

Unit 8

1. Only in recent years has much attention been given to C.S Lewis' writings.
 - (1) No one was interested in writing about C.S Lewis until several years ago.
 - (2) Only lately have people begun to take notice of the works of C.S Lewis.
 - (3) Recently, too much attention has been paid to the works of C.S Lewis.
 - (4) C.S Lewis has paid a lot of attention to his writings inly in recent years.

2. China's helplessness when faced with a detested neighbor equipped with modern instruments of war was clearly revealed at the time of the Sino-Japanese War at the very beginning of the twentieth century.
 - (1) During the early years of the twentieth century, both China and Japan acquired modern instruments of war in preparation for the confrontation with each other during the Sino-Japanese War.
 - (2) China was helpless during the Sino-Japanese War, which occurred at the beginning of the twentieth century, even though it had modern instruments of war to use against its detested neighbor.
 - (3) Japan's modern equipment and instruments of war were revealed by China, its hated but helpless neighbor, during the Sino-Japanese War, which took place at the very beginning of the twentieth century.
 - (4) The Sino-Japanese War, which occurred during the first few years of the twentieth century, showed just how helpless China was when confronted by a hated neighbor possessing modern war equipment.

3. The huge rise in the number of art thefts seems to be a direct consequence of the soaring prices in the international art market.
 - (1) It is the increase in the price of works of art that is apparently responsible for the big increase in art thefts.
 - (2) It is not known what the consequences of the increase in art thefts and the rising price of art work will be.
 - (3) The cost of art work seems to be increasing due to a rise in the number of international art thefts.
 - (4) Due to a rise in prices in the international art market, art thieves are increasing their profits.



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4. The Declaration of the Rights of Man, which embodied the principles that led to the French Revolution, evoked enthusiastic support from English liberals and radicals alike.
- (1) The ideas that led to the French Revolution were reflected in the Declaration of the Right of Man, which was strongly supported by both English liberals and radicals.
 - (2) Before the French Revolution, it was not considered likely that both English liberals and radicals would support the ideas of the Declaration of the Rights of Man.
 - (3) Evoking enthusiastic support from English liberals and radicals was one of the earliest aims of the French Revolution, as stated in the Declaration of the Rights of Man.
 - (4) The concepts embodied in the Declaration of the Rights of Man, which led to the beginning of the French Revolution, were introduced by English liberals and radicals.
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Question	1	2	3	4
Answer	2	4	1	1



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Unit 9

1. Tokyo businessmen are as competitive as businessmen elsewhere in the world, including those in New York.
 - (1) Businessmen in New York are not as competitive as those in Tokyo.
 - (2) Competitive businessmen can be found in New York or Tokyo, but nowhere else in the world.
 - (3) Tokyo's businessmen try to compete in the same way as those in New York.
 - (4) Businessmen in Tokyo are as competitive as businessmen in New York or anywhere else.

2. It is possible not to admire the courage of firemen who rescue children from burning buildings.
 - (1) Rescuing children from burning buildings is not an easy job for courageous fireman.
 - (2) Children who are rescued from burning buildings almost always admire the bravery of firemen.
 - (3) Firemen who rescue children from burning are always admired for their bravery.
 - (4) Children who are rescued by firemen from burning building find it impossible to be courageous.

3. Caffeine is used as a stimulant of the heart and the nervous system in the treatment of certain disorders.
 - (1) Since it stimulates the heart and the nervous system, caffeine may cause certain disorders.
 - (2) Certain disorders that result from the use of caffeine affect the heart and the nervous system.
 - (3) In treating some disorders, the heart and the nervous system are stimulated by caffeine.
 - (4) Some disorders of the heart and the nervous system are made worse by treating them with caffeine.



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4. With the data at our disposal, trying to explain the seeming contrast present would be a hazardous undertaking.
- (1) At present, the contrast seems to be explained by the data at our disposal.
- (2) Despite the hazards involved, the data is presently being used to explain the contrast.
- (3) It would be dangerous to try to explain the apparent contrast now, given the data we have.
- (4) It would be hazardous to dispose of the data before we explain the contrast.
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Question	1	2	3	4
Answer	4	3	3	3

Unit 10

1. The nation has begun to recover from the economic difficulties of the last decade; however, progress has been much slower than anticipated.
 - (1) Although the nation has started to do something about its economic difficulties, little progress is expected for the next ten years.
 - (2) It was expected that the nation's recovery from its economic problems of the past ten years would be faster than it has been.
 - (3) Unless the nation makes an effort to recover from the economic difficulties of the last decade, it cannot expect much progress.
 - (4) Over the past decade, the nation's progress in recovering from its economic difficulties has been slower than expected.

2. Russia must acknowledge Japanese sovereignty over the four Kurile islands before Japan will sanction much-needed economic investment in Russia.
 - (1) The disagreement between Russia and Japan over the four Kurile islands is the reason for Russia's refusal to sanction Japanese investment.
 - (2) After Japan invests in the economy of Russia, the Russians will permit the Kurile islands to be returned to Japan.
 - (3) Acknowledge Japanese sovereignty over economic investment in the four Kurile islands is a necessary step for Russia.
 - (4) Japan will authorize much-needed investment in Russia's economy only if Russia admits that the four Kurile islands belong to Japan.

3. Between 1596 and 1598, Italian artist Caravaggio painted one of his most famous works, *The supper at Emmaus*.
 - (1) Caravaggio became famous only in the late 1500s, after he painted *The supper at Emmaus*.
 - (2) *The supper at Emmaus* is one of the many famous works which Caravaggio painted between 1596 and 1598.
 - (3) Before the late 1500s, Caravaggio had painted only one famous painting: *The supper at Emmaus*.
 - (4) Caravaggio painted *The supper at Emmaus*, which is one his most famous works, between 1596 and 1598.



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4. While the early 1900s brought revolutionary advances in all fields of science, the most dramatic ones were made in the field of physics.
- (1) The dramatic discoveries made in the field of physics in the early 1900s led to progress in other fields of science as well.
 - (2) Of the advances that transformed every scientific field in the early 1900s, the most radical ones were made in the field of physics.
 - (3) The revolutionary changes which occurred in the early 1900s affected all fields of science, including physics.
 - (4) During the early 1900s, many advances were made in physics, which consequently came to be considered the most important field of science.
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Question	1	2	3	4
Answer	2	4	4	2

Unit 11

1. A study conducted on Brazilian children found that the risk of catching pneumonia – one of the leading causes of child mortality in developing countries – increasing fivefold if the children are sent to day-care centers.
 - (1) A study conducted on Brazilian children was able to accurately assess the risk of dying from pneumonia faced by children in developing countries because the study included both children who were sent to day-care centers and those who stayed at home.
 - (2) Many children in developing countries who are sent to day-care centers die of pneumonia even though this disease is not necessarily fatal; one of the reasons for this, according to a Brazilian study, may be that these children are not treated properly.
 - (3) The number of children who die of pneumonia is five times greater in developing countries than elsewhere, reports a Brazilian study, probably because in these countries children are sent to day-care centers from a very early age.
 - (4) According to a study conducted on Brazilian children, those who are sent day-care centers are five times more likely than others to catch pneumonia, which, in developing countries, is one of the major causes of death in children.

2. The great difficulty that has faced biographers of Ulysses S. Grant has been how to reconcile the disparities in the man's public record, the apparent contradictions in his behavior, and the stark contrasts among his various personality traits.
 - (1) What has been most difficult for Ulysses S. Grant's biographers has been to reconcile the many contradictory aspects of his character, behavior and public record.
 - (2) Those who have written biographies of Ulysses S. Grant agree that he was a difficult man, but they disagree about many contradictory aspects of his public record, behavior and personality.
 - (3) It is difficult to understand why more biographers have not written about Ulysses S. Grant, since he was an extremely interesting man whose life was full of contradictions.
 - (4) By leaving few public records of his life and by encouraging contradictory reports about his personality and behavior, Ulysses S. Grant made it difficult for biographers to write about him.



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3. For the first time, researches have proven that the aging of our bodies is linked with a phenomenon known as senescence – the tendency of cells eventually to stop dividing.

- (1) For the first time, researches have proven that a connection between our bodies' aging and senescence exists.
 - (2) Only recently have researches begun to study how the process of aging in cells affects our bodies.
 - (3) Researchers now believe that, of the many phenomena linked with aging, senescence is the one which occurs most frequently.
 - (4) For the first time, researchers have proved that certain types of cells eventually stop dividing.
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4. The source of the pollution in the Gulf Mexico is a matter of contention.

- (1) There is some dispute as to the origin of the pollution in the Gulf of Mexico.
 - (2) The Gulf of Mexico has become a significant source of pollution.
 - (3) The pollution in the Gulf of Mexico is a matter of great concern.
 - (4) Some people content that no place is more polluted than the Gulf of Mexico.
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Question	1	2	3	4
Answer	4	1	1	1

Unit 12

1. Marsilius of Padua, an Italian political theorist of the 13th century, said that a law has no purpose if people do not obey it.
 - (1) Marsilius of Padua said that even laws that have no purpose must be obeyed.
 - (2) People may disobey laws if this serves a good purpose, according to Marsilius of Padua.
 - (3) According to Marsilius of Padua, a law is useless unless it is obeyed.
 - (4) People will not obey a law unless they understand its purpose, according to Marsilius of Padua.

2. Until the Middle Ages, when the four-wheeled coach was developed in Germany, the most common way to travel was in a wagon consisting of a box set upon an axle which connected two wheels.
 - (1) Four-wheeled coaches were first built in Germany in the Middle Ages; before then, most people travelled in wagons made of boxes placed on axles which jointed two wheels.
 - (2) In the Middle Ages in Germany, all that was needed to build a coach or a wagon in which people could travel were four wheels, two axles, and a box.
 - (3) Both the wagon and the coaches built in Germany in the Middle Ages had wheels, axles and boxes, but most people preferred to travel in the coaches.
 - (4) Although in the Middle Ages four-wheeled coaches were used in Germany, people in other countries continued to travel in wagons made of boxed, wheels and axles.

3. One would think that, after more than sixty years, historians would have arrived at a consensus on how to interpret the main events of World War II, yet their opinions are still far from unanimous.
 - (1) Surprisingly, after more than sixty years, historians still lack a basic understanding of the main events of World War II, although they have interpreted them in many different ways.
 - (2) Although one might expect that, after more than sixty years, historians would have agreed on how the central events of World War II should be interpreted, they have not.
 - (3) If historians had reached a consensus sixty years ago on what the major events of World War II were, they would have been able to find explanations for these events by now.
 - (4) Although many historians believe that the important events of World War II can be understood better now, after more than sixty years, than they were immediately after the war ended, others disagree.



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4. In both remarkable and deeply disturbing to discover that the Atlantic slave trade evoked little, if any, meaningful protest prior to the late eighteenth century.
- (1) what has been discovered about the Atlantic slave trade before the late eighteenth century has provoked much debate due to the surprising and disturbing nature of these discoveries.
 - (2) Only in the late eighteenth century were the horrors of the Atlantic slave trade publicly revealed, leading to massive protest against the cruelty involved in this trade.
 - (3) The fact that no one – or very few people at most – protested against the Atlantic slave trade until the late eighteenth century is surprising and extremely troubling.
 - (4) The majority of people were not very disturbed by the Atlantic slave trade before the late eighteenth century because they knew little, if anything, about it.
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Answer	3	1	2	3

Unit 13

1. Political economist Adam Smith, a forceful advocate of modern capitalism, freely conceded that capitalism entails significant social costs and is rooted in self-interest.
 - (1) Adam Smith, who was one of the strongest supporters of modern capitalism, argued that its benefits to society outweigh its costs.
 - (2) According to Adam Smith, who was an influential political economist, people who support capitalism are usually self-centered and unconcerned about social problems.
 - (3) Adam Smith, who was originally a capitalist, came to believe that modern capitalism was harmful to society and encouraged selfishness.
 - (4) Even Adam Smith, who strongly costs and is based on the pursuit of personal gain.

2. A succession of foreign armies invaded Russia during the Middle Ages.
 - (1) Russia's armies were under the control of foreign rules during the Middle Ages.
 - (2) Most of the armies that tried to conquer Russia during Middle Ages were successful.
 - (3) In the Middle Ages, Russia was attacked by one group of invaders after another.
 - (4) During the Middle Ages, Russia was invaded more frequently than at any other time in its history.

3. The tibia is the second longest bone in the human body; only the femur is longer
 - (1) In humans, the only bone longer than the femur is the tibia.
 - (2) The tibia and the femur are two of the longest bones in the human body.
 - (3) The tibia is usually the longest bone, but in humans, the femur can be longer.
 - (4) The longest bone that humans have is the femur; the next longest is the tibia.



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4. The first Turkish bath in England was installed at Whitehall Palace, one of the favorite residences of King Henry VIII.
- (1) Whitehall Palace was one of King Henry VIII's favorite residences, because it contained the only Turkish bath in England.
 - (2) Whitehall Palace, a favorite residence if king Henry VIII, contained England's first Turkish bath.
 - (3) King Henry VIII was the first king of England to install a Turkish bath in every one of his residences, including his favorite, Whitehall Palace.
 - (4) When Turkish baths were first introduced into England, King Henry VIII had one built at Whitehall Palace, his favorite residence.
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Question	1	2	3	4
Answer	3	3	4	2

Unit 14

1. A South Korean military report was extremely critical of an air force general who failed to take appropriate security precautions despite specific warnings of a possible attack by North Korea.
 - (1) A South Korean military report discussing a possible attack by North Korea was criticized by the air force general responsible for supervising security arrangements.
 - (2) A South Korean air force general wrote a report in which he warned of a possible attack by North Korea and requested that security in the military be increased.
 - (3) An air force general who did not take proper security measures even though he had been warned of the possibility of an attack by North Korea was criticized in a South Korean military report.
 - (4) A military report issued by a South Korean air force general was critical of existing security arrangements, which he claimed would be inadequate in case of an attack by North Korea.

2. From Newton's time to our own, we have seen an expansion of the range of phenomena that science is capable of explaining as well as an increase in the simplicity of the theories used to explain these phenomena.
 - (1) The many different theories used today to explain scientific phenomena are more complex and difficult to understand than the theories used to explain these phenomena in Newton's time.
 - (2) The range of human knowledge has expanded from Newton's time to the present; despite this fact, science still does not have theories to explain some of the simplest phenomena.
 - (3) Many of the theories used in Newton's time to explain a wide range of phenomena are still used today and, as new phenomena are discovered, scientists realize that the same theories can be applied to them.
 - (4) Since Newton's time, science has been able to explain more and more types of phenomena; in addition, the theories used to explain these phenomena have become increasingly simple.



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3. Madagascar's population of 8.5 million is predominantly rural and dependent on agriculture for its livelihood.

- (1) There are 8.5 million people in Madagascar, most of whom live outside of cities and rely on agriculture to support themselves.
 - (2) Agriculture is Madagascar's main industry, employing 8.5 million people, primarily in rural areas.
 - (3) Though the amount of farmland in Madagascar is decreasing, at least 8.5 million people still depend on agriculture for their livelihood.
 - (4) Among Madagascar's 8.5 million people, farmers make up the largest percentage of the country's workforce.
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4. The prevalence of malnutrition among children is astounding.

- (1) The effects of malnutrition on children are extremely serious.
 - (2) A shockingly large number of children are malnourished.
 - (3) The prevalence of malnutrition among children is difficult to measure.
 - (4) People are not aware that many children are malnourished.
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Answer	3	4	1	2