45 | gate | שער, פתח | The gate is closed all the year round. |
| 46 | gear | הילוך, ציוד, להתאים ל | Moshe put the car in gear and drove away. |
| H |  |  |  |
| 47 | haggle | להתמקח על | We can haggle over price later. |
| 48 | halt | לעצור, להפסיק | The train was brought to a sudden halt. |
| 49 | hammer | פטיש, להכות בפטיש | The hammer flew out of my hands. |
| 50 | handful | קומץ, מלוא היד, | She scooped a handful of water. |
| 51 | handicap | נכות מבלה, מכשול, | Mother gave her seat to a handicapped man. |
| 52 | handle | ידית, לטפל ב-, להתמודד עם | I can handle this, no problem. |
| I |  |  |  |

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| 53 | idiom | צירוף מילים, ניב | The teacher said that we must memorize these idioms. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 54 | ignore | להתעלם מ- | I don't see how you can ignore this. |
| 55 | illegal | לא חוקי | It never occurred to me that what I was doing might be illegal. |
| 56 | illicit | לא חוקי, אסור | I dumped my boyfriend because of his illicit drug habit. |
| 57 | illness | מחלה | Illness prevented him from attending the meeting. |
| 58 | illusion | אשליה | In my opinion, permanent peace is nothing but illusion. |
| 59 | image | תדמית, תמונה | I can't figure out how to upload an image. |
| 60 | imagery | דימוי | The movie was full of biblical imagery. |
| J |  |  |  |
| 61 | jade | אבן חן ירוקה, צבע | There is a Chinese proverb which states that a jade stone is useless before it is processed, and a man is good for nothing until he is educated. |
| 62 | jail | בית סוהר, כלא | Ten prisoners broke out of jail. |
| 63 | jam | ריבה, פקק תנועה | Tom spread some strawberry jam on a slice of bread. |
| K |  |  |  |
| 64 | karaoke | קריוקי | I am bad at singing karaoke. |
| 65 | keen | נלהב, להוט | He wasn't too keen about the idea when she first told him about it. |
| 66 | knuckle | מפרק האצבע | His hands were balled into fists at his sides and the knuckles were white. |
| L |  |  |  |
| 67 | ladder | סולם | Hold this ladder steady. |
| 68 | lag | זמנים מאחור, פער | I've been back home for a week, but I'm still suffering from jet lag. |
| 69 | lake | אגם ימה | We all swam in the lake. |
| 70 | lamb | טלה, שה | Marry had a little lamb whose fleece was white as snow. |

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| 71 | lame | צולע | He was lame for the rest of his days. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 72 | lamp | פנס, מנורה | Set the lamp on the table. |
| 73 | land | ארץ, מדינה | Land prices are very high in Israel. |
| 74 | land | לנחות, להנחית | Jhon fell off the ladder and landed on his back. |
| 75 | lane | רחוב, נתיב, סמטה, | The town has many narrow lanes. |
| 76 | language | שפה, לשון | Richard doesn't speak our language. |
| M |  |  |  |
| 77 | mail | דואר | I received your mail. |
| 78 | main | עיקר, ראשי, <br> החשוב ביותר ריר | The main bedroom is just down the hall. |
| 79 | maintain | לשמור על, לתחזק | He'll have to trust you to maintain absolute secrecy. |
| 80 | majesty | הוד והדר, נשגבות | The vision of the Almighty is full of majesty and peace. |
| 81 | major | ראדול, חשוב, עיקרי, | History is not his major subject. |
| 82 | majority | רוב | The majority of cars built in Brazil are adapted to use alcohol as fuel. |
| 83 | male | מין זכר | She couldn't distinguish whether it was male or female. |
| 84 | malice | זדון, רשעות | The truth is I spoke without malice therefore, I ask you to forgive my blunt words. |
| N |  |  |  |
| 85 | narrow | צר | It is difficult to find shoes to fit Sara because her feet are very narrow. |
| 86 | nation | אומה, מדינה | Every nation has its own flag. |
| 87 | native | יליד של המקום | She wanted to visit her native country once more before she died. |
| 88 | natural | טבעי | We have a natural desire to help others. |
| 89 | naughty | שובב, רע | He was very naughty when he was a little boy. |



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| $\mathbf{O}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 90 | oblique | His oblique answers to the principal's questions suggested |  |
| he was hiding the truth. |  |  |  |

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| Q |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 109 | quake | לרעוד | Don't quake just because the principal wants to see you. |
| 110 | qualify | הכשיר, הסמיך, התאים, להיות זכאי ל- | You're the only person I know who is qualified for this job. |
| R |  |  |  |
| 111 | radiate | להקרין | She radiated self confidence in the interview. |
| 112 | radical | יסודי, קיצוני | His ideas are too radical to be acceptable to most people. |
| 113 | rage | להתפרץ, התפרצות, | In an attempt to calm his rage, the teacher stepped outside of his classroom. |
| S |  |  |  |
| 114 | salient | בולט, עיקרי, חשוב | Tell me the salient features of this new car. |
| 115 | saliva | רוק | Her face felt hot, and she didn't have enough saliva to swallow. |
| 116 | salute | הצדעה | The soldiers saluted as they marched past the general. |
| 117 | salvage | להציל, הצלה, רכוש שניצל | The fireman was able to salvage the child from the fire and keep him safe. |
| 118 | sample | דגימה, לדגום (אקרי), | The nurse took a blood sample from the patient. |
| T |  |  |  |
| 119 | target | מטרה, יעד | I aimed my gun at the target. |
| 120 | tear | דמעה, לפרוץ בבכי, לקרוע, להיקרע לער | His story moved her to tears. |
| U |  |  |  |
| 121 | ultimate | סופי, אחרון, אולטימטיבי, מושלם, שיא | Our ultimate goal is to establish world peace. |
| 122 | uncertain | לא בטוח, לא ודאי, לא ברור | He has lost his job and his future seems very uncertain. |
| V |  |  |  |

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123 vaccinate לחסן I was vaccinated against the flu.

## W

124 warrant
The police have issued a warrant for the arrest of two ראוי ל- suspects wanted in connection with a bank robbery.

פסיכומטרי

## Unit 2 - practice

## A. Sentence completion basic level

1. The car came to a $\qquad$ and then started to roll forward.
(1) pound
(2) severe
(3) halt
(4) poverty
2. The students weren't so $\qquad$ about getting more homework for the weekend.
(1) obsolete
(2) keen
(3) define
(4) needle
3. In $\qquad$ of due payment, their lands were liable to be sold to the highest bidder.
(1) default
(2) mourning
(3) faith
(4) pump
4. H.I.V is proven to not be transmitted by $\qquad$ -
(1) block
(2) totally
(3) force
(4) saliva
5. This port was notorious for its smuggling and $\qquad$ trade.
(1) battle
(2) adapt
(3) prize
(4) illicit
6. On Christmas morning, he saw a little $\qquad$ with his name on it.
(1) mimic
(2) regret
(3) bale
(4) lake
7. He gave us $\qquad$ to a web site on which to submit our information.
(1) karaoke
(2) access
(3) parade
(4) uncertain
8. When someone says "beat around the bush" to describe and not addressing an issue, they are using an $\qquad$ .
(1) idiom
(2) lease
(3) science
(4) match

## B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. garnish
(1) respond
(2) decorate
(3) accuse
(4) halt
2. eject
(1) nerve
(2) chart
(3) banish
(4) wave

3. handicap
(1) recovery
(2) chimney
(3) depth
(4) disability
4. haggle
(1) launch
(2) obtain
(3) dissociate
(4) bargain
5. pare
(1) peel
(2) scroll
(3) afloat
(4) affirm
6. efficient
(1) ajar
(2) effective
(3) clear
(4) enquire
7. pang
(1) affirm
(2) imagery
(3) ache
(4) chalk
8. salient
(1) quiet
(2) prominent
(3) royal
(4) expert


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## C. Find the opposite

1. censure
(1) candid
(2) praise
(3) rescue
(4) amulet
2. fake
(1) differ
(2) mitigate
(3) genuine
(4) desert
3. narrow
(1) wide
(2) haze
(3) omission
(4) naive
4. parched
(1) fame
(2) obstruct
(3) moist
(4) ransom
5. oblivious
(1) gear
(2) depth
(3) nuance
(4) aware ספרים


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6. maintain
(1) privilege
(2) destroy
(3) roll
(4) verdict
7. fallible
(1) flourish
(2) perfect
(3) limb
(4) essential
8. observance
(1) highlight
(2) instrument
(3) heedlessness
(4) premature

## D. Find what doesn't belong

1. kindness, malice, benevolence, thoughtfulness
2. moderate, calm, naughty, obedient
3. harm, impairment, injure, vaccinate
4. quake, still, pacific, hushed
5. cheeks, pupils, knuckle, nostrils
6. clear, understood, obvious, obscure
7. curse, acclaim, swear, obloquy
8. incompetence, effort, laziness, passivity
 פרטיים

## E. Find the correct translation

1. paragraph

סיפור (1)
פיסקה (2)
כתב (3)
תרשים (4)
2. sample

מדגם (1)
בדרך כלל (2)
סכנה (3)
עקומה (4)
3. imagery

מכולת (1)
כוח סבל (2)
שליטה (3)
דימוי (4)
4. qualify

כמות (1)
(2) להסמיך

לפסול (3)
מסה (4)
5. warrant

צו (1)
אגם (2)
פסולת (3)
מקדמה (4)

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6. oblique

מעלה (1)
אלכסוני (2)
זווית (3)
קרן (4)
7. pant

לחבב (1)
לתקוף (2)
להתנשף (3) לתוֹ
לשים גבול (4)
8. salute
(1) להרכין ראש

להרחיב (2)
להתחרט (3) להב
להצדיע (4) לתר

ספרים


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## Answer key - Unit 2

A

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

B

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

C

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 |

D

1. malice
2. naughty
3. vaccinate
4. quake
5. knuckles
6. obscure
7. acclaim
8. effort

E

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

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